

IN DEFENCE OF THE QUEEN

Sandra Parsons meets Lady Mountbatten
PAGE 17



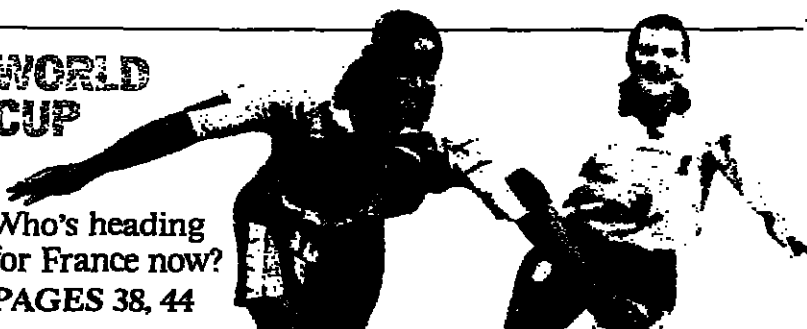
THE RETURN OF THE MINI

PAGE 16



WORLD CUP

Who's heading for France now?
PAGES 38, 44



TIMES TRAVEL OFFER
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TOKEN 4 PAGE 16

IRA threatens peace talks

By MARTIN FLETCHER

THE IRA threw the peace process into turmoil yesterday by disavowing the so-called Mitchell principles of democracy and non-violence to which its political wing, Sinn Féin, had solemnly committed itself on Tuesday.

It also ruled out any disarmament during the peace negotiations due to begin on Monday, and rejected the principle of consent whereby a majority of Northern Ireland's people would have to approve any constitutional change.

Outraged Unionists demanded Sinn Féin's expulsion from the negotiations and Ulster Unionist Party officials

Terms to which Adams agreed prove unacceptable

said they saw no way that their executive would now agree to face-to-face talks with Sinn Féin. Proximity talks remain a possibility.

The British and Irish Governments and the nationalist Social Democratic and Labour Party all expressed dismay, while the Democratic Unionists claimed the IRA had "launched an Exocet" at the entire peace process.

The IRA's dramatic intervention came in the form of an interview in *An Phoblacht*, the Republican movement's official mouthpiece.

An unnamed spokesman said that the IRA "would have problems with sections of the Mitchell principles" to which Gerry Adams, the Sinn Féin president, pledged his "total and absolute" commitment at Stormont on Tuesday. Those principles include a commitment to democratic and exclusively peaceful means of resolving political issues, the renunciation of violence to influence negotiations, and the total disarmament of all paramilitary organisations.

Unionists have long demanded some IRA disarmament as proof of Sinn Féin's commitment to peace, but the IRA spokesman insisted that no-one had "ever realistically expected us to agree to decommissioning this side of a political settlement... decommissioning would be tantamount to surrender."

The IRA spokesman also rejected the principle of consent, saying the only valid consent was that of all Ireland. "The idea that a minority grouping in Ireland, situated within the Six Counties, should have a veto over political progress in the island as a whole is anathema to republicans."

Mitchel McLaughlin, the Sinn Féin chairman, struggled to explain the interview yesterday. He insisted that it changed nothing and would help to clarify the situation before the negotiations. "Sinn Féin is a political party with a democratic mandate. We are not spokesmen for the IRA. We are not representing the IRA and we didn't sign up on behalf of the IRA."

But no one in Belfast, Dublin or London accepted that Ken Maginnis of the DUP and

Peter Robinson of the DUP both denounced Tuesday's ceremony as a sham and a charade and called on the Government to withdraw Sinn Féin's invitation to the talks on Monday.

The Northern Ireland Office, which said there was no doubt that Sinn Féin and the IRA were "inextricably linked", acknowledged that the interview was "worrying". And Bertie Ahern, the Taoiseach, said the interview was "a matter of major concern". He insisted that the entire republican movement had to honour the Mitchell principles.

Why the IRA spoke, page 2

Early payers to see gas bills fall by up to £50

By ALASDAIR MURRAY AND CHRISTINE BUCKLEY

BRITISH GAS is to cut bills for prompt payers by up to £50 a year from January as competition within the industry intensifies. But customers who pay for their gas in advance through meters — usually the poorest people — will receive no benefit.

Centrica, the British Gas parent company, said yesterday that it had been able to cut prices because of lower transport costs and the removal of the gas levy next year.

The average bill is expected to fall by £28 a year. Six million customers who pay by direct debit — and already enjoy a 6 per cent discount for doing so — will see their bills fall by about £50, while up to ten million people who settle within ten days will benefit to the tune of £33 a year.

The move is certain to heighten the price war between Centrica and its main rivals as the industry moves towards nationwide competition in June. Rivals in the South have been undercutting Centrica by up to 20 per cent.

Mike Alexander, managing director of British Gas Trading, said the cuts were designed to benefit as many customers as possible. But the Gas Consumers Council gave the move only a cautious welcome, saying it would disadvantage poorer people who prepaid their bills. Prices for those customers have been frozen pending a review by the industry regulator Ofgas.

She Slippman, the consumers' council director, said: "There are going to be millions of consumers who will be better off because of this."

Particularly for the elderly, for those who pay promptly and use low volumes of gas, this is good news.

"It is not good news, however, for the one million people who have pre-payment meters. What we cannot do is abandon the poor, and that is what we are doing now."

But Mr Alexander said that people on pre-payment schemes were effectively still getting a subsidy from other British Gas customers. "They already get a good deal because they are paying less than the cost of supply."

Ms Slippman also expressed concern yesterday over plans to reduce the smell of gas — which unions interpreted as an attempt to cut jobs.

Natural gas has no odour and a chemical is added to domestic supplies so that leaks can be detected. Transco, the British Gas pipeline network, is now studying whether to reduce the levels of odourant to reduce emergency call-outs.

Transco announced its proposals during a cost-cutting presentation to unions at which plans to cut 2,500 jobs were outlined. And yesterday Unison claimed that the move was designed to cut the number of calls from the public about leaks and thereby the number of gas engineers.

Rodney Bickerstaffe, the Unison general secretary, said: "Lives will be put at risk if Transco goes ahead with this ludicrous plan. If gas is made more difficult to smell it will mean more gas leaks will go undetected increasing the likely risk of explosion, serious injuries or even deaths."

But Transco denied that plans to reduce the smell were a cost-cutting ploy. A spokesman said: "Too much odourant will give rise to unnecessary emergency gas callouts, so diverting resources from the sources of real escapes."

Ms Slippman said: "It would be foolish at the opening of the competitive market for Transco to do anything that would jeopardise the public's confidence in gas safety."

Centrica results, page 23



The 700th anniversary of Wallace's defeat of the English was marked at Stirling yesterday

Confusion over Scots voting

By SHIRLEY ENGLISH

SCOTLAND'S chief returning officer had to contact all 33 voting areas during yesterday's referendum after confusion over the two ballot papers.

Neil McIntosh took the action after it emerged that voters in some areas were not

automatically receiving their second ballot paper.

The referendum questions were on two sheets: the white asked if voters wanted a Scottish parliament and the green asked if they wanted the parliament to have tax varying powers.

But there were complaints that in some areas polling

officials were asking voters if they wanted the second paper or telling them to vote on the first and return for the second. Mr McIntosh said he did not believe the overall results had been seriously affected as the problem had been rectified quickly and no further difficulties had been reported since the morning.

British tourists flee gun battle on beach

FROM DAVID ORR IN NAIROBI AND JOANNA BALE

A BUS carrying British tourists had to escape from a Kenyan beach yesterday after a band of armed raiders launched an attack.

One Kenyan was killed and two were wounded, witnesses said, when more than 60 men armed with Kalashnikovs descended on Ukunda township, 15 miles south of Mombasa. Bars and shops were set on fire.

Reinforcements from Kenya's elite General Service Unit were called after police were forced to retreat. Fighting between the two sides was continuing near the beach resort last night.

The Britons were being driven from a Diani beach hotel to the Shima Hills National Park when their bus had to be diverted. John Ajode, a guide with Portland Holidays, who was on the bus, said most of the tourists now wanted their holidays cancelled and they had asked him to organise immediate all-risk insurance cover.

In recent weeks there have been a series of attacks on up-country Kenyans living on the coast. Ethnic groups from the interior, who are regarded locally as being opposed to President Daniel arap Moi, are blamed for the violence which has claimed more than 50 victims since the middle of last month.

A Foreign Office spokesman said last night: "The honorary consul in Mombasa is urgently checking on the safety of any British tourists."

Last month, thousands of Britons were confined to their hotels after five Kenyans were killed when youths armed with machetes and spears attacked a village north of Mombasa.

The Foreign Office has warned against travelling after dark and advises tourists to be "particularly vigilant and to keep in close touch with their tour operators, hotels and local authorities."

Around 100,000 Britons visit Kenya each year. However, its image as a holiday resort has been tarnished in recent years by the murder and rape of a number of tourists.

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TV & RADIO	42, 43
WEATHER	22
CROSSWORDS	22, 44
LETTERS	19
OBITUARIES	21
MATTHEW PARRIS	18
ARTS	31-33
CHESS & BRIDGE	38
COURT & SOCIAL	20
SPORT	38-42, 44
FASHION	16
EDUCATION	35

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Unionists fear IRA move is aimed at them

AT LEAST four theories surfaced in Belfast yesterday to explain the extraordinary timing of the IRA's apparent rejection of the route to peace in the republican newspaper, *An Phoblacht*.

The Sinn Féin leadership may have been trying to appease rebellious hardliners after Gerry Adams's adoption of the Mitchell principles of democracy and non-violence two days earlier. It may have been seeking to ensure that tomorrow's meeting of the Ulster Unionist Party executive would not be a full-scale peace negotiations beginning on Monday. The IRA may have ordered its political wing to publish the interview. Or the terrorists may simply have been reminding the world on the eve of the negotiations that they have not gone away.

Many Unionists favour the theory that, despite all Sinn Féin's appeals to the UUP to join the talks, it really does not want them at the table. The other two Unionist parties are boycotting the talks, and without the UUP the republicans may feel that the British and Irish Governments might impose a settlement more likely to lead to their goal of a united Ireland.

"The republicans' strategy is ultimately for some kind of imposed settlement," said Henry Patterson, Professor of Politics at the University of



Martin Fletcher looks at the possible reasons behind the terrorists' decision to throw the peace process into chaos

Ulster, who is about to publish a history of the IRA called *The Politics of Illusion*. "They tend to believe that, in the broader Protestant community, there's a constituency that will tolerate a move towards joint sovereignty for the sake of peace."

The Sinn Féin leadership could have been reassuring hardliners in a divided republican movement that its espousal of the Mitchell principles was meaningless. *An Phoblacht* has been controlled by Mr Adams's allies since 1979 and has long been used to signal shifts in strategy. It is inconceivable that he was unaware of the interview, which was trumpeted across the front page and faxed to news organisations, or that a man so shrewd could not have realised its impact.

Supporting the idea that the IRA effectively ordered its political wing to publish the interview was the evident discomfort of the Sinn Féin spokesmen called on to defend it. The interview undermined the newspaper's own editorial, which said that by avoiding talks, Unionists would jeo-

pardise "the best chance of peace this country has seen in many generations". A source close to Sinn Féin suggested the party leadership was unhappy about the timing because it had switched media attention away from the UUP's big decision and onto Sinn Féin at a crucial moment. Dr Patterson said it would have been "politically impossible" for Sinn Féin to have refused the article if the IRA insisted because "you would be talking about an effective split".

Paul Bew, Professor of Politics at Queens University, saw the interview as a direct rebuff to Tony Blair's declaration on Monday that the Government would hold Sinn Féin rigidly to the Mitchell principles. "If they are locked into the process as defined by Mitchell they are trapped. They have therefore to indicate that they are not playing by the rules of the game."

Michael Mac Donncha, *An Phoblacht*'s editor, would cast no light on the mystery. He declined to comment, referring all questions to the Sinn Féin press office.



Mary Robinson at her presidential home in Dublin

Robinson bows out as she began

By Audrey Magee

MARY ROBINSON ends her seven-year term as President of the Irish Republic today as she began — looking after the less fortunate.

The President will open a housing project for the homeless in Dublin before returning to Aras an Uachtaráin, the presidential home in Phoenix Park, to sign her letters of resignation. She will then fly to Geneva to take up her new position as United Nations Human Rights Commissioner.

Mrs Robinson's seven-year term was not without its critics, but to community, women's and human rights groups she is irreplaceable. They believe she fulfilled the promise she made in her 1990 inaugural speech when she said she would open the doors of the presidential home to the marginalised and deprived in society.

Lorna Siggins, author of an unofficial biography launched in Dublin last night, said she kept her promises at a time of great social change in Ireland and rapid economic growth.

Mrs Robinson, 52, moved easily between local, national and international issues, highlighting the plight of famine-stricken Somalia and the chaos of Rwanda. She was as comfortable among the Protestant women of Belfast's Loyalist Shankill Road as she was with the Queen during her visit to London.



Clark: Tory history

'Predicting death of Princess was creepy'

By Damian Whitworth

ALAN CLARK spoke yesterday of his horror at hearing of the death of Diana, Princess of Wales, three weeks after he had predicted it.

Mr Clark, MP for Kensington and Chelsea, wrote an article in *The Spectator* last month in which he said the death of the Labour MP Gordon McMaster, and the suicide of Lady Green and Lady Cathness were directly related to press harassment and the Princess was the "ultimate trophy".

"He heard the news of her death when he arrived back from a fishing trip in Scotland. 'I was horrified when I heard the news. It was very, very creepy. To come within three weeks of predicting it was very creepy,' he said, but added: 'I don't see why I should feel terrible about it. It's a fairly medieval precept to believe that people who predict things actually cause them to happen.'"

At the time he had been furious that Frank Johnson, Editor of *The Spectator*, had written the Princess into the copy by name. "It was obvious who I meant but it was monstrous to do that."

Mr Clark was speaking at the launch of his television series on the history of the Conservative Party, *Amid the grandeur of the Carlton Club*. A sort of Tory Party works counter as he put it Mr Clark was determined to keep on his academic hat at a screening of the first episode of his four-part series, *Alan Clark's History of the Tory Party*.

He pointed out that the final episode, covering the leadership of Margaret Thatcher and John Major, would be shown on the Sunday of the Tory party conference. The programme would clearly come as a shock to many. While he refused to reveal details he made it clear that there was no more of the adoration of Baroness Thatcher and the analysis of her sex appeal that had filled his diaries.

Instead, there would be a scholar's clinical appraisal of her place in a long history: "If you want sleaze or scandal or accusations, forget it. Don't switch on the TV or buy the book," he said.

Buying the book will be tricky. Mr Clark started work three years ago but while it had been planned to coincide with the television series he admitted yesterday that it is far from finished.

"In a sense it will never be finished," he sighed. "But it has to be. It's just that there's such a wealth of material and I want this to be a book that will be on the shelves of every university and school library."

Richard Morrison, page 31

NEWS IN BRIEF

Register will warn of failed research

A worldwide register for failed medical research will be launched in Britain today to save time, money and patients being subjected to clinical trials of treatment already known to be useless. The idea, backed by 105 medical journals around the world, came from Ian Roberts, of the Institute of Child Health in London.

The *British Medical Journal* and *The Lancet* today urge clinical investigators to publish their failures as well as their successes. Their latest editions carry forms to enable anyone who knows of an unpublished trial to send in information for an Internet site. "Researchers are three times more likely to publish their good news than their bad," Dr Roberts said.

Stalker gets life

A sex stalker who subjected women students in Glasgow's West End to a four-year reign of terror was jailed for life yesterday. Grant McCaskill, of Parkhead, Glasgow, pleaded guilty to six charges of indecent assault and a further two charges of "Peeping Tom" breach of the peace charges. Nine other sex charges were dropped.

Dentist cleared

Mark Draper, 37, a dentist of Camden Town, northwest London, was acquitted of 12 charges of indecently assaulting patients by tweaking their nipples. At his retrial at Kingston Crown Court, the jury found him not guilty on seven charges but could not agree on five others on which the prosecution offered no further evidence.

Orimulsion off

National Power abandoned plans to use orimulsion — dubbed the world's filthiest fuel. The company planned to import and burn up to 6 million tonnes of the Venezuelan fuel in Milford Haven, Pembrokeshire, creating 1,600 jobs. Environmentalists said an orimulsion spillage would be more difficult to clean than crude oil.

Faithful unite

The first purpose-built school for Anglicans and Roman Catholics in England opened yesterday. Emmanuel School is a tangible sign of the unity fostered on Merseyside by Bishop David Sheppard and the late Archbishop Derek Worlock. The school's emblem is a silver scallop shell with a cross, symbols of Christianity and pilgrimage.

Arsonist detained

A teenager who started 140 fires over six months was sentenced to indefinite detention yesterday. Darren Marklew, 16, of Kirby in Ashfield, got a thrill watching firefighters tackle the fires he had started. Nottingham Crown Court was told. He had pleaded guilty at an earlier hearing to arson with reckless disregard for life.

Biting the bullet

A batch of 34,000 plastic rounds used by security forces in Ulster has been withdrawn as too heavy, three months after an earlier batch was withdrawn. Inspection procedures have been introduced to ensure that plastic rounds made in current and future contracts conform exactly to specification, said the Ministry of Defence.

No change, in the terrorists' own words

THE interview in *An Phoblacht* (Republican News) is described as an assessment of the political climate by a spokesperson for the IRA leadership. Below are excerpts.

An Phoblacht: What were the key factors or changes which influenced the decision to restore the ceasefire? IRA: Our announcement of a restoration of the ceasefire did appear to catch most political commentators on the hop. But then many of these commentators regularly call it wrong, particularly with regard to our position. The key elements were

that the new British Government moved with some speed to deal with the need for all-inclusive negotiations and the new Fianna Fail-led Government in the South moved to help to put a peace process back on the rails from an Irish point of view.

The new British Government removed the precondition of decommisioning, they set a timeframe for substantive talks, they made it clear that such talks would be substantive and inclusive and that bilateral meetings would start almost immediately after any announcement of an

IRA cessation. They also gave public commitments to move on a series of confidence-building measures, including POWs, the Irish language and issues of equality of treatment.

An Phoblacht: Sinn Féin have affirmed the Mitchell principles. Do you have a view on that?

IRA: Sinn Féin's stated commitment is to secure a peace settlement that both removes the causes of conflict and takes all the guns, British, republican, Unionist, nationalist and loyalist, out of Irish politics. The Sinn Féin position actually goes beyond

the Mitchell principles. Their affirmation of these principles is therefore quite compatible with their position. As to the IRA's attitude to the Mitchell principles per se, well, the IRA would have problems with sections of the Mitchell principles. But then the IRA is not a participant in these talks.

An Phoblacht: Is there confusion as to the republican version of consent? IRA: Any consent requirement must be defined within the context of British withdrawal and encompass all the people of Ireland. The idea

that a minority grouping in Ireland, situated within the six counties, should have a veto over political progress in the island as a whole is anathema to republicans.

An Phoblacht: In the past the IRA have said there will be no decommisioning. Has your position changed in any way with regard to this?

IRA: No, our position on decommisioning has not changed in any way. I don't think anyone has ever realistically expected us to agree to decommisioning this side of a political settlement.

Academy to keep Hindley portrait

By Dalva Alberg, Arts Correspondent

THE controversial portrait of the Moors murderer Myra Hindley made from children's handprints will not be withdrawn from an exhibition at the Royal Academy of Arts, it emerged yesterday. After one of the most passionate debates in memory, academicians voted against excluding it from the show.

"It was very close," said one academician, expressing despair over the outcome after the mother of one of Hindley's victims had begged the Academy to withdraw it.

The issue of whether a bastion of tradition should have staged an exhibition featuring blood, dismembered limbs and the Hindley portrait ensured that the debate lasted almost three hours. An official announcement will be made on Tuesday.

About 40 of the 90 RAs attended the general assembly meeting behind closed

doors in Burlington House. One of them later expressed surprise that they had seemed so equally divided. Most of the discussion centred on the Hindley portrait by Marcus Harvey.

Works loaned to the exhibition, called *Sensation*, which opens on September 18, have been loaned by Charles Saatchi, the country's most prominent collector of contemporary art.

Old school academicians have been outraged by the inclusion of sculptures such as the Chapman brothers' dismembered, bloody limbs, torso and head of a mutilated corpse. Among the most fervent critics is Peter Coker, who earlier called for the resignation of Philip Dowson, the academy's president. David Gordon, the secretary, and Norman Rosenthal, the exhibitions secretary.

Richard Morrison, page 31

Prescott urges Wales to give convincing vote for assembly

By Valerie Elliott, Whitehall Editor

JOHN PRESCOTT, the Deputy Prime Minister, last night appealed to the Welsh people to vote "Yes" in next week's referendum on the creation of a Welsh assembly.

The Government is confident that a convincing vote in Scotland on devolution will boost support for a Welsh Assembly, and Mr Prescott last night told the Welsh that they too should vote for their own identity and voice.

At a rally of 700 supporters of a Welsh assembly, in Llantrisant, near Cardiff, he led the Government's attempt to galvanise the Welsh vote amid some concern that the result could be narrow and that the turnout low.

In a rousing speech Mr Prescott dismissed notions that devolution was about the break-up of the UK but about

bringing power to the people. He said the issue was "not one of Wales versus England in a frenzy of naked nationalism", but about accountability.

The Government wanted accountability for the English regions too, he said; for people to be closer to the decisions which affect their daily lives.

He made a special plea for people to go out to vote on "this crucial debate" and warned: "Don't let those voices carping from the sidelines claim any satisfaction from a low turnout. This referendum is about a democratic assembly — every democrat has a responsibility to vote."

He also appeared to answer some of the criticisms of Welsh Labour MPs over devolution and said an assembly would end the quagmire of Wales and that his intention

was for the English regions also to benefit from decentralisation.

The crowd were entertained by a 1960s rock and roll band with Kim Howells, the junior Education and Employment Minister, and MP for Pontypridd, acting as master of ceremonies.

Mr Prescott's visit to Wales yesterday triggered the final build-up for campaigners in advance of the referendum vote next Thursday. Tony Blair is expected next week as well as other Cabinet ministers.

Mr Prescott had to abandon plans to campaign on the ground in Wales and after the rally flew straight to Heathrow for a trip to India where he will represent the Government at the funeral of Mother Teresa.

Paddy Ashdown, Liberal

Democrat leader, at a rally in Llanelli last night also urged the Welsh to join the Scots in a blazing trail of political reform.

Ron Davies, Welsh Secretary, earlier yesterday attempted to clarify the future relations for Wales with the European Community after Denis Davies, one of the Welsh Labour MPs critical of the assembly proposals, had suggested that in future Wales would have no voice in European economic and agricultural negotiations.

The Welsh Secretary quashed claims that Wales would have no access to the Council of Ministers if an assembly took over the role of the Welsh Office and suggested that members would be able to take part in negotiations on policy at all levels.

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Jocelyn Wildenstein: she found her husband in bed with a 19-year-old

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... Shelley's birth
... change the popu-
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Shelley's Frankenstein, published in 1818, is a novel by Dr Victor Frankenstein, a creature who turns out to be a response to the world that rejects him rather than the other way round. He is a creature that lives in a world of imagination. The Reader is a book by Virginia Woolf, a woman who lives in a world of imagination.

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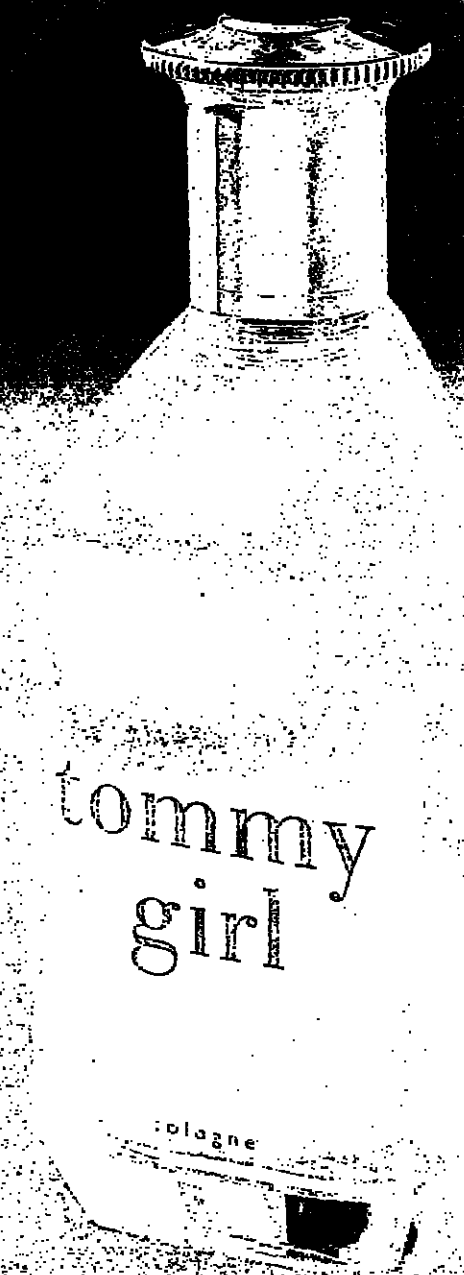
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Photographers' lawyers want charges dropped

FROM BEN MACINTYRE
IN PARIS

LAWYERS for the photographers who were pursuing Diana, Princess of Wales when her car crashed called yesterday for the manslaughter charges against them to be dropped after the confirmation that the chauffeur was unfit to drive.

In the past 48 hours the focus of the French judicial investigation has shifted from the paparazzi to Henri Paul, the deputy security director of the Paris Ritz, who was allowed to drive the car despite having drunk a large quantity of alcohol and taken powerful drugs. It was disclosed on Tuesday that

tests on M Paul's body had found traces of the anti-depressant Prozac and the sedative tiapride, a drug most often used to treat chronic alcoholics. Yesterday *Le Parisien* newspaper reported that some members of the Ritz staff "knew about this treatment" and "had just warned the management about it".

Since the latest findings, investigators have interviewed more than 30 employees at the Ritz, owned by Mohamed Al Fayed. If it can be proved that the management of the hotel was aware of M Paul's intoxicated state, or knew that he may have had a drink problem, they could face prosecution for negligence or endangering life. Lawyers representing the nine

photographers and one motorcycle rider placed under investigation last week said they believed that the men would not face prosecution after the latest tests, although they added that they did not expect that the charges would be dropped immediately.

Jean-Louis Pelletier, lawyer for one of the photographers, said: "Alcohol, antidepressants, excessive speed — in any other case than this, the driver, if he had survived, would have been prosecuted, punished, and punished severely."

The photographers say that they were some distance behind the car when it crashed. While the most serious charge of manslaughter appears likely to be dropped, they

may still face the lesser charge of "failing to help persons in danger".

One unnamed Ritz employee, who has been interviewed by police, told *Libération* newspaper that he had seen M Paul drink two glasses of pastis in one of the hotel bars before he got behind the wheel of the Mercedes limousine.

Even if M Paul successfully masked his intoxication on the night of the crash, there are still unanswered questions over whether Ritz security staff, responsible for protecting and driving the Princess and her boyfriend, Dodi Fayed, were given regular health checks.

Michael Cole, Mr Al Fayed's spokesman, insisted that had

M Paul given "any hint of being an alcoholic he would have been summarily dismissed". The family of M Paul and the Al Fayed have called for another post-mortem examination. Giselle Paul, the driver's mother, denied that he was an alcoholic or suffered from depression. "Can one imagine that the Princess of Wales and Dodi Fayed would have agreed to get into a car driven by someone who was drunk?" she said.

Police have carried out a search of M Paul's home in Paris in an effort to find out how long he had been taking Prozac and tiapride. His doctor in Paris was being interviewed by police yesterday. The initial post-mortem exami-

nation showed that M Paul had eaten no food on the night of the accident. Three blood tests indicated that he had drunk the equivalent of at least nine measures of liquor.

Jacques Langevin, a prize-winning war photographer and one of those under investigation, said that M Paul had been showing off to photographers and behaving out of character before he drove off with the couple from the back door of the Ritz. "He came several times during the evening to strut about in front of them. He was playing the show-off. It seems that usually he had a serious air."

One of Mr Al Fayed's lawyers has agreed that M Paul was in no

state to drive, but yesterday he insisted that the pack of photographers was still primarily at fault. Bernard Derteville said that the Ritz bore no responsibility. "Paul took the initiative to take the wheel," he said. "Nothing in his behaviour would have led one to believe he was so saturated with drink."

Georges Kiejman, another of Mr Al Fayed's lawyers, said: "The blood test does not interest me — the chase does."

One of the magistrates in charge of the case predicted yesterday that it would take months to resolve, saying that to complete it by June of next year would be an "excellent result".

Charities lose cash to memorial fund

BY ALEXANDRA FREAN
SOCIAL AFFAIRS
CORRESPONDENT

A LEADING charity whose patron is the Duke of Edinburgh said yesterday that the flood of public donations to the Diana, Princess of Wales Memorial Fund would do "deep and lasting" damage to other charities by diverting money away from them.

Action Research, a medical research charity for serious disabling diseases, said that the spontaneous and "euphoric" reaction of the public to the memorial fund had already led to a fall in its own income. The memorial fund has been receiving hundreds of thousands of pounds a day.

Anne Luther, Action Research's director general, said: "This could be a case of robbing Peter to pay Paul. This desire to give, to be associated with a 'suitable memorial' to Diana and the work she accomplished is understandable — we will all miss her deeply. But how many people will redirect their charity giving away from their usual and perhaps smaller chosen charities?"

In respect for the Princess, Action Research postponed a fundraising sports event planned for last Saturday in Northern Ireland. A volunteer planning to raise money in the London marathon is now giving the cash to the memorial



Earl Spencer, left, met Gordon Brown yesterday and agreed that there should be no rush into decisions on a permanent memorial to the Princess's life and work. The Chancellor, who is chairing a group that will consider ideas, said that the meeting at Downing Street had gone "very well". Lord Spencer, the Princess's brother, urged Mr Brown to hold the "utmost public

fund instead, and a local fundraising event organised for its benefit is to give half the proceeds to the fund. Ms Luther said: "Several other organisations are worried about this."

Barry Brooking, chief execu-

tive of the Parkinson's Disease Society, where the Princess was patron until her divorce, said he believed that there was a finite amount of money available for charities; if people gave to the memorial fund, other charities might

suffer. "We received several donations immediately after the Princess's death from people wanting to make gifts in her memory, but they dried up as soon as the memorial fund was announced."

However, other charities believe that the growing public awareness about the extent of the Princess's commitment to charitable work may create a new climate of giving and selflessness in the long term, which could increase overall donations to charity.

A spokeswoman for Save the Children said: "We feel that, in the longer term, the spontaneous and generous response of the public could lead to a greater wish to give."

The charity, which had no formal links with the Princess, had received a number of donations in her memory. The British Red Cross, which received £250,000, said: "It may encourage people to take more interest in charities."

Elton John has refused to allow the BBC and ITN to use his rendition of *Candle in the Wind* in funeral videos, saying all the money should be given to the memorial fund. The television networks say they will make no profit, but cannot speak for retailers.

Lady Mountbatten, page 17
Philip Howard, page 18
Leading article
and Letters, page 19
Caitlin Moran, page 33



Adam Hardham, a London Scout, carries away faded blooms from St James's Palace

Scouts and Guides lead flower clean-up

BY DANIEL MCGRORY

SCOUTS and Guides led volunteer helpers in Britain's most melancholy clean-up operation yesterday as they began removing the millions of blooms left in memory of the Princess.

The 11 teenagers joined by 40 members of the Women's Royal Voluntary Service and staff from the Royal Parks began their sombre task at St James's Palace. They carefully untied and dusted down the soft toys that had been tied to trees, railings and the palace gates and stored them in cardboard boxes.

The youngsters were often close to tears as they scooped up the many thousands of poems, letters and notes of condolence. At a line of tables the flowers were sorted to see which were fresh enough to go to hospitals and old people's homes. Boxes of bouquets are to be sent to half a dozen hospitals today, including Great Ormond Street for Children, which was one of the Princess's favourite causes.

David Welch, chief executive of the Royal Parks, said: "We want everyone to know it will not be rushed and we will treat each tribute in the same spirit as it was left. We reckon there are 1.5 million bouquets and as many tributes, poems and gifts so it will be six weeks at least, depending on how many more people want to leave flowers."

Those blooms that were too decayed were tipped onto Royal Parks vehicles and taken away to be made into compost for Kensington Gardens, which the Government is considering renaming after the Princess.

The operation at Kensington Palace, the Princess's former home, will not begin until next week, as many more families are expected to visit the carpet of flowers outside this weekend and leave their tributes, causing yet more travel chaos.

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Tourists jailed for theft of 'souvenirs'

BY KATHRYN KNIGHT

TWO Slovakian holidaymakers who stole teddy bears and flowers from outside Westminster Abbey were each jailed for 28 days yesterday.

Roger Davies, the magistrate, told Maria Rigociova, 54, and Agnesa Sihelska, 50, that the offences would not normally result in custody but he had a duty to reflect the outrage felt by the public.

The two women, who were due to return home today, had gathered 11 teddy bears, baskets of imitation flowers and candle pots as "souvenirs" for their families. They were arrested early yesterday after police officers were alerted by a passer-by.

Rigociova and Sihelska, who are both married, said they had taken the souvenirs as mementoes. They had thought the teddy bears would be thrown away.

Nazir Afzal, for the prosecution, said: "This is not far off the 18th-century offence of grave-robbing. The court is aware of the sense of revulsion felt by the public."

Philip Hill, for the defence, said that in Slovakia it was a custom for people to take mementoes from on top of graves after funerals as keepsakes and for other funerals.

The two women looked dazed as they left the court accompanied by their interpreter. They are to appeal today. On Wednesday Fabio Piras, a Sardinian, was sentenced to seven days' imprisonment for stealing a teddy bear from St James's Palace. The sentence was later reduced to a £100 fine.

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THE BRITISH ASSOCIATION

Soccer clubs told how to spot a winner

REPORTS BY NIGEL HAWKES AND NICK NUTTALL

FOOTBALL clubs with huge sums to spend in the transfer market should follow the lead of big business and use psychological profiling to ensure they get the right man for the job, researchers said yesterday.

The practice could help them to avoid paying millions of pounds for players who turned out to be lazy, disruptive or simply unable to fit in with their team-mates, according to George Sik, a psychologist at one of Britain's leading psychometric testing firms.

Dr Sik said that most managers were still relying on primitive methods to select players, such as reports from scouts. But the need for profiling was becoming more important with the influx of overseas players, whose personalities were largely unknown. "Obviously footballing talent is important," he said. "But as many managers say, there is not much to divide players at the top level. So temperament is very important."

Dr Sik's psychological study of 60 professional footballers has identified very different



Mr Penalty: England's Gareth Southgate

kinds of temperament. These include "Mr Penalty", the kind of player most likely to miss a crucial spot kick. "He likes to plan ahead rather than be rushed into things, is sensitive to criticism and is more pessimistic than optimistic."

Unfortunately this type is also team-spirited and will volunteer despite being totally unsuitable for the job. Asked if the profile was based on Gareth Southgate, whose

missed penalty put England out of Euro '96 in the semi-final, Dr Sik said: "You would not be far off the mark."

He also cited Chris Waddle, now manager of Burnley, who declined to take penalties after missing one in the 1990 World Cup finals. This contrasts with Stuart Pearce, who missed a penalty in the same tournament but remained optimistic and confidently scored one in a Euro '96 penalty shootout.

Dr Sik described another temperament, "Bad Boy", who could become a disruptive element on a team and a source of anger and anxiety for managers. Such a player tended to be highly talented, but lazy, and could move from club to club for millions of pounds without managers understanding why he never fitted in.

"He is also tense, pessimistic and sensitive to criticism. But crucially hates demanding and punishing exercise. Managers tend not to like people who profess openly that they do not like training. The player does not fit in."

He would not be drawn on which players fitted the "Bad Boy" profile. But pundits might point to Stan Collymore, a highly talented player who became unsettled at Nottingham Forest and spent two troubled seasons at Liverpool before moving on to Aston Villa. In just two seasons he commanded more than £15 million in transfer fees.

Dr Sik, of Saville and Holdsworth, carried out his research at clubs including Glasgow Celtic, Sheffield United and Crystal Palace. The psychologist said: "It is very apparent that the old 'Get your heads stuck in' school of management is unlikely to get good results." Big business recognised this and had for many years carried out psychological profiling of prospective employees.



George Sik after his lecture on how football can benefit from psychological profiling

Virtual reality pathway to safer surgery

A VIRTUAL reality image is to be used to lessen the risk of operations for patients and medical staff. The three-dimensional picture of the patient's body will guide the surgeon's instruments.

The method will first be used to repair aneurysms, weaknesses in the aorta which can burst with fatal results if untreated. The repair can be made using keyhole surgery, avoiding the trauma of opening the chest. But the patient has to be X-rayed on the operating table, exposing everyone in the theatre to regular doses of radiation.

Professor Peter Bell, of the University of Leicester, told the meeting that the new technique, developed with Gus Alushi of University College London, required only one X-ray by a body scanner before the operation.

This was used to create a screen image of the topography of the body and the position of the aneurysm. The aneurysm can be several inches long and is repaired by inserting a stent, a fine metal mesh which reinforces the weak point.

Within a year, surgeons at Leicester Royal Infirmary will be able to guide the stent into position by watching the 3D image. The stent will be inserted through a small incision in the groin, and the position at any moment mapped by sensors and superimposed on the virtual image of the patient.

Professor Bell said the main advantage would be to reduce radiation exposure, but the operation could also be cheaper and more accurate. The first trials of the image system will be during conventional open-chest operations.

A laser scanner that can make 3D images of the body in seconds was demonstrated at the meeting by John Battle, the Science Minister. A black and white map of his face was produced by the device, developed by Duncan Hynd Associates and 3D Scanners with Surrey University.

The scanner was designed to help to produce better-fitting artificial limbs and body parts. It can also help to check healing of wounds, and may be used to direct radiotherapy more effectively.



Tutankhamun

Ancient Egypt had modern problems

MODERN man has much in common with the Ancient Egyptians. A study of mummies has found that the pharaohs and noble men and women of Egypt not only dyed their hair and pierced their ears, but often died from ailments that plague us.

Ron Snaith, a chemist and Egyptologist at Cambridge University, told the British Association: "Everyone thinks heart disease is a result of a modern lifestyle. But the Ancient Egyptians suffered from the same diseases as us, including a lot of heart disease."

The Pharaoh Merneptah died from a massive heart attack. Lung disease, due to sand rather than smoking, and leprosy were other causes of death. "You think of leprosy as more at the time of Christ," Dr Snaith said.

The mummies also show ear-piercing and blond and reddish-dyed hair from bleaching and henna-based compounds. If someone survived birth, war and famine, he or she could expect to live until the age of 36.

Embalming was a process of desiccation akin to freeze-drying. Dr Snaith said. Embalmers were trying to mimic the extraordinary preservation powers of a shallow sandy grave by treating the body with a mineral rich in sodium carbonate.

50 YEARS BEHIND THE TIMES

DESPITE the rhetoric about needing to innovate or die, most companies are still 50 years behind the times, the meeting was told.

A team from Sheffield University's Institute of Work Psychology investigated 120 firms and found many had no specialist personnel staff, no proper training or human resource management, no written training strategy and a low skill level. Professor Michael West said: "Everybody

has the capacity to be creative at work but surprisingly little is done in practical terms to encourage this facility."

Within the NHS things were equally bad. "Many organisations are 50 years behind what organisational scientists are discussing," he said. "It is not enough to pay lip service to the idea of innovation without being prepared to do a fundamental review of how jobs are done."

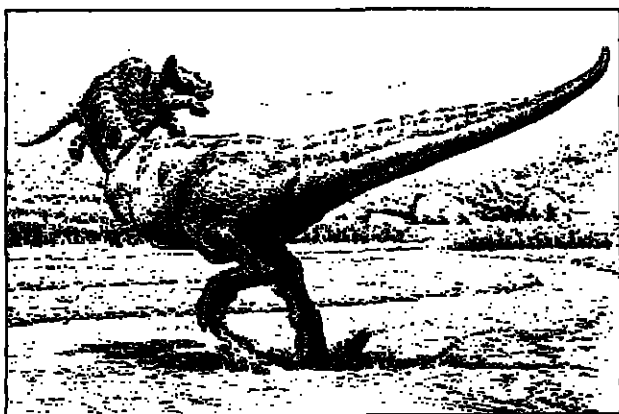
T-rex became a monster hit with shake, rattle and roll

THE dinosaur *Tyrannosaurus rex* shook its prey into bite-size pieces between its teeth, because its diminutive arms were too small to get a grip, said a leading Russian expert. The arms were just big enough to enable it to roll itself upright after losing balance, otherwise it would have fallen flat on its face.

The theory that the giant dinosaur was a "shake-feeder" - biting on the prey and rattling it apart - means it had the same technique as modern creatures which have gained similar favour as movie monsters: sharks, crocodiles, and killer whales.

Theagarten Lingham-Soliar, of the Russian Academy of Sciences, said that shake-feeding provided the best explanation of how *T-rex* was a success in dismembering other animals: "It had serrated teeth, a powerful skull and neck, but the most ridiculous anterior limbs."

"It had two choices. It couldn't hold the prey in place but, if the prey were big enough, it could grab a piece of flesh and pull. The inertia of a large prey would keep it still

Shake and snack: *Tyrannosaurus rex* on the prowl

while the flesh came away. In smaller prey, the force required to tear the flesh may be greater than the prey's inertia, so the alternative is to shake it to and fro, literally shake it apart. This places great stress on the predator's own head and neck, and requires the type of highly reinforced skull and powerful neck and body seen in *Tyrannosaurus*."

The British dinosaur expert David Norman has suggested that the heavily reinforced skull was used to ram prey

with the jaws agape, but Dr Lingham-Soliar said: "This is unlikely. It would be like a human running with his mouth open at a brick wall. With the full weight of the tyrannosaur behind it, the teeth would be exposed to serious damage. In animals that ram, there is usually some reinforcement, like the 'beak' in bottle-nosed dolphins."

Tyrannosaurus was a swift runner, capable of up to 30 mph, Dr Lingham-Soliar said.

While some had claimed it was a slow, lumbering beast which scavenged for food, comparison with modern-day ostriches shows many features in common, and ostriches are fast. Arguments against this include the suggestion that the bones of the creature were not strong enough to sustain a weight of up to seven tons at high speeds, but that was an oversimplification, he said.

"Other components such as cartilage, tendons, ligaments and the way in which these components and the separate bones of the leg are put together are essential to a real understanding." Thick pads of cartilage between the joints acted as shock-absorbers like those of cars.

The larger vegetarian dinosaurs were ten to 20 times heavier than *Tyrannosaurus*, and reliable trackways show long migrations: "If they were able to walk, tyrannosaurs were able to run."

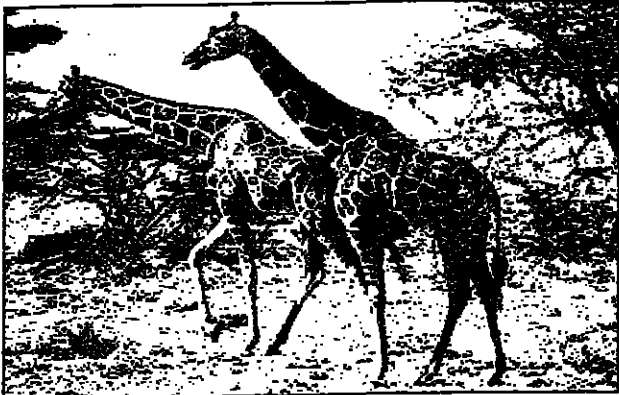
The arms might have been useful in mating, but they would also help the dinosaurs get up when they fell. "They were just big enough to stop then falling flat on their faces."

The rivals who fell by a neck

THEY look graceful and elegant, but giraffes have such high blood pressure that they are in danger of being martyrs to swollen ankles, the conference was told. The problem lies in coping with such a long neck, and it means that dinosaurs with far longer necks would never have been able to raise their heads to their full height.

The giraffe needs a huge heart to be able to pump blood to its brain, said Professor Tim Pedley, of Cambridge University. There were dinosaurs whose necks were three times longer than the giraffe's, such as *Diplodocus*, but if they had browsed in high trees they would have needed hearts too enormous to fit in their bodies.

Professor Pedley said that, in fact, they never raised their necks aloft, but used them to dip their heads under water



Giant clues to past: giraffes have high blood pressure

to graze on the bottom of rivers and lakes. "If they raised their heads, they would have fainted."

The giraffe's heart was 2.3 per cent of total body mass, he said, compared with only 0.5 per cent for human beings. Their central arterial

blood pressure was 250mm of mercury, compared with 100mm in other mammals, including human beings. That means that pressure at the giraffe's feet was a remarkable 400mm. To prevent this causing swollen ankles, the giraffe had very tight skin

around its feet, the equivalent of support stockings.

Another way of easing the problem would be if blood flow in the giraffe's neck was controlled by a siphon, as had been suggested. Then the demand on the heart would be much less. But Professor Pedley demonstrated that this could not be true. If it were, at the point where the jugular vein emerged from the skull, its pressure would be lower than atmospheric. Since the vein is flexible, it would collapse, preventing any flow.

Measurements had shown that the jugular vein pressure in giraffes is greater than atmospheric, and does not decrease with height, as it would if a siphon were operating.

So, if the animal is going to browse in high trees, it has no recourse other than to have a very powerful heart.

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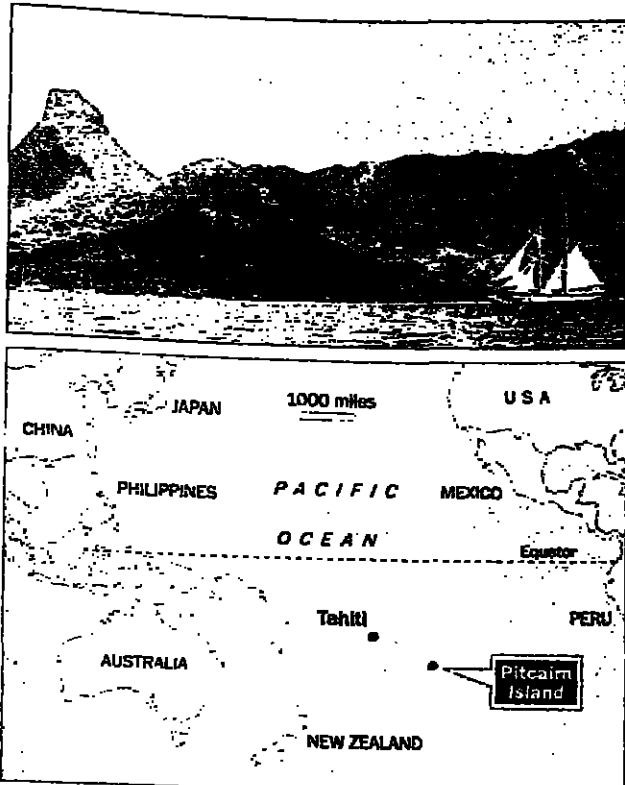
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WPC's crime-free paradise



WPC Gail Cox is not worried by the hardships she may face: isolation, mosquitoes, humidity and lack of amenities. "It is the chance of a lifetime and I can't wait," she said

Kent policewoman sets sail on a modernising mission to Pitcairn

By STEWART TENDLER, CRIME CORRESPONDENT, AND PETER BIRKETT

A POLICEWOMAN is swapping her squad car for the traffic-free Pacific island of Pitcairn. Gail Cox is not, however, being sent to combat a crime wave among the descendants of the *Bounty*; they have the world's lowest reported crime rate. Rather she will take modern policing to the ten-square-mile island.

WPC Cox, from Kent police, has been chosen by the Foreign Office to spend six weeks

working with the 54 inhabitants of the island and their part-time constable. The job advertisement warned that the successful applicant would have to endure some hardship and "must be prepared to survive without the amenities taken for granted in less remote locations".

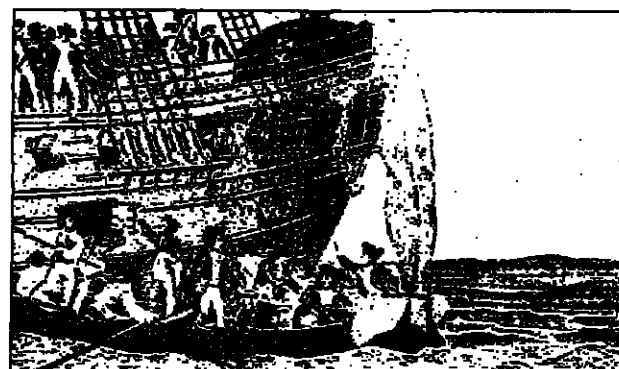
Pitcairn, 3,000 miles from the nearest landmass, has no port or airstrip. WPC Cox will have to wait for good weather

to climb down a rope ladder from a chartered yacht to a waiting boat and be ferried ashore. Once there, she will find islanders speaking an 18th-century form of English. The island suffers high humidity and is plagued by mosquitoes. There are no cars and she will have to rely on a four-wheeled motorcycle.

WPC Cox, 36, who has worked for 17 years for Kent police, normally patrols Maidstone and West Malling equipped with a personal radio linked to her station and police headquarters. On Pitcairn the only communication with the outside world is by satellite telephone.

She is not worried. "As far as I am concerned, it is the highlight of my career. It is the chance of a lifetime and I can't wait." If the attachment is a success, she could return next year.

The islanders are descended from the crew of *HMS Bounty*, who mutinied under Captain William Bligh in 1789, and their Tahitian wives. They make a living from fishing and selling fruit or wooden curios to passing ships. Other



Captain Bligh of the *Bounty* is put into an open boat

income comes from postage stamp sales to philatelists.

The chances of serious problems are slight. WPC Cox's brief is to promote community policing and provide some training to the resident part-time constable. She will wear her Kent uniform with specially made Pitcairn badges.

She said: "I don't know what to expect when I get out there. I don't know what the conditions are, although I have seen a video about the island. I was expecting mud huts but they are actually huts with a roof and there are shower facilities. I've done lots of outward bound courses and

be sworn in as a Pitcairn officer before beginning daily patrols of the cluster of small houses which make up the "capital", Adamstown. As well as her uniform, she will carry a truncheon, handcuffs, torch and first-aid kit.

"I'm taking along all the kit I normally carry, with the exception of CS gas," she said. "They have asked me to take my normal uniform, but I'm also taking shorts and Kent police have issued me with some special hot-weather polo shirts."

The law on Pitcairn is basically the same as in Britain and is enshrined in a law book prepared by a New Zealand solicitor. "I have a copy and I have been reading up on it, but I've not yet encountered any real oddities. One of my tasks is to look at the laws of Pitcairn and see if any require amendment."

WPC Cox, a fully trained advanced police driver, who normally crews Kent's Maidstone and Malling division emergency car, and who has made between 300 and 400 arrests in her career, applied for the Pitcairn posting after seeing it advertised on the notice board at Maidstone police station.

Conscience preyed on road killer for 20 years

By SIMON DE BRUXELLES

A MAN whose conscience troubled him for 20 years walked into a police station to confess to killing a pedestrian in a hit-and-run accident, a court was told yesterday.

Alan Ralph, 46, a businessman, told police that the brakes on his car were faulty at the time. Carmarthen Crown Court was told that Helmut Henkel, 51, was killed when Ralph's car hit him near the village of Rosemarket, Dyfed, in 1978. A police hunt failed to find the driver.

Geraint Walters, for the defence, said: "The secret had a terrible effect on his life. He has suffered from psychiatric disorders and alcoholic syndrome because it was clear he could not live with his conscience."

Ralph, from Eastleigh, Hampshire, admitted causing Mr Henkel's death by reckless driving. He was put on probation for two years and disqualified from driving for 12 months.

Return the Lindisfarne gospels, says bishop

By RUTH GLEDHILL

THE Bishop of Durham has said he would like to see the 7th-century Lindisfarne Gospels returned from London to the North East.

The Right Rev Michael Turnbull wants the gospels, taken from Durham Cathedral by Henry VIII during the Reformation, returned there. They are currently held at the British Museum.

Bishop Turnbull said: "I believe that works of art and of historical interest are best in their places of origin. Durham Cathedral is where St Cuthbert is buried and there are many other sites in the North East to which the gospels are linked."

Earlier this year Fraser Kemp, Labour's MP for Houghton and Washington East, wrote to Chris Smith, the Culture Secretary, calling on him to back the campaign to return the manuscripts to the North. But Mark Fisher, the Arts Minister, has dismissed the pleas.

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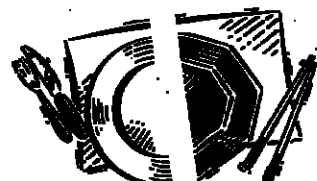
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Neo-Nazi jailed for hate-filled magazines

By STEWART TENDLER, CRIME CORRESPONDENT

THE publisher of a "vile and evil" neo-Nazi magazine, which sparked race-hate campaigns against Frank Bruno's mother and Paddy Ashdown, was jailed for 21 months yesterday. Mark Atkinson, 31, pleaded guilty at Southwark Crown Court to publishing two issues of *Stormer* for the far-right group Combat 18. His friend Robin Gray, 35, was convicted of possessing the magazines for distribution and remanded in custody pending sentence.

Sentencing Atkinson, Judge George Bathurst Norman said that in 37 years at the Bar he had "never encountered such vile outpourings of hatred and incitement to violence as revealed in these magazines".

The maximum penalty of two years' imprisonment was insufficient and should be reconsidered by Parliament.

By giving the personal details of the boxer's mother, Lynette, the magazine had directed attacks at "the mother of a man who has brought nothing but credit to this country", the judge said. Dur-

ing the case Mrs Bruno, 67, a lay preacher, described receiving a letter bearing a swastika which said "Go home and die". There were abusive telephone calls and a second letter which said: "Bang. It is that easy to blow your head off."

Mrs Bruno said she could not sleep and eventually moved. More than a year later she was still too scared to go home alone in the evening.

Stormer also published the home details of Mr Ashdown, the footballer Paul Ince, the newsreader Anna Ford and the actress Vanessa Redgrave. Addresses of synagogues and Jewish businesses were given in a list called "Jew Watch" and readers invited to take action against them. The judge said one synagogue was defaced and a window broken, which brought back memories of the conduct of the Nazis in Germany in the 1930s.

Mr Ashdown's house was firebombed outside his home in Somerset last year. The judge told Atkinson: "When a politician speaks out against



Atkinson: magazine gave address of public figures

racism in his local community you target him in one issue and then you celebrate the fire-bombing of his car in the next. You give his name and address and invite his murder with the words, 'He doesn't deserve to live.'"

Atkinson, a dustman, and Gray, who stood as a National Front by-election candidate, were arrested at their home in Feltham, west London, in May

last year. Police found 500 copies of *Stormer*, which costs £1.50, ready to be sent to subscribers. Another issue of the 12-page magazine was found on computer disk.

Sasha Wass, for the prosecution, held up in court an edition with a front-page picture of Adolf Hitler. Another edition congratulated Italian Fascists on their racist taunting of Paul Ince after his move to Inter Milan.

The Labour MP Harry Cohen condemned the 21-month sentence as "derisory" and said that the Lord Chancellor, Lord Irvine of Lairg, should tell the courts to impose much tougher punishment.

Mr Cohen, MP for Leyton and Wanstead, said: "It seems to me that the courts are not taking vicious and dangerous racial abuse seriously enough. This man was guilty, in effect, of threatening people, causing them great fear and terror, and was a menace to society. He created a blight in the lives of the people he attacked, drove them out of their homes. A much more severe sentence should have been imposed."



James Ozigi with a picture of himself taken after he was attacked outside his home by a drunken gang

Drunken gang beat preacher in race attack

By STEWART TENDLER, CRIME CORRESPONDENT

A MEMBER of a drunken gang who attacked and racially abused a black preacher outside his home was jailed for 33 months at Inner London Crown Court yesterday.

Gary Dobson, 22, and other members of the gang left James Ozigi, executive secretary of the Churches Commission for Racial Justice, so badly injured that it was feared he would lose a kidney and that his sight and hearing would be impaired. When a black neighbour, Douglas Brian, went to his aid he was stabbed in the head.

Sentencing Dobson, an electrical maintenance worker from Lambeth, South London, for violent affray, the Assistant Recorder, William Kennedy, told him that he had attacked Mr Ozigi, 44, for no reason other than his colour. The judge said that the courts would heavily punish those who committed racist attacks.

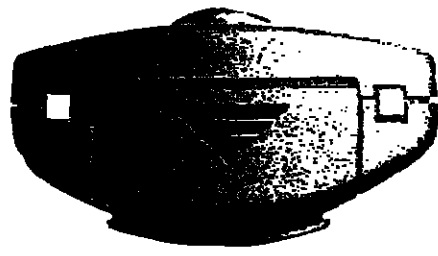
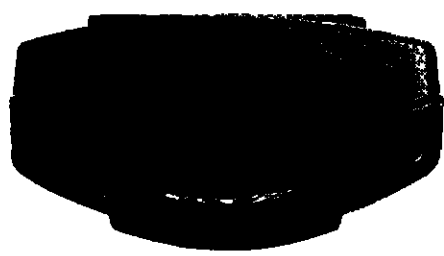
Outside the court, Mr Ozigi, who is also general secretary of the Council of African and Caribbean Churches in the United Kingdom, said he still suffered nightmares over the attack. He had passed out during the attack and when he came to, his ten-year-old son

was being hit after coming to his aid. "It was a terrifying experience," he said. He felt that Dobson should have been given a longer sentence and questioned why the police had not acted against alleged members of the gang named by Dobson during the trial.

Earlier, the court was told that Dobson, convicted last month after a four-day trial, was part of a group of men who began an argument outside the Ozigis' home, in August 1995, after leaving a pub in Bermondsey, southeast London. When Mr Ozigi's wife, Elizabeth, 41, a mother of four, went to investigate, she was abused, and Mr Ozigi went to defend her.

He was racially insulted and pulled into the street by five white men who punched and kicked him. He was streaming with blood, and when Mr Brian went to his aid he was beaten as well.

After the case Detective Constable Garry Harding said that reports on two of the men named by Dobson during the trial had been sent to the Crown Prosecution Service for a decision on action. A third man has fled abroad and a fifth man has been acquitted.



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Jews used terrorism too, says Mrs Rabin

FROM ROSS DUNN IN JERUSALEM

YITZHAK RABIN'S widow has challenged Israel's policy of blaming Yasser Arafat for Islamic terrorism, saying yesterday that Jews were once terrorists and the British could not stop them.

Leah Rabin made the admission, a difficult one for most Israelis, and accused Benjamin Netanyahu, the Prime Minister, of doing "everything against" peace. She said Mr Netanyahu was trying to humiliate the President of the Palestinian Authority. "He [Arafat] feels very much under pressure, and justifiably. Our Government has tried to bring him to his knees," she said.

Her stand is in line with the thinking of Palestinian analysts and some left-wing Israelis, who argue that Mr Arafat can do little in the war against terror while Mr Netanyahu's policies continue to cause such ill feeling in the West Bank and the Gaza Strip. Mrs Rabin said, shortly before meeting Madeleine Albright, the US Secretary of State: "I have doubt about how much [Palestinian] terrorism can be uprooted. We were also terrorists once and they didn't uproot us and we went on dealing in terrorist activities. Despite all the efforts of the

British Army, we went on with terrorism." Mrs Rabin was referring to the period after 1917 when Britain conquered what was then known as Palestine and ruled the area until the establishment of the Jewish state in 1948. During this turbulent era, and especially after the Second World War, the British fought Arab and Jewish militants alike.

A leading figure in the Jewish underground movement was Menachem Begin, later Prime Minister. In 1946, he got approval from his colleagues to blow up the King David Hotel in Jerusalem, which then housed part of the British administration. The blast killed 28 Britons, 41 Arabs, 17 Jews and five others. Mr Begin outraged families of other victims when he said he mourned only the Jews.

The episode proved decisive in convincing the British authorities to leave the area. Before pulling its troops out, Britain had tried to crack down on Jewish extremists through floggings and executions. The Jewish underground retaliated by kidnapping British soldiers and delivering the same punishments. Two British sergeants were hanged on July 29, 1947, by Jewish extremists and British floggings and executions stopped.

Mrs Rabin clearly believes that Israel today need to learn from this period of history and adopt a different approach. She quoted a favourite phrase of her husband: "Yitzhak would say, 'We will make peace as if there is no terrorism. We will fight terrorism as if we are not taking steps towards peace.' That must be the approach."

In November 1995, her husband was shot dead by a Jewish extremist opposed to the Government's decision to hand land to the Palestinians in exchange for peace. Yesterday, she accompanied Ms Albright on a visit to his grave in Jerusalem.

Friend's plea: Margalit Har Shefi, 21, a friend of Rabin's assassin, said yesterday that her statements to the police should be rejected because she had been deprived of sleep and barred from consulting a lawyer. She has pleaded not guilty to charges that she failed to report Yigal Amir's plan to kill the Prime Minister. Her trial, which began in March, resumed yesterday in Tel Aviv. (AP)

Letters, page 19



Leah Rabin, left, and Madeleine Albright after the US Secretary of State laid a wreath yesterday at the grave of Yitzhak Rabin

Albright lectures Palestinians and Israel on peace

FROM CHRISTOPHER WALKER IN RAMALLAH

MADELINE ALBRIGHT set foot for the first time in the Israeli-occupied West Bank yesterday and admonished a sullen-looking Yasser Arafat for his failure to root out the terrorists who have killed 20 Israelis in five weeks.

Attempting later to balance her criticism, the US Secretary of State urged Israel to take a "time-out" from settlement activity and other unilateral actions that have angered Palestinians. "Israel should refrain from unilateral acts, including what Palestinians perceive as the provocative expansion of settlements, land confiscation, home demolitions, and confiscation of IDs," she said in a speech to Israeli high-school students.

Ms Albright told the Palestinian leader that his latest pledge to fight terrorism "100 per cent" would be monitored by the United States to see if it was carried out "over a sustained period".

Mr Arafat, dressed in his trademark military fatigues and facing 250 journalists, had his carpeting whispered

into his ear by a translator. "The truth is terror threatens the pursuit of peace, terror threatens the Palestinian Authority, and terror threatens the hopes of the Palestinian people," Ms Albright said.

"To be effective, the Palestinian Authority must be comprehensive and relentless and sustained. It cannot be pursued only when it is convenient to do so. As Chairman Arafat knows, fighting terror is a 24-hour-a-day job."

Since the triple suicide attack in a Jerusalem street last week, Palestinian police have rounded up more than 100 suspected Islamic militants. But Israeli officials have dismissed the effort as window-dressing designed to appease Ms Albright.

Paris: Hubert Vedrine, the French Foreign Minister, launched a blistering attack on what he called Israel's "catastrophic" policies (Ben Macintyre writes). The peace process was broken, and the Israeli Government's attitude was undermining the credibility of Mr Arafat, he said.

Chinese 'capitalism' will embrace share deals in state firms

FROM JAMES PRINGLE IN BEIJING

THE fifteenth congress of the Chinese Communist Party, which opens in Beijing today, will be largely unscripted, given that party chiefs have apparently failed to reach a consensus on crucial leadership changes, diplomats say.

"China has no gods now," Wang Shan, author of a book on China's political future, told foreign correspondents this week. "Mao was a god, Deng Xiaoping was a god, but now there are none." This means, in essence, that President Jiang Zemin, 71, does not exercise the kind of authority his predecessors did as he enters a crucial week, during which he will outline to 2,048 party delegates the nation's course for the next five years.

Envoys say the biggest issue, and one requiring some fancy ideological and economic footwork, will be an innovative privatisation scheme for the reforming of failing state-owned enterprises without causing vast unemployment — one of the concerns most troubling to China's 1.2 billion people.

The party conclave, which is held every five years, will aim to continue China's free-market economic reforms, what Deng called "socialism with Chinese characteristics".

with what amounts to drastic economic restructuring — in effect, another step towards capitalism. Selling shares in reformed enterprises to the public is apparently the principal means of achieving this, though care will be taken not to call it privatisation. Xu Guangchun, the congress spokesman, said last night that the key was who controls the majority of shares, indicating the State will continue to have that power.

A recent flurry of outspoken calls for political reform — not from dissidents but economists and political scientists inside the party — will not result in anything like the democratic system of Western countries, Mr Xu indicated. "I would like to make this point here, that we do not copy Western democracy."

Another key issue will be corruption. It was announced this week that Chen Xitong, a former high-ranking Communist leader and a former Mayor of Beijing, had been expelled from the party and may face trial over corruption. Some doubt whether he will ever appear in court, however, because — as one Western envoy said — "he knows too much about the rest of the leadership".

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Officers rebuked for sex scandals at US Army base

FROM IAN BRODIE IN WASHINGTON

THE American Army, beset with sex scandals, responded yesterday by extending basic training to teach recruits ethics and values.

It also sent letters of reprimand, in effect ending their careers, to a major-general and half a dozen senior officers at the training base at Aberdeen, north of Washington, where 12 drill sergeants were charged with sex crimes against young women soldiers.

The Aberdeen scandal led to the Army setting up a sexual harassment hotline that logged more than 8,000 calls from around the world and led to 341 criminal investigations, of which 47 are still pending.

The episodes showed that integration of men and women, particularly at the training level, was not working. At the same time, the air force had its problems with adultery, as highlighted by the case of Kelly Flinn, the first female B52 pilot, who was forced to resign. The Navy, too, has struggled with sexual problems, beginning with the Tailhook affair which arose from a convention of fighter pilots where women were assaulted.

An army panel reported yesterday on its ten-month study. It found that the service had failed to screen male drill sergeants adequately and that not enough research had been done on their backgrounds to

determine whether they had criminal records or other problems that might have signalled trouble.

President Clinton's Army Secretary, Togo West, decided not to segregate men from women, who make up a fifth of recruits, during training, but will add a ninth week for the annual intake of 70,000 recruits who undergo "boot camp", the first big change since the Vietnam War.

Throughout the training, extra classes will be given on army values and on mutual respect.

The army will ask Congress to create a position for a senior general to oversee training camps and will add 100 lieutenants to remove the burden of administration from drill sergeants. Additional chap-



Flinn: forced to resign from US Air Force

lains will be sent to the training camps so that recruits can turn to someone outside the chain of command for help and guidance.

Major-General Robert Shadley, the most senior officer reprimanded, plans to contest his punishment as unfair. A Pentagon official said. He had been praised earlier for his quick response to complaints of rape. Now he was being "hung out to dry" by the army for its widespread neglect.

Susan Barnes, an advocate for women's rights in the military, said. Some army officials had argued that he should be exonerated on the ground that he was too senior to have known about sexual goings-on under his command. Members of Congress said that the top brass had to be made more accountable.

Of the 12 drill sergeants at Aberdeen, one was convicted of rape and sentenced to 25 years in prison, four were found guilty of other sexual misconduct, four agreed to be discharged, one was cleared and two cases are pending. Courts-martial were told that the sergeants shared lists of their sexual conquests.

A captain who represented two of the drill sergeants said that proof of a corrupted command structure would have helped all the defendants and could be a ground for appeal for those found guilty.



A 3,000-year-old Olmec carving, thought to be the oldest representation of the human heart. The 7in figure formed part of an exhibit in The Art Museum at Princeton University when Gordon Bendersky, a cardiologist, realised that what he was looking at was an anatomically correct image of the heart. The artefact is thought to have come from Las Bocas in southern Mexico. The Olmecs are the

Doctor shows heart of stone

ancient predecessors of the Mayans and Aztecs. The vessel includes a pulmonary artery, an aorta and a superior vena cava. It was carved 2,500 years before Andreas Vesalius, the so-called father of anatomy, published the earliest accurate images of the heart. (AP)

Updike weighs whether to pull plug on Web heroine

FROM TUNKU VARADARAJAN IN NEW YORK

THE novelist John Updike, the face of American middle-class angst, will write the last instalment today for his "cybertale", a relay short story which began with a paragraph by him in July, and whose stylish baton has been taken forward each day by a host of eager literary runners.

The story, *Murder Makes the Magazine*, began on July 29, with a paragraph as polished as a guard's boots and about as rich as

Christmas pudding. It was vignette of vintage Updike, raising hopes of a riveting tale that would grace the Internet for weeks to come. The first sentences carried a soupçon of foreboding:

"Miss Tasso Polk at ten-ten alighted from the elevator on to the olive tiles of the nineteenth floor only lightly nagged by a sense of something wrong. There had been someone strange in the elevator. She had felt it all the way up."

The story since then, alas, has not always gone up. It has often gone

down, as writers of uneven gift turned their hand to Updike's tale. Of course, the offerings have not always been bad: some have had panache; others have been clever.

Too often, they have been cleverer, as writers strove to match the master at his game. The author, though, expresses no complaints. "It's a larkly thing to do," he said. He is intrigued, too, that after 45 days in the hands of total strangers, Miss Tasso Polk is still alive.

The promoters of the tale, amazon.com, the world's largest

online booksellers, have been inundated with offerings, sometimes receiving more than 1,000 in the space of 24 hours. The chosen author of the day has received \$1,000 (£630), a princely sum for no more than 200 words, and a rate that should make most journalists green with envy.

Updike himself received \$5,000 for his efforts, which included submitting three different "first paragraphs"; amazon.com, he says, chose the most "melodramatic" one, "dredged from my files". It was the opening to a mystery novel begun 30

years ago and abandoned as being "too slight". The *New York Times*, cementing its reputation as a sniffling killjoy, has questioned why "Mr Updike is involved in such an overtly commercial enterprise".

Kay Dangaard, a spokeswoman for amazon.com, said yesterday that she had pleaded with Updike "not to kill off Miss Tasso Polk". Ms Dangaard said: "We now get letters addressed to her and callers think that I am Miss Polk." Updike has made her no promises. Miss Tasso Polk may be dead by tomorrow.

WORLD IN BRIEF

Tajik bases used to bomb Taleban

Karachi: The Taleban Islamic militia yesterday accused neighbouring Tajikistan of helping rival forces as the battle for control of the northern Afghan city of Mazar-i-Sharif intensified (Zahid Hussain writes). The opposition jets which allegedly flew from Kulab airbase in Tajikistan bombed the Taleban forces 12 miles away from the battered city.

Taleban fighters who launched an offensive on Tuesday in an attempt to capture the northern opposition capital were locked in a fierce battle on the city outskirts. It is the closest the militia has moved towards the city since May when it was driven away. One report said the battle was raging around the airport, which was briefly captured by the Taleban forces on Tuesday. The fall of Mazar-i-Sharif would deal a devastating blow to the opposition alliance.

Kenyans approve reforms

Nairobi: Kenya's parliament yesterday formally adopted constitutional reforms intended to avoid bloodshed before elections expected to take place later this year. The changes provide for the repeal of laws that allow detention without trial, and approve the expansion of the electoral commission to bring in members nominated by the opposition. They also provide for equal access to state media by the opposition and President Moi's ruling Kenya African National Union.

"We saw that our country was headed for chaos and we decided to take this bold step, talk to each other, agree on changes before elections," said Jitto Falana, one of four convenors of the group which drafted the reforms. (Reuters)

Storm saves Machu Picchu

Peruvian archaeologists yesterday began investigating the damage caused to the Inca ruins of Machu Picchu after a fire which has destroyed 600 hectares of forest on the mountains around the ancient citadel (Gabriella Gammari writes). They were able to start assessing the extent of damage after an unexpected rainstorm helped firefighters put out the flames which had spread from mountain to mountain around the ruins over four days. The storm, the first rain in six months, drenched the site. Local people believe the spirits of their Inca ancestors extinguished the fire.

US aircraft to 'jam' Serbs

Washington: The Pentagon is sending three EC130 aircraft to Bosnia to jam hardline Serb radio and television broadcasts at the start of the republic's municipal elections this weekend (Tom Rhodes writes). The planes can override ground broadcasts while channelling separate transmissions in their place. For a month, Serbian supporters of Radovan Karadzic, the Bosnian Serb leader and indicted war criminal, have used the airwaves to challenge the Dayton peace accord.

Krenz set free for appeal

Berlin: Egon Krenz, 60, East Germany's last hardline communist leader, walked free from Moabit prison here pending an appeal against his conviction last month on four manslaughter charges. He was jailed for 6½ years after his 18-month trial. His victims were refugees killed as they tried to flee to the West over the Berlin Wall. Krenz was greeted at the jail gate with a kiss from his son Karsten. (Reuters)

Yacht cup attacker jailed

Auckland: Benjamin Peri Nathan, 28, a New Zealand Maori student who almost destroyed the 150-year-old America's Cup yachting trophy in Auckland with a sledgehammer, was jailed for 34 months in addition to an 18-month term he is already serving for aggravated robbery. The cup has since been repaired by London silversmiths. (Reuters)

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Sisters and novices from the Missionaries of Charity rehearse hymns yesterday in Calcutta's Netaji Indoor Stadium for Mother Teresa's funeral tomorrow

Nun's lavish funeral stirs Calcutta debate

FROM CHRISTOPHER THOMAS IN DELHI

MOTHER TERESA's body will be taken for burial tomorrow on the same gun carriage that carried the remains of Mahatma Gandhi, father of independent India, and Jawaharlal Nehru, its first Prime Minister. More than 500 soldiers will escort the vehicle, to be pulled by a field military tractor, and there will be volleys of rifle fire over the coffin.

Questions are being asked about whether Mother Teresa, 87, would be appalled by such military pomp. Her death has raised other sensitive questions: will donations to the Missionaries of Charity plummet without her money-raising international prestige?

Is it right to bury the Roman Catholic nun at Mother House, her home, where the public will have almost no access to the grave? Should the Government spend so lavishly on the funeral of a woman who lived by a vow of poverty?

Queues outside St Thomas's Church, Calcutta, where she is lying in state in a glass casket, grew to more than a mile yesterday as the clamour to get a last glimpse increased. The army,

which formally assumed responsibility for the body yesterday — customary practice before a state funeral — initially opposed postponing the burial, which had been planned for Wednesday, five days after her death. The Sisters, however, demanded a delay on the ground that more time was needed for national and international dignitaries to reach Calcutta.

Most Indians are surprised by the length of time between Mother Teresa's death and her interment. It is customary for Hindus to be cremated quickly, and Muslims are generally buried within 24 hours. Christians in India do not normally display their dead.

Her grave will be in a room previously used for common prayers. She had wanted, and expected, to be interred at another St Thomas's — in north Calcutta — because of its custom of holding prayers round-the-clock every day of the year. Many church officials are upset at the change of plans.

Some of the nuns have complained privately, too, that the money being spent on the funeral could build several orphanages.

Manila 'faces civil war under Ramos'

ONCE the model of a modern Asian leader, President Ramos of the Philippines is now being vilified across the political and religious spectrum.

He is accused of seeking to extend his term of office beyond next June in an eerie rerun of the corrupt era of Ferdinand Marcos, whom he helped overthrow. The situation has led the country's Roman Catholic leader, Cardinal Jaime Sin, to give a warning that "there will be another Cambodia" with civil war, murders and executions.

The cardinal's bloody forecast followed a statement by President Ramos that he would submit to the will of the people if they decided to change the constitution because the country was in danger. His implication was plain: he was prepared to serve a second term.

The Philippines now faces its greatest crisis since the overthrow of Marcos by "people power" in 1986 after years of violence, corruption and circumvention of previous



Cardinal Jaime Sin, who says that some of her supporters told her when she was President to seek a second term because she was "indispensable" — will address a crowd they hope will number hundreds of thousands. They are attempting to create an atmosphere reminiscent of the one that brought down Marcos but without the confrontation between the people and the army.

constitutions. The candidates for the 1998 election must be registered by November. Mr Ramos says he is not behind the movement to alter the constitution to permit term extensions, but he is being so elusive about his intentions that the uncertainty caused another fall on the Philippine stock exchange yesterday.

"Why am I being demonised. Why am I a hate figure, sometimes even among small children?", he mused in

Fidel Ramos, left, is enraging opponents with hints that he

will find a way to stay as President,

Jonathan Mirsky reports from Manila

when the greatest is Cardinal Sin. Seated in his palace yesterday, the Cardinal said: "My opposition to President Ramos is not political. It is my duty as Archbishop of Manila to guide the people so they will do their duties as citizens."

He said he had always opposed the selection of Mr Ramos for the presidency by his predecessor, Corazon Aquino. "I think she regrets this now... I believe he [Ramos] knew the identity of the assassin of her husband."

Benigno Aquino was Marcos's most dangerous opponent, whose still unsolved murder in 1983 led to the overthrow of the former President and the election of Mrs Aquino. "That murder was never properly investigated," added the Cardinal.

The man whom Mr Ramos fears is his Vice-President, Joseph "Erap" Estrada, the John Wayne of the Philippines, who for 40 years has starred in moralistic shootouts with dozens of gangsters and rapists. In a badly educated

population which reads and views little news but loves good-guy action films, Mr Estrada is a wildly popular man, who is favoured by most observers here to sweep to office if Mr Ramos stands down. In the 1992 election which brought him and Mr Ramos to power, Mr Estrada received two million votes

more than the President. Speaking to *The Times*, Mr Ramos said: "I'm not in favour of term extensions" — and within seconds was spelling out a new kind of people power, strictly constitutional, which permits referendums, plebiscites, petitions and constituent assemblies which could "petition for changes in

the constitution". He added: "It's not my personal future which is of moment but the national interest and the future of the Philippine people."

This modesty was overshadowed by a vision of political disorder. "We have to pick a leader who will bring the Philippines into the 21st century as an efficient country.

There's a lot of fierce competition out there which could unbalance us."

The protest movement against Mr Ramos is gathering pace: every day in Manila at 6pm, church bells ring and car horns blare in what is called the anti-Ramos "cha-cha-cha". On September 21, the Cardinal and Mrs Aquino — who says that some of her supporters told her when she was President to seek a second term because she was "indispensable" — will address a crowd they hope will number hundreds of thousands. They are attempting to create an atmosphere reminiscent of the one that brought down Marcos but without the confrontation between the people and the army.

In the artful way which maddens his critics, Mr Ramos says that he extends "mega-tolerance" to this demonstration, that he wanted it to happen, and that "I have instructed the police to support it".



Cardinal Jaime Sin: fears bloodshed and "another Cambodia" in the Philippines

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Russia swears to clean up language

FROM RICHARD BEESTON IN MOSCOW

RUSSIA'S parliament is planning to reintroduce Soviet-era legislation to ban swearwords from being spoken or published, in an effort to clean up the Russian language.

In a move encouraged by President Yeltsin, and welcomed by many Russians who have seen their cherished tongue battered by obscenities and invaded by foreign words, the parliamentary culture committee has decided to fight back with what amounts to censorship.

"We have a situation in Russia today where there is a completely uncontrolled use of language in the streets, in the media and in books, and it is time we did something about it," said Vladimir Semenov, who is helping to draft the new law.

Under Communist rule, swearwords and pornography were outlawed by the infamous Article 209 of the Soviet Criminal Code, which regarded any profanity as "hooliganism", an offence punishable by a sentence in a labour camp. However, since the era of glasnost and the collapse of communism, mat, the Russian term for the nation's rich vocabulary of expletives, has become commonplace in newspapers, on television and in the street.

Although it is unlikely that Soviet-era punishments will be reintroduced, it is expected that swearing in public or writing obscene words could lead to criminal prosecutions and fines.

Anatoli Baranov, an expert on expletives at the Institute of the Russian Language, said that while the reaction against swearing was understandable, the censors would have a difficult time controlling what people wrote, read and said.

Some of Russia's greatest writers, such as Aleksandr Pushkin, used swearwords in their texts and today writers such as Eduard Limonov have made obscene language the hallmark of their writing style.

Mr Yeltsin has taken a personal interest in the protection of the Russian language, and last year assembled a council of experts to investigate ways of protecting the mother tongue from profanity and from the invasion of foreign words, particularly English. Earlier this year, he announced that he was considering banning the use of

foreign words in advertisements and declared that he was prepared to "fight to save our mother tongue".

Aleksandr Korzhakov, the disgraced former presidential bodyguard, revealed in a book published last month that the issue is close to the President's heart. In his account of life in the Kremlin, Mr Korzhakov said that Gennadi Burbulis, once one of Mr Yeltsin's closest aides, was sacked after drinking too much and making a rude toast at a dinner in the presence of Mr Yeltsin's wife and daughter. He claimed that Mikhail Gorbachev, the former Soviet leader, could not compose a sentence without using obscene words.

Eradicating obscenities from the Russian language could be a difficult task, since many Russians are proud of their colourful and imaginative curses, such as: *Ya zdes bol'tayus, kak gomo v propyubi* (I have been hanging around here like a turd in a fishing hole); or *Eyo ebui kolkhozom* (She has had the whole collective farm). Avoiding them is difficult unless you avoid military service, public transport and drinking vodka.



President Chirac hailed Stéphane Grappelli, 89, as "the greatest jazz violinist in the world" yesterday as he made him a Commander of the Legion of Honour. Charles Aznavour, the French crooner, and Nana Mouskouri, the Greek singer, were also honoured

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Moscow's Sinatra tunes in to politics

BY RICHARD BEESTON

IOSIF KOBZON, the Russian Frank Sinatra, famed for his singing voice and notorious for his alleged links to the mafia, retired from the stage last night when he gave his final performance in Moscow on his 60th birthday.

After a career spanning 40 years and 3,000 songs, the Communist-era crooner, still beloved across the former Soviet Union, said farewell to adoring fans at the Rossiya Hotel after deciding to embark on a new life in politics.

"It was a difficult decision, but I wanted to stop singing while there was still life in me," he said. "I can do more for this country when I am in a position of power."

He has set his sights on the Duma, the lower house of parliament, and his first attempt at gaining office will come this weekend, at a by-election in the Siberian constituency of Aginsky-Buryat. Kobzon says he wants to run for parliament to defend citizens and to raise the level of the nation's spiritual life. Critics, however, suspect the move may have more to do with the benefits that come with a parliamentary seat, not least immunity from prosecution.

Sicily to have bridge link with mainland

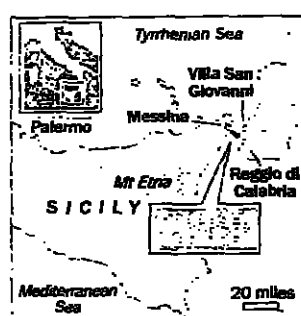
FROM RICHARD OWEN IN ROME AND FRANCESCO BONGARRA IN PALERMO

THE Italian Government is to approve the building of a gigantic £3 billion single-span suspension bridge linking Sicily to the Italian mainland, officials said yesterday.

"The Government of Romano Prodi is really behind this project, and it seems it has approved it," said Nino Calarco, head of the state-run Stretto di Messina authority, Aurelio Misiti, a senior official at the Ministry of Public Works in Rome, said the bridge would be operational by the autumn of 2006.

La Repubblica reported that the bridge design had passed all technical tests, and work was expected to begin in 18 months. The bridge will be more than two miles long and 195ft wide, supported by 1,200ft-high towers at either end. It will carry road and rail traffic, with planners anticipating 200 trains a day and a two-way flow of 9,000 vehicles an hour on a 12-lane carriageway.

The Romans first conceived the idea of linking the mainland and Sicily to safeguard the island in their struggle with Carthage. In the 19th century, the idea was revived by Garibaldi, the Italian patriot and military leader, as part of his campaign for the unification of Italy. But modern



feasibility studies were only undertaken in the 1970s, and Sicilians use "a bridge across the straits" as a figure of speech for an unattainable dream.

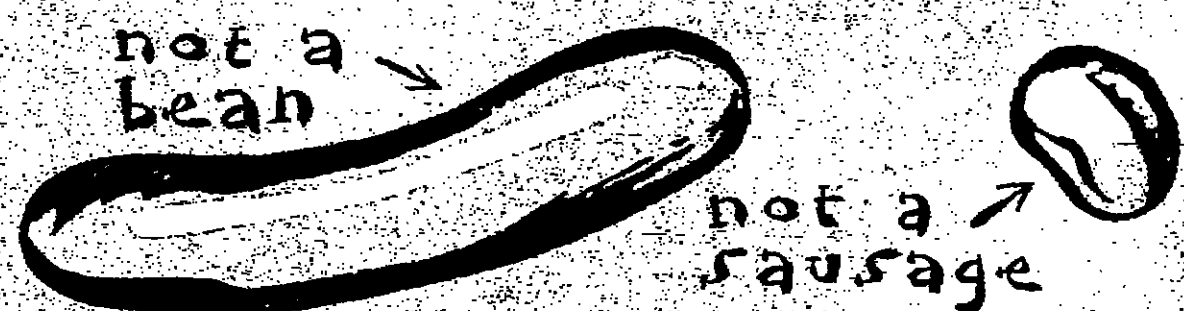
Environmental campaigners have argued that the volcanic rock on both sides of the Straits of Messina is unsuitable for such a huge project. Lega Ambiente, the leading environmental group, said the area was notorious for earthquakes and tidal waves. It is the setting in Homer's *Odyssey* of the twin hazards of Scylla and Charybdis - thought to refer to whirlpools and jagged rocks.

In 1908 Messina was levelled by an earthquake which killed 84,000 people and made the shoreline sink by 18ins overnight. But Signor Misiti said the planners, working with experts from Europe, Japan and America, had taken local conditions into account and the bridge would be built to withstand winds of more than 125mph, earthquakes of up to 7.1 on the Richter scale and even nuclear explosions.

A final decision will be taken by the Italian Cabinet on October 10. The Government is cutting public spending to trim the budget deficit and to meet the criteria for the European single currency. But Signor Calarco said road tolls would recoup much of the cost, and the Italian authorities hoped to obtain European funding for the project as linking Sicily to the mainland was "of European significance".

Next month, Signor Misiti will outline the project to the USA-Italy Foundation in Washington in a bid to obtain backing from Italian-American "banks, insurance companies and pension funds", a move which has led some Sicilians to joke that the bridge will be "paid for by the Mafia". At present, goods and passengers have to cross the straits by ferries run by Italian state railways. But the ferries operate at a loss, and there are reports that private companies may take over the route as early as next year.

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Yeltsin orders inquiry into Mir failures

FROM ROBIN LODGE IN MOSCOW

PRESIDENT YELTSIN yesterday demanded a full inquiry into the series of accidents and malfunctions aboard the Mir space station over the past three months, which began in June when an unmanned cargo craft punched a hole in one of the complex's modules.

The inquiry, due to be completed by the end of the month, is aimed at clearing the air after accusations and recriminations among Russian space agency officials.

The crew on Mir at the time of the collision. Flight Commander Vasili Tsibilyev and Flight Engineer Aleksandr Lazutkin, face fines for culpability amounting to a third of their pay during the mission.

The crash happened as Commander Tsibilyev was attempting to dock the cargo craft manually with the station during a practice manoeuvre. Mr Lazutkin is additionally being held responsible for unplugging the station's main computer in July, leaving the complex virtually without power and spinning out of control through space for about 24 hours.

Other officials, including Boris Ostrovnikov, deputy director of the Russian space agency, said the two men should be treated as heroes and receive awards for their achievement in overcoming the disasters.

Russian newspaper reports said that about \$10,000

(£6,300) of both men's pay had been withheld pending an official investigation into their mission. Viktor Blagov, deputy chief of the mission control centre at Korolyov, north of Moscow, said the men had received 70 per cent of their pay, but that there was no firm decision yet about whether they would be fined.

Mr Yeltsin's remarks, made during a meeting with Aleksandr Serebrov, a prominent former cosmonaut and member of the President's Defence Council, appeared to point the way towards both cosmonauts being exonerated.

Mr Serebrov said afterwards that a considerable share of the blame for the situation aboard Mir could be found on Earth.

Since the collision, the Spektr research module has remained sealed off from the rest of the complex. A spacewalk last weekend by Michael Foale, the British-born Nasa astronaut, and Anatoli Solovyov, the replacement flight commander, failed to locate the hole in the module.

As well as the collision and the computer crash, the Mir crew has had to endure other setbacks including failures of the oxygen generating system, breakdowns in the automatic stabilisation system and a shortage of power. Commander Tsibilyev also suffered heart problems.

Second Nasa probe homes in on Mars

Washington: A Nasa spacecraft was closing in on Mars early today to map the planet's surface and find landing sites for future missions, including a manned expedition (Ian Brodie writes).

The Mars Global Surveyor was due to enter an elliptical orbit at 2.31am after a journey of ten months and 435 million miles. A roving vehicle was landed on Mars in July.

The Surveyor will not begin mapping the Martian surface until March after descending

to an ideal viewing orbit 235 miles above the planet. It is expected to provide the most detailed topographic maps of the Red Planet ever seen.

The launch of Nasa's first Moon mission in 25 years has been pushed back from September 24 to November 23 because officials need more time to prepare the rocket that will carry the lunar probe, Nasa said. The Lunar Prospector mission will mark Nasa's first foray to the Moon since 1972.



George Bizos, the lawyer representing Steve Biko's family at the Truth and Reconciliation Commission hearing in Port Elizabeth yesterday, cross-examines the leader of the police unit that tortured the black activist to death (Inigo Gilmore writes). Colonel Harold Snyman, 69, was ridiculed by a mocking public

Policeman's testimony ridiculed

gallery as repeated inconsistencies destroyed his version of the events of 20 years ago.

The colonel, who led Biko's interrogation, agreed with Mr Bizos that he believed a black man should obey

a white man, especially a police officer. He also said that Biko, a leading member of the Black People's Convention, had become "too big for his boots", but denied playing a direct role in his death. The largely

black audience at the hearing — which will decide if Colonel Snyman and four former colleagues are granted amnesty — at times could not restrain its laughter. The colonel repeatedly said that Biko had attacked five policemen in a small room and accidentally hit the wall with his head, which led to his death.

Winnie witness can give evidence

FROM ASSOCIATED PRESS IN CAPE TOWN

AN ARREST warrant for a man who claims to link President Mandela's former wife Winnie Madikizela-Mandela to at least two murders is being lifted so that he can return to South Africa for a public hearing, officials said yesterday.

The decision appears to remove the last bar to the return of Katiza Cebekhulu, who disappeared on the eve of a 1991 trial at which he was to have been a co-defendant with Mrs Mandela. He turned up in London and claims he was abducted to keep him from giving evidence.

Katiza's Journey, published this week by Fred Bridgland, says Mrs Mandela ordered the killing of Dr Abu Asvat in 1989 — she denies the accusation — to cover up her role in the beating of four young men in 1988. One of them, Stompie Moeketsi Seipei, was found dead later and Mrs Mandela was convicted in 1991 of kidnapping and being an accessory to assault.

NEWS REVIEW



SMALL FRY

A thief's progress: part one of Stephen Fry's autobiography

CULTURE



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Very, very short

The mini is back — in red and black — just in time for winter. Grace Bradberry picks three of the best



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CENTRE: Mat jersey dress, £795, and hipster belt from Donna Karan, 19 New Bond Street, W1 (0171-495 3100). Opaque velvet deluxe tights by Wolford

RIGHT: Leather short-sleeved dress, £1,475 from a selection at Ralph Lauren Collection at Polo Ralph Lauren, 143 New Bond Street, W1 (0171-491 4967)

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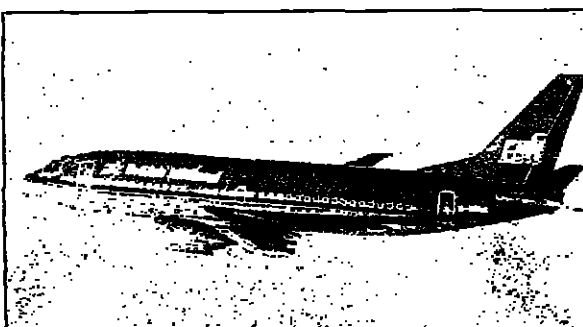
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THE TIMES
British Midland
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TOKEN 4

A whiff of Bad Attitude

THERE IS no such thing as a too-short skirt. There is no such thing as a too-short skirt. It is important for me to believe this, since I have just spent a tidy sum on a very, very short skirt indeed (well, actually, two very short skirts — but they are so extremely small that strictly speaking, they count only as one skirt. Or so I keep telling myself). In any event, having bought them, I have begun to experience Doubts.

It was the glossy magazines that made me do it. At the very fag-end of summer, just when the charm of those flower prints and ruffles that seemed so fresh and pretty at the season's start had definitely begun to fade, along came *Vogue* and the rest of the glossies, full of images of these short, sharp, rather brutal little skirts — the very antithesis of drifty prettiness. A new look — and of course I wanted it. Out for a walk one sunny day, I wandered into a shop, and there it was, 18 inches of dark-grey, box-pleated cavalry twill.

STANDING IN front of the mirror, I thought it looked all right. There appeared to be no sign of Kneecap Drop or Ankle Bloat, or any of the other afflictions that might condemn one to a winter of trouser suits and full-length tweed drapery. A certain leap of the imagination was necessary, it is true, but with the addition of some spike heels and a cashmere twinset, some opaque tights, lipstick and my hair properly brushed, I thought I could probably get away with it. You had better have it in black, too, said the salesgirl. I am sure you are right, I said, obediently.

What I have always loved about minis is their powerful whiff of Bad Attitude. I missed the moment of their greatest impact, first time around, but when I arrived at secondary school in the Seventies they were still regarded by the authorities with loathing and dread, and the biology master, armed with a tape measure, used to roam the corridors, making random spot checks on our skirt lengths (no shorter than two inches above the knee when kneeling upright). The other great thing about minis is that men are keen on



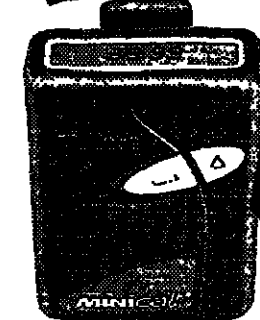
them. With quite a lot of high fashion (grunge, a look I loved, is a good example), lengthy and tedious explanations are necessary before they get the point. You get all dressed up in your exquisite vintage satin slip dress with the real lace border, and the velvet-trimmed cardigan from Voyage that cost you would rather not say what, and the chap in your life raises his eyebrows to his hairline and

about my new skirts? Well, for a start, although it is true that short skirts have never really gone away (despite the periodic announcements of their demise from the Paris catwalks), the new look is shockingly shorter than anything that has been around recently. It alters the proportions of the body, lengthening the legs and truncating the torso — and last year's cardigan looks all wrong with it.

One way around the problem of proportion is to forget separates, and choose, instead, one of the many simple and desirable dresses around this season — just as sexy, and much easier to wear. As for me, I can see that the only solution lies in another little expedition to the shops.

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If you're royal, you can't be a cry-baby

The funeral last Saturday of Diana, Princess of Wales, held particular poignancy for Countess Mountbatten of Burma. The Queen and the Duke of Edinburgh are among her oldest and closest friends, and the Prince of Wales is her godson. Prince William and Prince Harry have played often with her own grandchildren. There can have been few mourners in the abbey more aware of their pain.

But for Lady Mountbatten there was an additional grief. It was in Westminster Abbey that her father, Earl Mountbatten, was given a ceremonial funeral in 1979, after his fishing boat was blown up by an IRA bomb. Her 14-year-old twin son Nicky was also killed in the blast, as was her mother-in-law and a 15-year-old Irish boy, Paul Maxwell, who had been acting as crew. Lady Mountbatten, her husband and Nicky's twin, Timothy, who were also on the boat, were seriously injured.

Her injuries were so severe that for several days doctors thought she too would die. Neither she, nor her husband, was able to attend the funeral of her father, his mother or their son.

"They did produce a television in the hospital, and I was just able to catch a glimpse of my father's coffin, covered in the Union Jack," she says. "That was all I saw. Going to the Princess of Wales's funeral, and sitting more or less where my family had sat, I felt I could imagine how it must have been then."

The date last Saturday, September 6, was also the same date that Nicky was buried. The *Londonderry Air* they played reminded me vividly of the memorial service we had for my father, my mother-in-law and Nicky, and that brought back tremendously emotional memories. That did make me cry."

She has learnt from brutal experience that when someone you love dies, the worst thing you can do is bottle up your feelings. As well as the murders of her father and son, she had a stillborn baby, Anthony, in 1952—a time when mothers were brisled told to forget all about it and have another as soon as possible—and also shared the anguish of her eldest son, Lord Romsey, and his wife when they lost their five-year-old daughter, Leonora, from cancer in 1991.

After Nicky's death she cried every day for six months and says the best advice she was given was from Lady Fisher of Lambeth, widow of the former Archbishop of Canterbury Lord Fisher, who wrote to her saying: "Will you take some advice from a very old lady? Respect your tears."

She has since made it something of a mission to do all she can to help others whose loved ones die, and next month will speak at a conference held by the

'The playing of the Londonderry Air at the funeral brought back tremendously emotional memories'

Child Bereavement Trust. Its aim is to help doctors, nurses and teachers to deal with the bereaved, in particular children coping with the loss of a mother, father or sibling.

"Of course I have no professional training," she points out humbly, "but I do believe experience teaches one a great deal and by far the most important thing is to let the feelings out. Children of course are very good at concealing their feelings, and may also think they want to protect their parents from any more suffering. There is also the temptation for parents to feel they should protect their children from grief. But it is terribly important that they be allowed to grieve and to mourn. If the feelings are blocked they will come out and hit you much harder in later life."

We are both uncomfortably aware that she, as a dear friend of the Royal Family, has in recent days been closely involved in a bereavement that has caused the entire nation to mourn.

Her discretion is ingrained. However, she has been deeply upset by criticism of the Queen and Prince Charles, and the growing public fear that his

The funeral of Diana, Princess of Wales, brought back poignant memories for Lady Mountbatten. Interview by Sandra Parsons

sons will now face a ramrod adolescence rattling around a cold House of Windsor.

"Prince Charles is marvelous with the children and most warm and loving. There was a criticism of them going to church and sitting upright and apart in the car, but you can't lounge about in public with your arms intertwined

Prince Charles, of course, was quite devastated by the death of her father, his great-uncle whom he called Uncle Dickie. The bomb exploded on August 27, 1979, a glorious summer's day. The Countess, her film producer husband Lord Brabourne and four of their seven children were staying with her father at

mean my mother-in-law, and that if she had died then my father, who was the same sort of age group, might have died as well.

"Although I couldn't see or speak or communicate in any way, I realised that Timmy was somewhere on the intensive care ward as well, and then when my sister came to



The family in 1979, left to right, Nicky, Timothy, Amanda, Michael John, Joanna, Philip, Norton

about people. The public support is obviously important for the children and I am quite sure they receive tremendous support from their father and grandparents. The Queen is very good with her grandchildren. They will receive close and warm support from their family, as they have always done. It's not going to start from now, they always have had it.

"It's so understandable, if you are brought up to be a future Queen, you can't be a cry-baby. You can't say I have a headache, I don't want to go out today. You have got to be in control of yourself and you can't burst into tears in public. It's a lack of imagination that causes these criticisms, people don't put themselves into someone else's position. If you do put yourself in the position of someone who has been traumatically bereaved, and who has had the most terrible tragedy happen, you would realise that they need a little while to be able to compose themselves sufficiently to face the public."

For Lady Mountbatten, family is paramount. She adores her own and believes that if people lived in extended family units they would have fewer problems. Indeed, her house in Knightsbridge, once home to her, her husband, and all seven children, has now been converted into a *piet-a-terre* for them and a family home for one of her sons, Philip, and his wife and children.

She and her husband are coming up to "51 years of wonderfully happy marriage". She puts their success down to the fact that she knew him very well before they married—he was her father's ADC and therefore almost a member of the family, "so I knew him not just in the sense of going to dinner or a weekend away, but when he was under pressure in everyday life as well."

It helped, too, that her father also loved her husband. In some ways he became the son Earl Mountbatten had always longed for, while her husband, whose own father had died when he was 14, found in the Earl a surrogate father figure.

She has had an immensely privileged life. Her maternal great-grandfather, the financier Sir Ernest Cassel, left several million pounds when he died and heaved his close friend King Edward VII out of debt. Her godfather was Edward VIII, and her parents, Louis and Edwina, were the most glamorous couple of their day. The King and Queen attended her wedding in 1946, and her bridesmaids were her sister, Pamela, and the then Princesses Elizabeth, Margaret and Alexandra.

You might expect her to be rather remote but she is warm and approachable. She has the gift of putting people at their ease, surely learnt at her father's knee: "I had a marvelous father who could talk about anything to anybody."

'I was so overwhelmed by the loss of Nicky that I began to feel guilty about my father'

Classiebawn Castle, where they had enjoyed family holidays for 30 years. They would often putter about the bay in the Earl's old fishing boat and the August Bank Holiday trip to inspect the lobster pots was one they had made hundreds of times before.

The last thing Lady Mountbatten remembers of that day is saying to her 83-year-old mother-in-law, Doreen Lady Brabourne, "Isn't it a beautiful day?" At that point the IRA members sitting watching them from the cliff pressed the remote control and detonated the bomb. She heard a huge explosion and knew very little more until, drifting in and out of consciousness in hospital, wired up to a life support machine, she distinctly heard someone say: "The old lady's gone."

"I realised that they must visit, people talked about my husband, who was on a ward upstairs. They didn't talk about my mother-in-law or my father, so that sort of confirmed that. But nobody mentioned Nicky, and it did dawn on me that that was probably because he was dead too. But like Scarlett O'Hara I decided to think about that tomorrow, because I really felt I needed all my strength to survive. I couldn't face another terrible blow. So although I knew in my heart, I didn't want it confirmed."

"Eventually I asked my sister, I tried to write on a piece of paper if Nicky was dead and she pretended she couldn't read it. She said she had to take it outside into better light. And of course she told the doctors that I was asking about Nicky and they said, 'If she is asking, you must tell her.'"

"The pain was overwhelming. I was tremendously close to my father and I always knew it would be an appalling loss when he died, but I was so overwhelmed by the loss of Nicky that at one point I began to feel guilty that I wasn't mourning my father enough. But then I realised that he would have understood, because the whole world was mourning him, whereas very few people even mentioned Nicky. It didn't mean that I loved my father any less, but it did demonstrate to me the

strength of one's feelings as a parent. The child takes very much first position."

She is convinced it was because she was able to talk so much to both her sister and her husband that she never suffered nightmares about what had happened. Nor does she feel bitterness. "I have seen it so often, when people are bitter it not only destroys them but the people around them, too. It gets you absolutely nowhere. That sort of energy is better turned into trying to do something constructive."

Instead of flowers, her children asked for donations to be made to the NSPCC at Nicky's funeral. The result is a memorial fund which the Northern Ireland NSPCC uses to send both Catholic and Protestant children on holidays together.

At the age of 73, she is still involved with 50 charitable and voluntary organisations. But it is for the bereaved that she is perhaps most helpful and inspirational. She is certain that talking about and sharing the experience is the best way to help others going through similar grief.

"It's a loss of self-control. Some people think they are losing their mind. That didn't happen to me, but you burst into tears for no particular reason, you're stunned and disorientated and it's difficult to gather your thoughts. I think it is reassuring to know that there are other people in the same circumstances."

Time does mellow the pain. Eighteen years later I still cry for Nicky, but mainly I remember the happy times, and it helps that we talk about him as a family.

"It took me six months of misery, and then a year to be relatively normal, and two years to be back to as normal as life is going to be, which is normal with a gap. You just learn to live with the gaps."

● The Child Bereavement Trust conference is on Friday, October 10 at the Royal Institution of Great Britain, London W1. For more information write to CBT Conference and Publications Service, Mole Conference, 33 High Street, West Molesey KT8 2NA. Telephone and fax 0181 941 8324



Lady Mountbatten: "It took me six months of misery, and then a year to be relatively normal"

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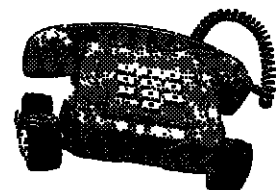
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Philip Howard



■ We Britons may keep a stiff upper lip, but the Americans invented it

A stiff upper lip has become an unfashionable feature, even when it does not jut out above a loose lower jaw. Since Blair is reading the lesson, and when one is on the verge of crying, a stiff upper lip seems a useless appendage. I thought that this stoic image must have been invented for Victorian five-year-olds off to prep school and subliminally stranded on the Khyber Pass without a saddle, reciting *If*. And at least one explanation has been attempted along these lines: young officers in Victoria's armies wore moustaches to make themselves look adult, and tried to keep them trim so that the cultivated hair did not make their upper lips twitch, such twitching being a sign of lack of control in front of their men and messmates.

Like most popular etymologies, this explanation is ingenious but as useless as facial hair. All recorded evidence shows the stiff upper lip to be of American Puritan origin, from 1830 onwards. It is the reverse of the American "down in the mouth". Harriet Beecher Stowe urged Uncle Tom to keep a stiff upper lip. A century later P.G. Wodehouse, expert in American slang, was one of the first British writers to introduce the image. "Carry on Jeeves, stiff upper lip!" Graham Greene, another expatriate Briton sound on American usage, distinguished machismo, the Spanish equivalent of the Roman *virtus*, as having little to do with a stiff upper lip. And indeed, antique Roman and Homeric heroes blubbed a great deal at the appropriate occasions, provided they did so in a manly way, not making a ritual display of screaming like a woman.

Shakespeare's heroes from Hamlet downwards were not afraid of tears, yet like the antique Romans, Shakespeare knew that the best epitaphs are dry, with only a hint of tears in the subtext. *Cymbeline* is a muddle as a play. But it contains two of the most poignant lyrics in English, including "Golden lads and girls all must/ As chimney-sweepers come to dust." This does not have the Iron Age stoicism of the epitaph by Simonides for the Spartan dead at Thermopylae. But Housman caught Shakespeare's combination of stiff upper lip with the common touch that comes to lads, girls and chimney-sweepers in his epitaph on the British Expeditionary Force of 1914.

Tastes in epitaphs vary vastly through times and cultures. For those who find *Candle in the Wind* and the vernacular verse in Kensington Gardens touching but mawkish, Peter Vereker, our poetic Ambassador to the Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development, has written a song for Diana:

I will go smiling, sleeping,
To the cool of the great hall:
I will go proud and safe
Not sad at all
I will go running, laughing,
To the calm of the green isle:
I will go bright and brave
To rest awhile
I will go seeking, giving,
To the peak of the high belt:
I will go glad and sure
Where lovers dwell

An icon used to be a stiff Byzantine picture of Christ, the Virgin Mary or a saint, venerated in the Orthodox churches. Now it has become a conventional cliché, an icon to click on from the database. A tragedy should be more strictly defined than just as a terrible calamity. Dumbly was not a tragedy by the strict definition of the word, though it was an enormity and a great grief. But a tragedy should concern a celebrated protagonist, with some fatal flaw in his character. It once had to have a turning-point, a recognition scene, a climax and a resolution. A tragedy should teach lessons, and perhaps purge our emotions through a spectacle of pity and terror. Diana's death was part tragedy, part fifth act of a Shakespearean historical drama in fashionable modern dress, and part black farce.

And for those with stiff upper lips, paparazzi were named from the Italian for "buzzing insects", which they resemble as they swarm about a celebrity victim. Their activities were first brought to public notice by *La Dolce Vita*. But Maeterlinck anticipated Fellini: "Something in the insect seems to be alien to the habits, morals and psychology of this world, as if it had come from some other planet, more monstrous, more energetic, more insensate, more atrocious, more informal than our own."

As journalists defy the powerbrokers who control the Moscow media, a free press is born, says John Lloyd

Russia's fourth estate takes on the tsars

Russia — weak, poor, uneasily at peace, neither collapsing nor surging ahead — makes little news now, in contrast with the last five years of the past decade and the first five of this. Its political divisions have resumed a Byzantine pattern: men of power struggle viciously in and around the Kremlin for advantage and state favour, apparently indifferent to the popular welfare. Most disappointing to me, who saw between 1988 and 1995 the flourishing of a profession of really free and talented journalists, these men and women who established the new papers and renovated the old television and radio channels seem to have been suborned by the new masters.

Russian politics have become oligarchic. Boris Yeltsin achieved re-election last year because he mobilised the financial support of most of Russia's leading bankers. But nothing is free in Russia: the financiers benefited hugely from their investment in Yeltsin, receiving large slices of the most profitable assets in the country. Two of their number — Vladimir Potanin of Oneximbank and Boris Berezovsky of Avtovaz — took high posts in government (Potanin has since resigned).

The deal made with the businessmen included assimilation of the media into the presidential camp, and a very large moderation of its critical faculties. The main business figures either had, or quickly acquired, control of the television channels and the Moscow newspapers. *Izvestia*, which had a period of

relative freedom in which it became the liberal and generally trusted voice of the intelligentsia, was bought up by a combination of Oneximbank and the major energy company Lukoil, and lost its doughty Editor, Igor Golembiowski. The two principal television channels — the partially state-owned ORT and the independent NTV — are either controlled or owned outright by Berezovsky and Vladimir Gusinsky of the Most financial group. Yuri Luzhkov, the Mayor of Moscow, has just created his own television channel to serve his (formally denied) ambition to run for the presidency. He is also said to have put pressure on all channels to keep Diana, Princess of Wales's funeral off Moscow's screens last weekend because it clashed with the anniversary celebrations he had decreed for the capital.

Since powerful, ambitious and ruthless men control the media, the business of journalism must serve their ends. The carving up of the state assets of Russia is a brutally corrupt business in which the big bankers are not merely in the

corridors of power but right inside the highest offices, demanding this and agreeing on that. They are at war among themselves at present because Potanin of Oneximbank, the closest to government, outbid Gusinsky of Most and Berezovsky of Avtovaz for control of the company which controls the shares of the largest part of Russia's telecommunications. The latter two felt it was their turn to be favoured and have turned the fire of their television companies and papers on the senior ministers who they feel betrayed them.

This is a grim picture. Journalists can — indeed, are encouraged to — expose this or that minister or financier, but only because their boss wants revenge or to gain an advantage. Corruption on their own side is wholly taboo, no matter how blatant; that is the stuff of the rivals' media.

The benign view is that from this hammer and anvil of competition is beaten out the truth, or something near it. The reality is that few seem to find the

revelations of corruption and influence-peddling shocking, since there is seen to be no effective way of stopping it. Where the judicial and political institutions and civil society are all weak, independent media flap their wings uselessly in the fetid air.

Russia was never a wholly open society, even in its most idealistic days just before and just after the Soviet collapse, yet it has not become a wholly closed one. The oligarchic state is unstable, with Yeltsin now favouring this old hack, now that new broom such as Boris Nemtsov, the new First Deputy Prime Minister. The financial barons make alliances which fall apart and are reformed with new configurations: the State is too weak to keep them in line and thus create a corporatism along fascist lines.

Russia is no longer a vast island. The Mayor of Moscow may have decreed Diana's funeral off the airwaves, but he invited her friend Luciano Pavarotti to sing in Red Square, together with the American illusionist David Copperfield

to do tricks and the French electronic showman Jean-Michel Jarre to put on a light show. The sale of the communications company to Potanin was only possible because the Hungarian-American financier and moralist George Soros backed him with £1 billion. Even as the energy sector seeks to keep out foreign capitalists, it realises that it cannot renovate itself without foreign capital.

The journalists probe the limits; the better ones try to push against them. When an ORT correspondent was jailed by the authoritarian Government of Belarus for demonstrating how lax its border controls were, the Russian Ambassador did not complain, but his inactivity sparked angry protests, but his inactivity on the television company but just mildly. The many casualties and hostage-takings of Russian journalists in Chechnya gave the profession a moral stiffening — the more so since the writers and stories which helped to create a public outcry against the war. Oleg Golembiowski, in his sixties, is trying to found a new *Izvestia*.

Gorbachev raised the lid, initially to promote his own agenda. Later he, then Yeltsin, decreed press freedom to be a fact. It remains an aspiration — as it does everywhere. Money can still write many of its own rules in Russia, but it has witnesses and it cannot wholly control them.

The author is associate editor of the New Statesman.

Hey Mum! I'm on thin ice

It started when I fell into a crevasse. Then came hornets, rockfalls, bats, rapids ...

Hey mum!" was how Bob Morgan put it. When I began writing for *The Times*, Bob was a senior reporter in our room at the Commons, nearing retirement. "If your column could be introduced by the words 'Hey mum! Guess what happened!'" he told me, quoting the old Fleet Street advice, "it's probably worth printing. Or try asking 'so what?' at the end. If the question stings, reconsider submitting the piece."

Too often the question stings. They could put "so what?" on my tombstone. Few columnists fail to persuade themselves that what they have just written matters, but on sober reflection, we all have weeks when good topics come as rarely as Number 11 buses.

Then, like Number 11 buses, they all come at once.

Our story, then, takes shape not so much as a cream puff, as a log: a traveller's log ...

First I fell down a crevasse. This was a new experience for me. Many ice-climbers never fall down a crevasse in their lives: I was into my first within an hour of being taken on to my first glacier. We were above 16,000ft in the Cordillera Real of the Bolivian Andes, learning the techniques necessary to climb 5,000ft higher, to the summit of Mount Illimani.

We had just mastered ice-axe arrests. Now, roped together, three of us — Peter last, me in the middle and our leader, Archie, to the fore — we were making our way down the glacier to base camp. It was within seconds of Archie shouting "crevasse!" that the new fall of snow under my feet suddenly gave way. My foot went through. As I tried to right myself, the other foot went through. Now I was up to my chest and the snow under my arms was crumbling in, too. Some instinct caused me to spider out my arms and legs and lie still. Archie and Peter dug in and fastened the rope. It held and I lay spreadeagled, hands and feet dug into crumbling banks, looking down.

You may think this odd, but I felt nothing as epic as shock at this unexpected possible end to my life; just a sort of "oh!" such as might follow the coming-off of a doorknob in one's hands. I stared down. It was not cobalt blue, as in the movies. It was brown, dim and murky, deeper than I could see. I heard the echoing drip-drip of water, as into a deep well. I was not afraid, though no more than hopeful of survival. Peter and Archie tugged and I rolled out of it. An hour before I had protested to Archie

that this was a Thatcherite world and climbing ropes risked condemning three instead of one.

Of Illimani, you may hear more next week. Of our rowing against a storm across the waters of Lake Titicaca to the Island of the Sun, there is no space to tell ...

And so we come to Conzata. We (Penny, Louis, Adrian, Julian and I) had reached this tropical village in the foothills of the Andes by Jeep, and, after pulling ripe oranges from trees, lodged in a tiny but pleasant lodging house. (Should we look up our valuables? "No," we were told. "There was a thief here once, but we shot him.") The dawn saw a dearth of transport on to Santa Rosa (30 miles), so we started to walk.

It did not matter that nothing came. Our morning stroll along a jungle track, through hills, alongside rivers, overgrown by chattering green parrots, attended by butterflies the size of blue and yellow handkerchiefs, observed by bird spiders from giant-sized webs and ignored by armies of leafcutter ants on the march, and surrounded by flowering trees and waterfalls ... was like paradise.

Lunch at Incachaka after 15 miles was hot, but they had rice and fried egg (they never have less in Bolivia, and rarely more) and we marched on into the afternoon sun. Suddenly there was a swimming pool — a big, roadside concrete pool fed by clear, cool water from a nearby stream — so we stripped off and swam. Then onward, the forest trees growing more huge as we descended into the heat. Next a bend in the track, a giant mahogany, and a liana rope hanging from 50ft above. We all swung and shrieked like children.

Then on. All at once a swarm of black hornets attacked from the trees. We fought them off. Our losses amounted to five stings: six hornets bit the dust.

Another corner — and a river to cross. A wide, deep and turbulent river. Boots off, we waded over with sticks. The track began to climb. After climbing 1,000ft we were strung out singly over a mile, all tiring. The sun was setting as I rounded a bend to hear a waterfall and see Louis' rucksack but no Louis. Moments later he stumbled out of the undergrowth, soaked, bleeding from the head, arms and leg. Exhausted and thirsty, he had tried to reach the water, fallen down the bank, dislodged two rocks, hit the water and been hit on the head by much the smaller of the rocks. Lucky it wasn't the big one. The wounds were superficial and Louis was dazed, no more. We limped in the dark into a



mining village, serenaded by bullfrogs as fireflies flashed and tree frogs bleeped like electronic synthesizers. A dog-sized coyote snuffed into the bushes.

Lights and a bar! Penny drank two litres of fizzy lemonade and was sick. An ancient Land Rover materialised and taxied us through some gullies to Santa Rosa. Penny collapsed on to a bed at the Hotel Ruth — a goldminer's lodging, with a green swimming pool — and we four then hit the town: one cobbled street lined with stalls — lit by Tilly lamps, with chemical balances by the cash desk for those who pay in gold — and bars. At

one such we drank eight cold beers to the barmaid's cassette of Ana Gabriel's *Mexican Lament*. The Indian at the table next to ours got up to urinate out of the door, returned, clasped Adrian's hand in drunken goodwill, sat down alone at his table and continued drinking. Later we were surprised by a crash as he hit the bare earth floor, followed by everything on the table. The barmaid picked up the broken glass and left him lying there, crumpled and insensible. We returned to the hotel and swam at midnight. Big bats flitted over the water. Sleeping hardly a wink in this noisiest

and most mosquito-ridden of dives, we rose for the dawn Toyota (20 miners in and on top of one pick-up truck) to Mapiri.

At 9am from Mapiri there is a dugout canoe to Guanay. We reached it just in time, our Toyota driver steering straight into the river, then driving upstream, the water flowing under the door sills, to the canoe landing. The three-hour, 80-mile river journey, shooting down rapids, outboard-motor assisted, in the company of miners, their wives, babies and wheelbarrows, as Indians panned the riverbanks for gold, was too amazing for words ...

So no words, save to mention the rock we nearly hit (big, glistering, black, flashing by) and the wave that hit us, drenching Adrian. On to Guanay, whence a stifling three hours in an overloaded minivan on a dirt road to Caranavi, a truck stop at the foot of the Andes, where we were now headed back. I made tomato-and-onion sandwiches.

By the Caranavi road junction we found a vast Volvo truck laden with some 30 tonnes of hardwood planks. Its driver and his family just climbing into the cab. He agreed to turn a blind eye as we clambered up the side. There followed three hours we shall never forget. Atop the mahogany, looking out over the cab, we had a platform in the air as the Volvo roared and ground its way up an earth road winding, it seemed, into the sky. Dusk fell, waterfalls from above the road splashed on to us and dust enveloped us as our vehicle clung to the edge of the near-vertical mountain-side into which the road was carved and dynamited.

And then ... but I think I'm running out of space. Lorry stops in dark. Rockfall ahead. Pitter-patter, then rush, then roar, then pitter-patter. Driver U-turns to roadside shack where woman with two Kerosene rings makes two plates of rice plus two tins of pilchards, wolffed. Turn again: landslide still in progress. Huge roar. Driver says stop the night. Bed on planks. Millions of bright stars: pitter-patter, roar all night. Dawn. Road kaput. Decide to cross landslide on foot (Indians doing so), then walk. Penny hit on head by rock, but not killed. Penny shocked, dazed. Julian takes her pack, she limps behind. 10km on, reach shack. Negress in Indian costume and bowler hat (descendant of escaped slaves) gives us water, and alcohol for Penny's head wound. Walk on. Sudden roar of scores of trucks — landslide must be cleared, road reopened — first driver misreads detour sign and heads into flat, dry riverbed — all follow — much hooting and dust — all head back out the way they came — *Wacky Races* — we flag down minibus, sweaty peasants edge away — bus climbs hill — on top, Corico. Hotel Esmeralda, phone! Swimming pool, trout, beer. Penny can chew a bit. So brave. Must send *Times* column Hey, mum!

Second love

IAN MCEWAN, the novelist, has just wed in secret. His bride is Annalena McAfee, a red-haired arts journalist known to colleagues as "the much-loved", whom he married at a private ceremony in Long Island. Surprised friends thought he was still recovering from the end of his 14-year marriage.

McEwan, 49, whose novels dwell

on teenage incest, serial killing and sado-masochism, was as coy as a teenager who had eloped to Gretna Green. "We're very good friends," he blushed. "She's a lovely girl."

He has dedicated his latest novel, *Enduring Love*, about a disturbing psychological condition which renders sufferers in a psychotic state of deluded, unrequited and obsessive love for another — erotomania — to his new wife.

For McEwan it is a radical life-change. During his marriage to Penny Allen, a meditation expert, he often spoke of his happy family life (he and Miss Allen had four children) in rural Oxfordshire.

Now he has left the shires to live in Annalena's McAfee's pad in Primrose Hill, North London. She won respect for battling through a cancer scare ten years ago. The relationship also signifies a radical change for her: before falling for McEwan's literary charm, she dated an actor who plays one of the hard-nosed Mitchell brothers in *EastEnders* — lads more used to hanging out under car bonnets than in the Groucho Club.

● *Beefy egos are suffering in Rome.* Arriving at a restaurant earlier this week, the actor Sylvester Stallone, who has savaged the paparazzi, was greeted not by flashbulbs but by snappers bearing notices reading "We are photographers, not assassins". All efforts to pose were in vain: they simply refused to take his picture.

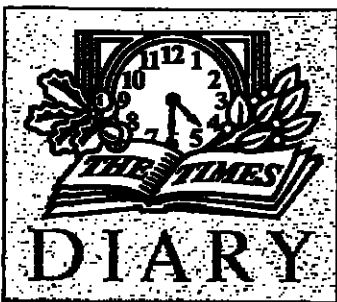
State's man

SHOULD Wee Willie Hague manage to produce an heir, his son would be a remarkable human being — the first child of a Tory leader in a thousand years to attend a state school.

"I went to a state school and I would certainly do the same with my own family," he tells me. "There are very many outstanding state schools."

Tory image works are clearly determined to make Wee Willie appear even more ordinary than he already does (remember the rum punch at the Notting Hill Carnival in that open-necked shirt?).

The patter of tiny Tory feet is usually accompanied by the swish of a housemaster's cane. Margaret Thatcher sent little Mark to Harrow and Carol to St Paul's. Even



the classless John Major sent James and Elizabeth to Kimbolton school (£12,800 a year). Ted Heath had no such dilemma.

So, this promises to be young William's first historical achievement. I just hope that his delightful fiancée, Pfiom Jenkins (about as smart as they come in Wales), continues to be so understanding.

Not a lot

JUST good enemies seems to be the state of neighbourly relations among the sun-lounger set in Buckinghamshire. Cilla Black, the *Blind Date* presenter, has a difficult relationship with her neighbour, the magician Paul Daniels.

Odd, really, as both would seem

to come from the same drawer. But 12 years of living near Miss Black in the village of Denham were enough for Daniels, who has decided to pack up his conjuring-box and move to Berkshire.

"I saw very little of Cilla and never liked her," he says. "She only lived three doors away but she never took part in the local community. She's a strange woman."

Miss Black's remaining neighbours, who include the actor Sir John Mills and the musician Mike Oldfield, might be interested to hear that their Cilla has gone abroad for a while. Ta-ra, chuck.

● *Felsham church, Suffolk, was this week sued after one of its trees crushed the garden of a neighbour, who alleged negligence. The church's unsuccessful defence? It was an "act of God".*

High and dry

COULD this be the end of High Life? Swarthy playboy Taki shocked *Spectator* readers yesterday when he hinted that his column may be leaving the magazine.

Low Life is gone and I am not sure if High Life works without it, wrote the despondent scribe, refer-

ring to the demise of his sister column after the death of Jeffrey Bernard. But Frank Johnson, Editor of *The Spectator*, says it is a false alarm. "He will carry on, he is just a bit down. Contrary to popular belief, he is quite a modest man."

● *Ever the opportunist in conference season, Tony Blair will follow his Brighton victory parade with a flight to Moscow, neatly timed to coincide with the Tory gathering in Blackpool. Our leader guesses that pictures of him downing shots with Boris will outclass seaside snaps of Wee Willie.*

Bottom line

LIPS moistened at London's Hempel Hotel the other night as guests admired the rippling forms of athletes depicted in Herb Ritts's revealing photographic exhibition.

Baring all for art (if art it be) was Jacqui Aggerpong, a British hurdler, whose uninhibited pose left admirers in little doubt of her athletic prowess. But to the chagrin of female guests, Linford Christie, the 100m Olympic champion, much famed for his "lunch-box", said simply: "I don't take my clothes off." Cheeky, this, as his company,



Vitality: force of gravity

Nuff Respect, manages some of the featured athletes. Conversation turned to just how the male models — such as Olympic champion Vitaly Sherbo, whose muscular back and bottom have set many a girl's pulse a-flutter — managed to display their nakedness without presenting their masculine charms for all to admire, so to speak. Colin Jackson, the hurdler, explained that it is a matter of physics: "You lean slightly to one side and let gravity do the work," he said. "Just like a pendulum."

P.H.S



Blushing groom: McEwan



DIANA'S DAY

A permanent memorial is needed for the pilgrims

Ten days ago, we quoted Auden's words: "Let the mourners come." They are still coming. The streets and gardens around Kensington Palace are choked with pilgrims. They come to pray or weep for Diana and her children, to bring thank-offerings for her life and works, or to purge some private grief. Some, too, come just to be part of a great mass happening. Meanwhile, transport and parks authorities struggle to cope with the invasion of the pious and the curious. Even the removal of flowers and messages has had to be essayed with the utmost sensitivity. Old traditions are stirring; perhaps not since the Reformation has Britain witnessed such a pilgrimage, amid scenes that might have been familiar to Chaucer but seem strange to many now.

As the Chancellor of the Exchequer and his committee set about the task of commemorating the Princess one thing is clear. Those who are devoted to Diana need a shrine, one less makeshift than the gates or grounds of Althorp and of the royal palaces. A permanent place of pilgrimage must be established before this unsatisfied hunger turns veneration to acrimony.

London should have a secular monument; it might be sculptural or architectural, or (like the Albert Memorial) both. Kensington Gardens is the obvious site for it, though much depends on the scale and the design. Just as her funeral succeeded in fusing ancient and modern words, classical and popular music, so it should be possible for the nation's talents to create a monument that captures something of the lady's elegance and grace. A public competition should be held, perhaps involving the Prince of Wales. If Gordon Brown were reluctant to allow the Exchequer to pay, the cost could be met jointly from the Diana, Princess of Wales Memorial Fund and from public subscription.

There may also have to be a more discreet memorial at or near Althorp which, unlike Diana's island grave, would be open all year round. Such a memorial would be best placed in Great Brington Church, where the rest of the Spencers lie, or in its churchyard. If that is not possible, Earl Spencer should give some thought to erecting a chapel of remembrance in the vicinity of Althorp. If it were beyond his means, the memorial fund might contribute. The running costs could be paid out of voluntary contributions, perhaps subsidised by the greatly enlarged revenues which the public can be expected to pay at Althorp itself. The chapel ought to be a holy place, at once accessible and ecumenical, to reflect the fact that her devotees come from all faiths and none.

Diana should be commemorated in time as well as space. One of the best proposals so far is that of creating a new Bank Holiday or perhaps renaming an existing one in Diana's honour. The obvious date would be her birthday on July 1, or the nearest Monday. New Bank Holidays are a macro-economic luxury, however, and the present Iron Chancellor might veto it. In that case, moving one of the two existing May Bank Holidays to July would have much to recommend it. Some trade unionists and others on the Left would object to the abolition of the May Day holiday, so the Government might prefer to avoid unseemly controversy by moving the other May holiday instead.

Whatever Mr Brown's solution turns out to be, the idea of Diana Day is attractive, festive, and not without precedent. On November 17, Elizabeth I's accession day, glasses were raised in memory of Good Queen Bess for decades after her death. Just so should the nation toast the Princess on a bright July day for many years to come.

THE MINE TREATY

The painful journey to a world without landmines

Halfway through the three-week conference in Oslo negotiating an international landmine ban, the Canadians have good reason to be satisfied. The death of Diana, Princess of Wales, has galvanised world opinion into support for a permanent prohibition on the manufacture, sale or use of any anti-personnel landmine, including even those that self-destruct. Lloyd Axworthy, the Canadian Foreign Minister and leading crusader for a world ban, has arrived in Britain from Oslo, and can see for himself how the Princess's campaign has influenced public and government views. More than 100 countries are represented in Oslo, and virtually all are ready to subscribe to the Ottawa principles.

There is one critical exception. America is still demanding the right to maintain mines along the South Korean border to deter an invasion by communist North Korea, one of the world's most unpredictable regimes. President Clinton, bowing to public opinion, not least in the United Kingdom, has promised that he will sign the treaty. But the Pentagon wants to postpone destruction of its stocks in Korea indefinitely. Mr Axworthy, to his credit, is entertaining no exception: any geographic or strategic exception would negate the force of a treaty, he argues, and lessen the chances of persuading countries and armies still relying on landmines to change their position.

Strategists have pointed to flaws in the American arguments: if any North Korean assault were armoured, it would be accompanied by mechanised mine-clearing devices against which anti-personnel mines are of no effect. And in more difficult terrain the North Koreans would use "human wave" tactics in which mine casualties would be simply disregarded. America may well change its stance in the coming week; if not,

it has until December to accede to the treaty due for signature on September 19. Washington may not want to pass up the chance to make amendment or be seen as a laggard in the wake of its northern neighbour.

Finland is one country not represented at Oslo: though geography and the Cold War explain such former reliance on mines. More seriously, Russia, China, Pakistan, India and Israel are also absent. The treaty relies on the renunciation of mines by user countries, and a world ban may carry some weight in the sub-continent and Russia. But equally important is the prohibition on the manufacture of these deadly weapons, now deployed in some 60 countries and still killing or maiming about 500 people each week.

China is by far the largest manufacturer, and the main market nowadays is not governments but guerrilla groups and militias fighting in the mountains of Afghanistan or jungles of Cambodia. As long as a steady supply is available, insurgents and separatists will continue to sow these cheap instruments of mutilation and death.

Western strategists are already looking at alternatives to mines. Spy satellites and drones could monitor frontiers, and air-blast bombs could be as deadly a deterrent to aggression. But a comprehensive landmine ban would not end the killing of non-combatants. Estimates put the number of mines already deployed at up to 300 million; in countries such as Angola, Afghanistan and Cambodia farmers and children will be victims for years to come. Some clearance has begun, notably in Kuwait and Bosnia. But even in Egypt the desert is still deadly, and there is virtually no money to make it safe. The Ottawa process cannot stop with a treaty.

SICKLY SWEET

A sweetshop is the first place where children control their lives

If Mars contains intelligent life, then it is well disguised. Certainly contact with this chocolate and toffee planet is taking place at an enormous distance from normal childhood on Earth. As we report today, the Mars confectionery empire is expected to rename its old favourite Opal Fruits. The fruity, chewy sweet will be known as "Star Bursts" in future.

This decision will allow the company to exploit the same brand name worldwide. It will make economies of scale by standardising a single advertising and sponsorship strategy. It swims with the tide of globalisation. But the marketing moguls do not give a gobstopper or an effervescent sherbet fountain that they are striking a blow against traditional values. To buy sweets is a child's first chance to spend pocket money; a child's first adventure into the world of commerce. And children remain conservative about the sweet poetry of their childhood names.

This is not the first time that the men from Mars have displayed soulless tendencies. A few years ago Marathon — the chocolate bar packed full of peanuts — was renamed Snickers for standardisation. The contrast of nomenclature was an oxymoron. The eponym Marathon suggested heroism in battle and on the running-track, even the birth of civilization when honey was the only sweet. Marathon was a name with no dictionary, Snickers, which is recorded in no dictionary, has no poetry, except possibly to assist in the

composition of juvenile limericks. Now the poor Opal Fruit is to suffer the same indignity. The name may not be quite classical, but it still conjures up images of beauty. It does actually, if not entirely accurately, describe an attribute of the product. For the sweet has iridescent colours, even if the gemstone would be hard on the teeth. Star Bursts, on the other hand, is a completely artificial construction. It sounds like a television talent competition.

The Slough-based sweet superpower would be unwise to treat the sensitivities of its customers so lightly. Ask an adult about Snickers and all you will receive is a look of Trivial Pursuit bemusement. Mention Smarties, however, and a sentimental conversation will follow. Such preferences are transferred across the generations. Mars executives may find in this case that they have bitten off more than they can chew.

If Mars continues with these tactics it will put itself out of business. In North America the Mars Bar does not exist but the company retails a very similar product. This is called Milky Way, which is somewhat different from the variety we know in Britain. According to its current fiendish plans, the corporation should logically axe the Mars Bar and then rename itself Milky Way Limited, Slough. Mars plc was founded 65 years ago but its marketing men have chosen to act more like impetuous teenagers than pensioners. Are these people off their wrappers?

'Reality' of West Bank occupation

From Mr John Rowe

Sir, As a recent visitor to the occupied West Bank, I was concerned to read in your leading article ("Under siege", September 9) that "The Palestinian leader has been too ambiguous for too long in his approach towards the extremists". Expecting Arafat to "decommission terrorism within the territory he controls" — a feat not yet achieved even by the British Government in Northern Ireland — merely obscures the uncomfortable reality that Hamas has flourished under the conditions of mass pauperisation and injustice which Israel has imposed on the territories.

Hamas is a highly professional and discreet organisation; there are no easy targets on the West Bank. Another programme of the extra-judicial murder, arbitrary arrest and detention of terrorist "suspects" and ordinary Palestinians on the scale currently being called for by the Israeli Government will not result in the peace with security promised by Mr Netanyahu, regardless of whether the clampdown is carried out by the IDF or Arafat's private army.

You laid much emphasis on Israel's "agony" in the Lebanon and its right to security; no mention was made of the no less valid rights of Palestinians and Lebanese civilians. Given the carnage wreaked in Lebanon over the years by the Israeli Army and Air Force, and the continuing abuse of human rights in the occupied territories, this seems fundamentally unjust. Justice, not collective reprisal and further repression, is the only long-term basis for security; until Israelis accept this and the facts of the occupation Madeleine Albright is wasting her time.

Yours faithfully,
JOHN ROWE,
10 Station Road, Parbold, Lancashire.
September 10.

Blair and the unions

From Mr Peter Wood

Sir, It is unfortunate that the Prime Minister's address to the TUC (reports and leading article, September 10) should lean so insistently on such an inadequate notion as "the real world", especially when he insisted that "influence with this Government and with me is not determined by anything other than the persuasiveness of your arguments". David Patton of the Fire Brigades Union saw not persuasiveness but threat.

Even if that is putting it too strongly, Mr Blair was certainly not relying on persuasive argument to convince the unions, rather the well-developed, inhumane — because incomplete and one-sided — market rhetoric to which the Archbishop's much-reviled but careful address ("Brothers berate Carey over brethren", Business, September 10) was a useful corrective.

To agree broadly with Mr Blair is not to endorse the terrible conceit of modern enlightenment which animates his message.

Yours faithfully,
PETER WOOD,
Newbold Farm,
Duntisbourne Abbots,
Cirencester, Gloucestershire.
je28@dipl.pipex.com
September 10.

From the General Secretary of the TUC

Sir, May I clarify your report ("Anger at privatisation by back door", September 11) of the TUC's debate on the Private Finance Initiative.

Two motions were presented to Congress for discussion. The first said that the PFI should not be relied upon to underpin the renewal of public services. It did not rule out all forms of public/private partnerships. This motion was carried unanimously. The second motion was opposed in principle to PFI and any private investment in public services. The General Council recommended that Congress should oppose rejecting PFI in principle, and it was defeated following a card vote.

The discussion was certainly lively and real concern was expressed about the operation of the PFI, particularly in the National Health Service. However, Congress did not agree to oppose PFI in principle or to "mount a challenge" to PFI in all circumstances.

Yours sincerely,
JOHN MONKS,
General Secretary, TUC,
As from: Congress House,
Great Russell Street, WC1.
September 11.

Business letters, page 27

Fate of the Battersbys

From Mrs Brenda Hoatson

Sir, You report today that Jack Straw has announced tough new measures to deal with neighbourhood bullies. Is this the only way we can get the message through to Coronation Street's producer that the neighbours from hell (letters, September 2 and 9) are not wanted?

If he wants realism, let the residents call in the police and find out how tough these measures really are.

Yours faithfully,
BRENDA HOATSON,
56 Meadow, Liverpool L5.
bhoatson@clara.net
September 10.

Banana ban threat in the Caribbean

From Mr Christopher Booker

Sir, Your Brussels correspondent is right (report, September 9) to highlight the very alarming threat now hanging over various small Caribbean islands if the World Trade Organisation confirms its proposed ban on the preferential arrangements whereby they can export their bananas to Europe. But the plight of former British islands like Dominica and St Lucia should not be confused with that of "former... French colonies".

As maritime départements of France, islands such as Martinique and Guadeloupe are part of the European Union. This means that not only will they be able to continue exporting their bananas to Europe, but under the common agricultural policy will continue to be subsidised by EU taxpayers.

British taxpayers thus face the anomaly that, while we can do nothing to help banana growers in our own former colonies, we must continue to subsidise their French neighbours.

Yours faithfully,
CHRISTOPHER BOOKER,
The Old Rectory, Liton, Bath.
September 9.

From Mrs Glensy Kinnock, MEP for South Wales East (Party of European Socialists Group (Labour), and others

Sir, While the EU considers how to respond to the World Trade Organisation ruling which could spell ruin for Caribbean banana-growing states, there is one thing British consumers can do: buy Caribbean bananas. Those sold in Britain are 5-15s, Geest, JP and Pyffes.

Shoppers could also fill in customer comment forms, available in most supermarkets, asking the supermar-

kets to give consumers the choice of buying Caribbean bananas.

The WTO ruling will not benefit free trade — it will only reinforce the dominance of bananas grown by American multinationals on huge plantations in Central and South America. The impact on Caribbean states is likely to be very damaging. Without the banana boats other exports and vital imports will become more expensive to transport. Without vital banana export earnings these island democracies could soon become dependent on aid or, as your report suggested, drug cultivation.

Yours faithfully,
GLENYS KINNOCK
DAVID THOMAS,
TERRY WYN,
European Parliament,
97 rue Belliard, Brussels B-1047.
September 9.

From Mr John Harrison

Sir, If the WTO ban is heeded, it will wreck the fragile economies of the islands and probably cause political instability.

As the total banana output of the Caribbean islands is less than 5 per cent of that coming from Central America and the northern republics of South America, the European subsidy is hardly unfair. The importance of banana exports to the islands is that it provides between 40 and 80 per cent of their total revenue, the highest figures for the islands without high tourism.

As half the islands are in the British Commonwealth the withdrawal of the subsidy may give the UK significant aid costs.

Yours,
JOHN HARRISON,
31 Aylesbury Road, Bedford.
September 10.

Treasury and Church

From Mr Robert Leach

Sir, As the Treasury announces its tax rebate for *Candle in the Wind*, perhaps I could point out how it has treated the Church of England, in whose building this song was premiered.

In the last 20 years, the Church has been hit twice by the move to indirect taxation. The reduction in the basic rate of tax from 35 per cent to 23 per cent has reduced the tax reclaimed on covenants from 54 per cent to 30 per cent, while irrecoverable VAT has more than doubled from 8 per cent to 17.5 per cent on purchases by the Church of everything from cathedral maintenance to candles.

VAT has been added to church extensions, heating and bells. The 50

per cent local authority tax relief for vicarages has been scrapped. Insurance-premium tax has been introduced, costing the Church over £1 million.

These changes alone account for an estimated extra £21 million per year in tax.

The last Budget removed the tax credit for pension funds, which will cost another £17 million a year.

The Treasury can easily afford to give back £1 million to Princess Diana's charity. They can fund it from the extra £38 million tax paid by the Church of England.

Yours sincerely,
ROBERT LEACH,
19 Chestnut Avenue,
Epsom, Surrey.
September 11.

School pets

From Mrs Elizabeth Ormerod

Sir, I am perturbed to learn that education officials in Aberdeen are considering a ban on school pets (report, August 28).

Research presented at an international conference in Geneva in 1995 on human-animal interactions showed that the presence of classroom pets can have many positive effects on child development. These include improved self-esteem, higher academic achievement and better social skills. Children also have the opportunity to develop an understanding of and compassion for creatures more vulnerable than themselves, which helps them to develop empathy for other people. A school pet programme can also be successful in counteracting vandalism and truancy.

Yours faithfully,
ELIZABETH ORMEROD,
The Mount Veterinary Surgery,
1 Harris Street,
Fleetwood, Lancashire.
September 1.

A-level lit crit

From Mrs Sharon Footerman

Sir, Michael Cole (letter, August 29; see also letter, August 20) is over-generous in assuming that an A-level candidate would need to commit to memory a correctly punctuated "catch-all" closing sentence.

All A-level literature candidates are required to take copies of their set texts into the examination room. The blank pages and margins of these texts may be annotated with handwritten notes. Many candidates pack the blank spaces in their texts with "notes" ranging from page references for quotations to complete model answers on key topics.

This saves the candidate from the stresses of memorising anything and, indeed, of doing any real thinking at all.

Yours faithfully,
SHARON FOOTERMAN,
6 Woodward Avenue, Hendon, NW4.
August 29.

A lovesome thing

From Mr Robert Hargreaves

Sir, Readers who advocate wilder gardens (Mr John Brookes's letter, August 27) should remember the country vicar who greeted one of his tilling parishioners with the remark: "It's a wonderful thing that God can do with a garden."

"Maybe so, Vicar," replied the gardener. "But you should have seen it when He had it to Himself".

Yours sincerely,
ROBERT HARGREAVES,
Backfield Place,
Winchelsea,
East Sussex.
August 28.

Latin misconstrued

From Dr Leofranc Holford-Strevens

Sir, The inscription from Caesarea Maritima published in your earlier editions today is mistranscribed and mistranslated.

The top line is omitted, and the second is given as "adiviorib", which is gibberish.

Either the second line is a mistake for T or the crossbar has worn off. Bearing in mind the Roman taste for abbreviation, we get:

SPES BONA
ADIVTORIB(us)
OFFICI
CVSTODIAR(um)
"Good hope to the adjutants of the Office of the Watch."

Yours faithfully,
LEOFRANC HOLFORD-STREVS,
67 St Bernard's Road, Oxford.
a.ulf@ellus.demon.co.uk
September 10.

Vultures' return

From Mr C. J. Wilmoth

Sir, The reintroduction of the bearded vulture to the French Alps (letter, September 10) may well "lift the spirits of conservationists". I am not so sure it will do the same for injured skiers.

Yours sincerely,
C. J. WILMOTH,
2 Bould Farm Cottages,
Bould, Idbury,
Chipping Norton, Oxfordshire.
September 10.

Letters may be faxed to
0171-782-5046.
e-mail to: letters@the-times.co.uk

US salute to earl's powerful tribute

From Mr Todd Victor Leone

Sir, In the whole of my 45 years, I have never been as deeply affected by the death of someone I never met as by that of Diana, Princess of Wales. I have never been as deeply moved by a funeral.

As a member of the Anglican communion, I have long maintained that no religious tradition is better at devising liturgies in the English language. I commend your honorable Prime Minister for his inspiring reading of 1 Corinthians xiii.

But the most inspiring experience of the entire service was Earl Spencer's tribute. I am not often given to standing ovations while viewing television by myself, but I was compelled to rise and applaud. If only all sermons in all pulpits could be as powerful, as effective, as liberating, as accurate in aim.

Earl Spencer doubtless chose to speak his truth and live with the consequences, if any. I salute him for his courage and his honesty.

Sincerely,
TODD VICTOR LEONE,
1690 Broadway,
San Francisco, CA 94109-2418.
todd1952@pacbell.net
September 9.

Value of protocol

From Rear-Admiral J. P. W. Middleton

Sir, Protocol has been much in the news in the past week, usually with a suggestion that it inhibits change, or makes impossible some otherwise desirable activity.

Protocol has two aims: to formalise the application of good manners, so that no one is embarrassed or surprised, and to establish best practice, based on relevant experience.

Protocol did very well last week. It laid down guidelines for the conduct of a great human activity, and allowed an enormously complex exercise to proceed with exemplary dignity and exactitude. The much trumpeted, but relatively minor departures from the rubric were only possible because so much of the ceremony was already decided, allowing time to consider carefully the proposed changes.

Thus protocol encourages deviation and can properly be considered to be a liberating framework of reference rather than a confining straitjacket.

Yours faithfully,
PATRICK MIDDLETON,
Manora, Chiltren, Wiltshire.
September 8.

From Mrs M. E. Richards

Sir, Those who clamour for a change to the monarchy would be well advised to reflect on the resulting bitterness and division caused by the "modernisation" of the Anglican Church.

It does not augur well for the future if stability and security are to be undermined in order to accommodate the fashion of the day. Change inevitably occurs over the generations, but it must happen in a responsible and sensible way, and for the right reasons.

Yours faithfully,
MARGARET RICHARDS,
West Adderbury,
Banbury, Oxfordshire.

Protecting minors

From Mr Robin Spon-Smith

Sir, I believe that Lord Donaldson of Lynton (letter, today) is mistaken. The inherent jurisdiction of the High Court with respect to minors can be exercised without making the child concerned a ward of court.

This was recognised by Lord Donaldson's predecessor, Lord Denning, in a judgment (Re L) given in 1968. It is now well understood amongst family law practitioners that wardship proceedings are a convenient, but not essential, method of invoking the inherent jurisdiction.

It would therefore be possible for the Prince of Wales (or, in theory, any other person) to apply to the High Court for orders to protect his sons from intrusive publicity without the necessity of making them wards of court.

The making of such orders would appear to go beyond what the High Court has hitherto been prepared to do in the exercise of its inherent jurisdiction, but the jurisdiction is a highly flexible one, theoretically unlimited in its scope, and is open to judicial development.

Yours truly,
ROBIN SPON-SMITH,
1 Mire Court Buildings,
Temple, EC4.
rspon@compuserve.com
September 9.

A blow for monarchy

From Mr John Montgomery

Sir, Thank you for the photograph on your front page today showing one of "The People" thumping Johnny Foreigner on the jaw. I have been wondering just who they might be, these "People", of whom one hears so much lately and for whom, so we are told, the monarchy must be modernised. Now I think I know.

Yours sincerely,
JOHN MONTGOMERY,
10 Belmont Hall Court,
Belmont Grove, SE13.
Se.,ember 11.

NEWS

IRA threatens peace talks

The IRA threw the peace process into turmoil by disavowing the so-called Mitchell principles of democracy and non-violence to which its political wing, Sinn Féin, had solemnly committed itself on Tuesday.

It also ruled out any disarmament during the the peace negotiations due to begin on Monday and rejected the principle of consent whereby a majority would have to approve any constitutional change. **Pages 1, 2**

Gas bills drop for early payers

British Gas is to cut bills for prompt payers by up to £50 a year from January as competition within the industry intensifies. But customers who pay in advance through meters will receive no benefit. Centrica said that it had been able to cut prices because of lower costs. **Page 1**

Kenya tourist raid

A bus carrying British tourists had to escape from a Kenyan beach after a band of armed raiders launched an attack. One Kenyan was killed and two were wounded. **Page 1**

Alimony on toast

A glamorous wife who has been the toast of New York is demanding that the divorce court makes sure she has the money to make toast. **Page 3**

Arms dealer trial

A British arms dealer charged with the capital offence of "waging war against India" was given a trial date after spending nearly two years in jail. **Page 4**

Charity fears

A charity whose patron is the Duke of Edinburgh said that the flood of public donations to the Diana, Princess of Wales Memorial Fund would do "deep and lasting" damage to other charities by diverting money away. **Page 6**

Right teamwork

Football clubs should follow big business and use psychological profiling to ensure that they get the right man, the British Association was told. **Page 7**

Eagle's delight

Angela Eagle, the junior minister who has come out as a lesbian, said that she had been delighted by the "incredibly positive" response to her decision. **Page 8**

Made to make your wallet water

Opal Fruits, the sweets that are "made to make your mouth water", have fallen victim to globalisation and are to be renamed as Starburst, the brand they are sold under in the US. Mars was somewhat coy about its plans but admitted that from November it would be introducing the Starburst name via "an on-pack flash" alongside the existing name. **Page 1**

Pacific patrol

Gail Cox, a Kent policewoman, is swapping her squad car for the Pacific island of Pitcairn. **Page 9**

Race-hate sentence

The publisher of a "vile and evil" neo-Nazi magazine, which sparked race-hate campaigns against Frank Bruno's mother and Paddy Ashdown, was jailed for 21 months. **Page 10**

Terrorism dilemma

Yitzhak Rabin's widow has challenged Israel's policy of blaming Yasser Arafat for Islamic terrorism, saying that Jews were once terrorists and the British could not stop them. **Page 11**

Basic ethics training

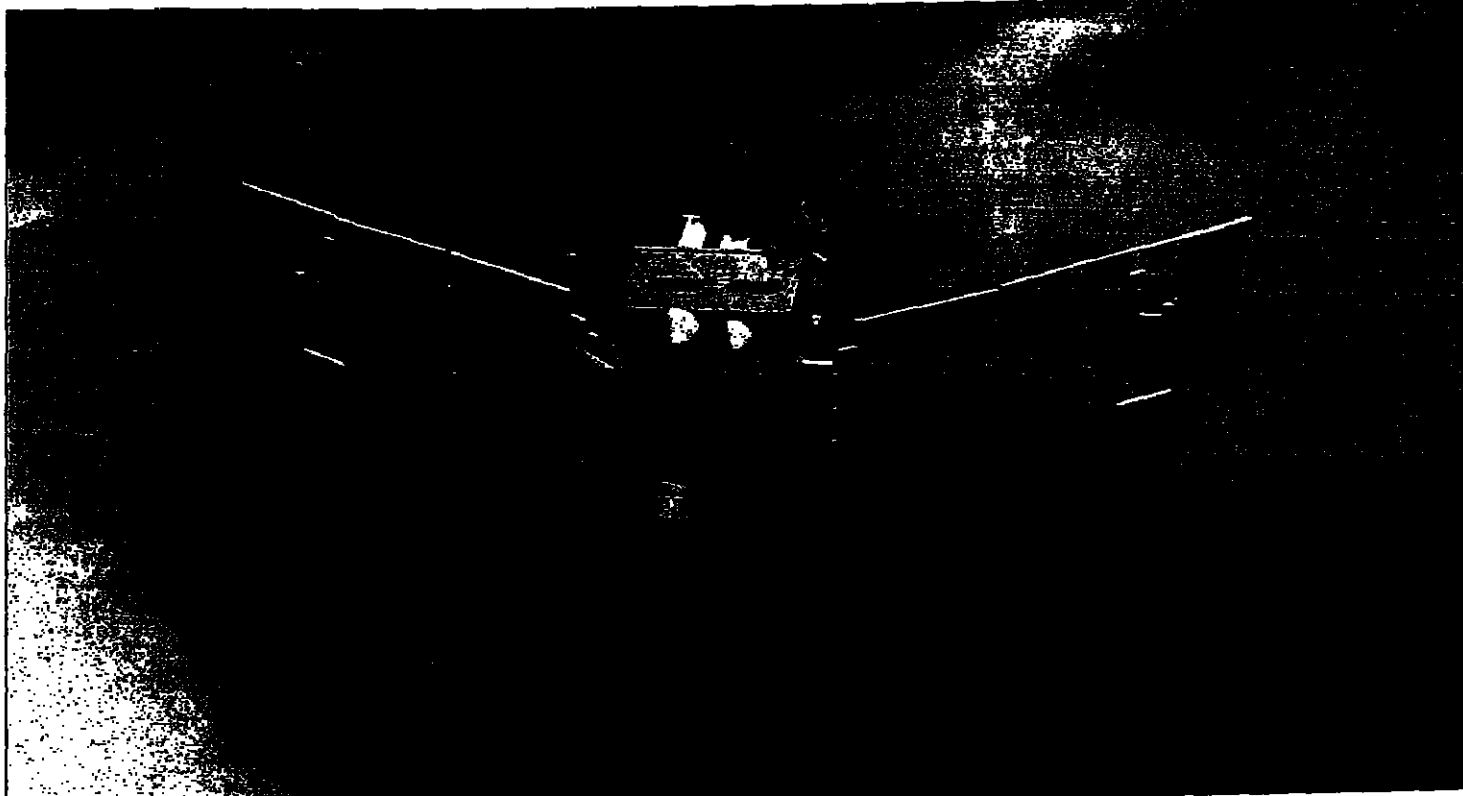
The American Army, beset with sex scandals, responded by extending basic training to teach recruits ethics and values. It also sent letters of reprimand, ending their careers, to a major-general and other senior officers. **Page 12**

Basic word training

Russia's parliament is planning to reintroduce Soviet-era legislation to ban swearwords from being spoken or published, in an effort to clean up the Russian language. **Page 14**

Mir inquiry

President Yeltsin demanded a full inquiry into the series of accidents and malfunctions aboard the Mir space station over the past three months. **Page 15**



An artist's impression of the Mars Global Surveyor as it orbited 235 miles above the planet yesterday during a mission to map the surface

BUSINESS

Digital delay: Consumer electronics manufacturers have expressed concern that delays in placing orders for television set-top boxes could affect the launch of digital terrestrial television. **Page 23**

Base rate held: The Bank of England's monetary policy committee passed up the opportunity to raise rates for the first time since it took control of interest rate policy in May. **Page 23**

BAe surprise: British Aerospace must repay more than £300 million of Government loans before the year 2000. The loans helped fund new aircraft launches. **Page 23**

Markets: The FTSE 100 fell 50.4 to 4,854.8. Sterling fell to 99.7 from 99.9, rising to \$1.5880 but falling 1.32 pf to DM2.8449. **Page 26**

SPORT

Football: England's progress to the top of their World Cup qualifying group is vindication of the unflappable stance Glenn Hoddle has taken since the defeat by Italy at Wembley. **Page 44**

Cricket: Glamorgan maintained their pursuit of Kent, the Britannia Assurance Championship leaders, by forcing Essex to follow on at Cardiff. **Page 40**

Rugby union: Clive Woodward is to be confirmed as England's coach in succession to Jack Rowell after Bath agreed to his release from a verbal agreement. **Page 44**

Golf: Severiano Ballesteros produced his best round of the season to share the lead after the first round of the Lancôme Trophy with Peter O'Malley. **Page 42**

ARTS

Academy dispute: "The crusty old Royal Academy members have painted themselves into a still-life called *Irrelevance, With Fossils*", says Richard Morrison. **Page 31**

The nose has it: Antony Sher plays a "heroically anti-heroic" Cyrano de Bergerac in the Royal Shakespeare Company's new production. **Page 31**

Young critics: The Times prints the best three entries in its Young Critics Competition, held this week at the Junior Prom. **Page 31**

Pop on Friday: Mariah Carey takes her bid to be interviewed; Ocean Colour Scene bring out a fine album; and Caidin Moran wishes certain pop stars had kept their mouths shut during the events of last weekend. **Page 32, 33**

FEATURES

Royal funeral: The funeral of Diana, Princess of Wales, brought back poignant memories for Lady Mountbatten. "It took me six months of misery and then a year to be relatively normal and two years to be as back to normal as life is going to be". **Page 17**

Short and sexy: The mini is back — in red and black — just in time for winter. Grace Bradberry picks three of the best. **Page 16**

EDUCATION

Student fees: Paying for tuition may be no guarantee that universities will gain more resources, argues John O'Leary. **Page 35**

Making a difference: Michael Barber challenges claims by a report that improvement in standards is random. **Page 25**

THE PAPERS

Accumulating elected offices is one of France's most singular characteristics and among the worst faults of the French political system. Northern European countries eschew this practice and in neither Italy nor Spain do individuals hold so many different elected posts as in France, where one man, Alain Juppé, was recently allowed to be simultaneously head of the Government, mayor of a large city and chief of the majority party. **— Le Monde**

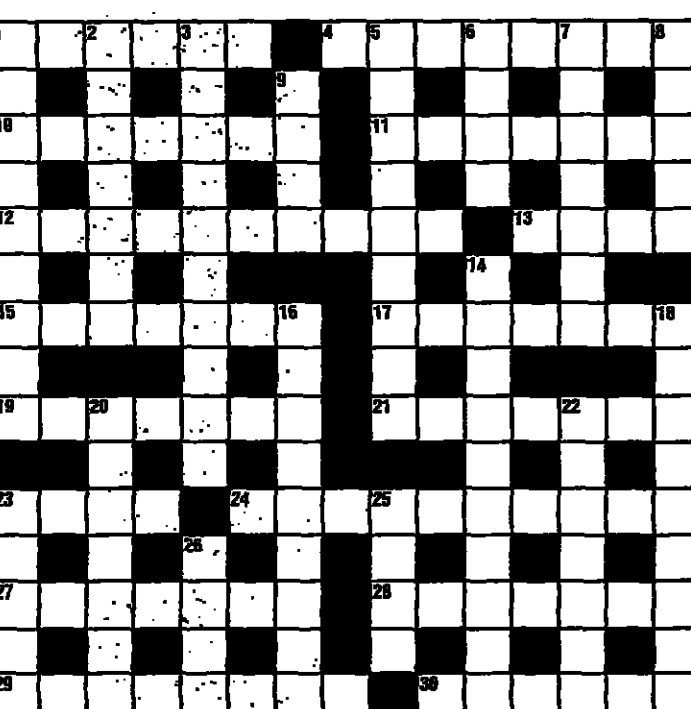
TOMORROW

IN THE TIMES

METRO
The new 52-page guide to what's on in your region featuring an interview with Blur

TELEVISION
Vision, the new, stand-alone, 32-page guide to the week's television and all national radio

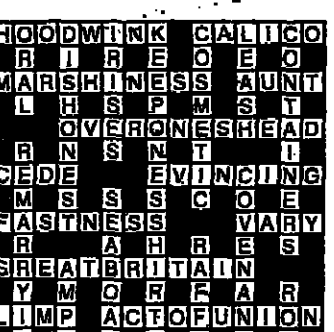
THE TIMES CROSSWORD NO 20,583



ACROSS

- 1 So unlike the minister, backing collective (6).
- 4 Rascal, a waggish type found here (8).
- 10 Throw so-called writer a flower (7).
- 11 Whip boy from part of Spain (7).
- 12 Ulster may depend on this (4-6).
- 13 Oldest put in confused state by young beginner? (4).
- 15 Supporter gives team-leader money demanded (7).
- 17 House on the avenue unopened — so we hear from Jack (5-2).
- 19 Allow in again to study at American university (7).
- 21 Record as present, and reprimand (4,3).
- 23 Quickly write a dance (4).
- 24 Male with unusually wide behind from central region (10).
- 27 Study book with port or with spirit (3,4).

Solution to Puzzle No 20,582



DOWN

- 2 Not quite (7).
- 3 Bear left by New York, returning to this district? (8).
- 5 Point to person who executed quick work (6).
- 6 One composer frequently listened to another (9).
- 7 Secret lore putting learner among top marks? (7).
- 8 Lacking any distinction, nevertheless (3,3,4).
- 9 Provision for Head in which one's soundly beaten (6,3).
- 10 Instrument another's not following initially (4).
- 11 Statesman taking over command post (7).
- 12 Chap conceals new name for strong fabric (5).
- 13 Young animal appearing to crawl (4).
- 14 Game with staff that comes to a striking end (10).
- 16 A decoration being worn in my wedding (9).
- 18 One composer frequently listened to another (9).
- 20 The pound he owed was of vital importance (7).
- 22 Working effectively as an artist in free time (7).
- 23 Con man who disguised how smooth he was (5).
- 25 Yarns of the type one might hear from a boxer (4).
- 26 Journey starts in the river and ends in the creek (4).

Times Two Crossword, page 44

LATEST ROAD AND WEATHER CONDITIONS

UK Weather - All regions 0336 444 910
UK Roads - All regions 0336 401 410
N12 and Link Roads 0336 401 746
National Motorways 0336 401 746
Channel crossing 0336 401 388
Planning to Heathrow & Gatwick airports 0336 407 505

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Midlands 416 336 National Seafront
S. England 416 337
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Olivefield Park 0336 401 895

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Automatic destination development Ltd.
Mobile Sales Friday Hill Telephone 0204 197
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HOURS OF DARKNESS

Sun rises: 6.31 am Sun sets: 7.22 pm
Moon rises: 12.56 am Moon sets: 4.41 pm
Full moon September 16
London 7.22 pm to 6.32 am
Edinburgh 7.38 pm to 6.40 am
Manchester 7.32 pm to 6.39 am
Perthshire 7.43 pm to 6.55 am

FORECAST

General: Rain will move southwards across England and Wales, clearing for sun and windy with showers. Most of the showers will be in northern and western areas. A few isolated outbreaks in east and south later. **12-14** C. **15-17** F. **18-20** F. **21-23** F. **24-26** F. **27-29** F. **30-31** F. **1-3** F. **4-6** F. **7-9** F. **10-12** F. **13-15** F. **16-18** F. **19-21** F. **22-24** F. **25-27** F. **28-30** F. **31** F. **1** F. **2** F. **3** F. **4** F. **5** F. **6** F. **7** F. **8** F. **9** F. **10** F. **11** F. **12** F. **13** F. **14** F. **15** F. **16** F. **17** F. **18** F. **19** F. **20** F. **21** F. **22** F. **23** F. **24** F. **25** F. **26** F. **27** F. **28** F. **29** F. **30** F. **31** F. **1** F. **2** F. **3** F. **4** F. **5** F. **6** F. **7** F. **8** F. **9** F. **10** F. **11** F. **12** F. **13** F. **14** F. **15** F. **16** F. **17** F. **18** F. **19** F. **20** F. **21** F. **22** F. **23** F. **24** F. **25** F. **26** F. **27** F. **28** F. **29** F. **30** F. **31** F. **1** F. **2** F. **3** F. **4** F. **5** F. **6** F. **7** F. **8** F. **9** F. **10** F. **11** F. **12** F. **13** F. 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THE TRADES UNION CONGRESS IN BRIGHTON

Leaders fear recognition backlash

COLLECTIVE BARGAINING

BY PHILIP BASSETT
INDUSTRIAL EDITOR

TRADE UNION leaders gave warning yesterday of a "concerted effort" by business against the Government's plans to bring in new laws requiring companies to recognise unions.

Launching a campaign aimed at winning public support for the Government's proposals, which would make it unlawful for companies to refuse to recognise unions where a majority of the workforce wants it, union leaders predicted a fierce anti-campaign by business.

Speaking at the close of the annual congress, John Monks, the General Secretary, said of the Government's commitment to recognition: "There are powerful forces that will be arguing against it and trying to blow them off course. They will say that it is too bureaucratic, or that it is unnecessary — that there are more important things to do, or that it will hit business. Above all they will say it's a favour to the unions — some kind of post-election payoff, rather than a 'modest and entirely fair extension of citizenship to the workplace'."

Mr Monks cited the strong



John Monks, left, TUC General Secretary, with Padraig Flynn, European Commissioner for Social Affairs, who addressed conference yesterday

opposition to recognition being mounted by bodies such as the Institute of Directors. Ruth Lea, the IoD's policy head, insisted yesterday that the right of companies to make a choice over unionisation should be maintained, and said that "any appeal to the democratic rights of employ-

ees should be dismissed as quite irrelevant".

In advance of the publication next year of a Government White Paper on fairness at work, which will include plans for legislation on recognition, the TUC, at the suggestion of the Prime Minister, is holding talks with the CBI on

trying to narrow the differences over the issue, though neither side is optimistic of reaching full agreement.

But yesterday the TUC launched a campaign to support Labour's plans, which union leaders said would be a central feature of their work over the next year. Bill Morris,

General Secretary of the T&G transport union, said: "Our message is to ensure that Labour's proposals are seen as right, are seen as fair, and are seen as democratic."

Though the TUC emphasised its commitment to working in partnership with good employers, union leaders at-

tacked non-union companies in Britain, many of which were "nasty and brutish".

The conference ended with a video on non-union firms, which used hidden camera footage to show allegedly poor conditions in a West Midlands chemical company and a North London bakery.

New deal with employer

BY PHILIP BASSETT
INDUSTRIAL EDITOR

LEADERS of the GMB general union announced a new partnership agreement with a glass company aimed at ending the "hire and fire culture" and offering pay rises of up to 30 per cent.

The deal was hailed by the union as an example of the industrial partnership called for at this week's TUC conference by the Prime Minister, the CBI and the TUC itself.

The GMB, together with the

VISION OF PARTNERSHIP

AEEU engineering union, reached agreement with Solaglas, the UK subsidiary of Saint-Gobain, the French glass company, on a new deal covering about 500 glaziers in the company, and which is likely to lead to the recruitment of an additional 30 employees by reducing the use of sub-contractors.

Instead of high overtime

and call-out payments, basic pay for glaziers will rise from between £9,114 and £9,704 to £11,100 and £13,200, and for principal glaziers from £10,050 to between £13,300 and £14,630.

□ Lloyds TSB is to consult local communities over proposed closures of the last bank in a town. The new commitment — the first by a high street bank — comes as part of a new partnership deal with Bifu, the banking union, which extends union recognition in the bank.

Power sales to go ahead

BY CHRISTINE BUCKLEY
AND PHILIP BASSETT

THE Trades Union Congress is to sell gas and electricity after a rebellion by a large part of the union movement was overturned.

Union Energy, which was set up six months ago, will offer gas and electricity to union members when the domestic markets are deregulated. It plans to make profits which will be put back into the TUC.

The plan stirred controversy from several unions who ar-

UNION ENERGY

gued it would threaten jobs in the energy industry and marked an unacceptable step towards TUC plc.

Steve Brazier of Union told congress: "The TUC is increasing job insecurity and competition which has led to 120,000 jobs being lost by our members in the electricity and gas industries." John Tilley, of the RMT, said: "If the price of

modernisation is we will come here to a backdrop of TUC plc then thanks but no thanks."

But Union Energy was defended by some union leaders who said that since competition was inevitable — and in the case of gas already being phased in — then the union movement should participate. Tony Cooper, general secretary of the Engineers and Managers Association, said: "Competition is coming and we are sick and tired of playing King Canute."

Pension sales boost Legal & General

BY CAROLINE MERRELL

LEGAL & GENERAL'S interim profits have jumped 15 per cent, to £155 million, boosted by strong sales of personal equity plans (Peps) and personal pensions. A total of £3.7 billion of new money was invested with the company in the first half.

In spite of the sharp rise in profits, David Prosser, chief executive, gave warning that an economic downturn or a fall in the stock market could lead to consolidation in the life insurance industry. Mr Prosser believes that current buoyant market conditions are masking the fact that many companies are not in a financially strong position. He said: "The industry has always been competitive. Margins are

thinner. You have to be able to sell large volumes on thinner margins."

The number of life insurance companies, currently 100, could fall by two thirds over ten years, Mr Prosser believes.

Earnings per share rose 19 per cent, to 8.57p, and the dividend rises 14.3 per cent, to 4p. L&G said that it would continue to pursue a progressive dividend policy after a change to its long-term fund allowing shareholders' interests to be more fully accounted for.

The company said that it had reviewed about half of its 33,000 possible pension mis-selling cases, and claimed that it was on course to meet the

end-of-September deadline for sorting out its compensation arrangements. It refused to disclose how much it had set aside for compensation.

In June, the company was strongly criticised by Helen Liddell, Economic Secretary to the Treasury, for being slow to compensate those who had been encouraged to give up their employers' pensions in favour of taking out a less beneficial personal pension.

In spite of the attack, L&G attracted £2.3 billion of new money into pensions in the first half. It also pulled £443 million into Peps and unit trusts, and £80 million was deposited in the Legal & General bank, which was launched on July 1.

Medical sell-off at Vickers

BY DOMINIC WALSH

VICKERS, the Challenger tanks to Rolls-Royce cars manufacturer, is to sell its medical division, raising up to £100 million.

The company has already been approached by 15 potential buyers. Earlier this year Vickers sold S&W Medico Teknik, its Danish patient-monitoring business, and yesterday it unveiled the sale of its monitoring and anaesthesia equipment business in the UK and Ireland to Instrumentarium Corporation for £4.5 million.

The Danish sale forced the company to take a £12.5 million hit on its first-half results. Pre-tax profits fell to £15 million (£31.8 million). Earnings were 5.6p (6.3p), but the interim dividend, due October 16, is maintained at 2.7p.

Negative growth blow for Japan

FROM ROBERT WHYMAN IN TOKYO

JAPAN'S gross domestic product shrank 2.9 per cent in real terms in the three months to June 30, the biggest contraction in 23 years, the Government said yesterday.

Officials blamed the fall, representing an annual growth rate of minus 11.2 per cent, on declining personal spending and housing starts after the consumption tax was raised in April. It was the worst quarterly growth rate since the first oil crisis in 1974, prompting fears that the fragile economic recovery may stall.

The Economic Planning Agency (EPA) said weak domestic demand knocked four percentage points off Japan's GDP since April, and linked it to consumer spending ahead of the tax increase. Officials had expected nega-

tive growth, but not of this magnitude, and acknowledged that the impact of the consumption tax rise was greater than expected.

"The drop in the April-June GDP was bigger than initially expected," said Shimppei Nukaya, of the EPA. However, he said the slump in personal consumption is a short-term phenomenon, adding: "The basic trend towards economic recovery continues, although the current pace is slow."

However, Mr Nukaya admitted that the Government would be hard pressed to achieve its economic growth target of 1.9 per cent for fiscal 1997, ending next March. The latest GDP data underlined that Japan's economic recovery is dependent on exports.

SFL invests in heart of Paris

BY CARL MORTISHED

SOCIETE Foncière Lyonnaise, a quoted French property company controlled by Commercial Union and Hermes, the UK pension fund manager, is investing £2.8 billion (£290 million) to expand its real estate holdings in the heart of Paris's golden triangle.

The deals, which include properties on Avenue Mon-

tagne, Boulevard de la Madeleine and a big development site near the Paris Opera will make SFL the fourth-largest French property company, with a Fr9 billion portfolio.

SFL said yesterday that prospects for investment in Paris were promising, with yields on prime properties at 6.4 per cent, ahead of ten-year bond yields, while rents had

stabilised at Fr3,000 a square metre, half their peak in 1991.

The company is buying five properties from GAN, the French insurer, for Fr676 million and is paying Société Générale Fr2,150 million for Edouard VII, a 1.5 hectare office, retail, residential and leisure development on Boulevard des Capucines, near the Paris Opera.

Arjo Wiggins shows benefits of shake-up

ARJO WIGGINS APPLETON, the Anglo-French paper group, yesterday reported a sharp jump in first-half profits as the effects of its restructuring began to kick in. Pre-tax profits improved from £32.3 million to £106.3 million, although turnover was 11.6 per cent lower at £1.64 billion as a result of the impact of sterling. The results compare with a particularly poor first half in 1996, a period the company described as the worst since it was demerged from BAT Industries in 1990. The results were boosted by lower pulp costs and improved market conditions. The biggest turnaround came in European manufacturing where operating profits recovered to £39.8 million from a loss of £6.2 million.

The carbonless and thermal papers business made a modest trading profit in contrast to sharp losses this time last year. The key factor was the £120 million restructuring announced in November 1995. The full benefits will not be felt until next year when Arjo is looking for £50 million of cost savings. The improved performance is expected to reduce pressure on the group to seek a merger partner as a solution to its problems. The dividend, to be paid on November 18 as a foreign income dividend, is unchanged at 2.9p. Earnings per share rose were 8.4p (2.2p).

Luton airport targeted

NATIONAL EXPRESS, Britain's largest train operator, is considering a formal bid to run Luton airport in the aftermath of a failed takeover approach by Shielos Haji-Ioannou, owner of EasyJet. The company already runs East Midlands and Bournemouth airports and is bidding for Bristol airport. Yesterday National Express reported pre-tax profits of £23.5 million (£20.4 million) for the six months to June 30, lifting earnings to 13.2p (10.5p) a share. An interim dividend of 4p (3.4p) is due October 24. The shares rose 29.4p to 518p.

Utility guidelines sought

THE Department of Trade and Industry and utility regulators were yesterday pressed to set out clear guidelines for competition in utilities to ensure fair treatment for all consumers and stem customer confusion. Sharon Dee, senior researcher with the Consumers' Association, said regional and income-based differences were emerging between utilities' customers. She called for links between the DTI and Department of Social Security so that benefits related more to the outgoings of those on benefit.

Cortecs loss deepens

CORTECS INTERNATIONAL, the biotechnology company created by Glen Travers, the Australian broker, yesterday disappointed the market with a larger than expected pre-tax loss of £11.7 million for the year ended June 30, compared with a loss of £3.8 million in the previous period. Turnover fell 27 per cent from £10.5 million to £7.7 million, while losses per share rose to 7.9p, from 3p. No dividend will be paid. The increased loss was blamed on higher research and development expenses.

Invisibles seeks merger

BRITISH INVISIBLES, the private sector body that promotes the international activities of UK-based finance institutions and professional services, is recommending a merger with Ceenet, the export promotion and inward investment group set up and funded by the Corporation of London. Eddie George, Governor of the Bank of England, has invited Lord Hurd of Westwell, currently deputy chairman of British Invisibles, to chair the combined organisation upon the retirement of the present chairman, Sir Brian Pearce.

Aspen issues warning

ASPEN, the marketing communications company, has given warning that difficulties in its print division and one-off charges will lead to disappointing earnings for the full year. In the half year to June 30, Aspen incurred an operating loss of £340,000, compared with a profit of £500,000, on turnover on continuing operations of £47 million, up 2.9 per cent. The poorer results were a result of higher operating costs, including severance costs for the previous chairman. The shares lost 1.1p to 115p.

Quieter time at Bentsalls

BENTALLS, the department stores group, yesterday said that it has experienced a quieter start to second-half trading amid signs that the impact of building society windfalls is diminishing. The company reported profits of £1.38 million before tax and exceptional items in its first half-year to August 2, up from £400,000. Adjusted earnings per share were 6.76p (6.60p). The interim dividend rises to 0.7p a share, from 0.6p. The company also booked an exceptional profit of £6.6 million on property disposals.

Minorco earnings up 7%

COST-CUTTING at Minorco, the mining group controlled by Anglo American Corp and De Beers, both of South Africa, helped to lift earnings before exceptional items by 7 per cent, to \$214 million (£135 million), in the half year to June 30. Analysts said the cost-reduction effort was evidence that Minorco is preparing to take on new projects, such as the Collahuasi copper project in Chile and the Cerro Vanguardia gold mine in Argentina. Minorco's results were slightly better than expected. The dividend rises 1 cent to 22 cents.

Davis lifts dividend

DAVIS SERVICE GROUP, the business services company, is lifting its interim dividend 10 per cent, to 3.73p a share, after reporting a 40.3 per cent rise in profits, to £17.2 million, from £12.2 million, before tax and non-recurring items. Adjusted earnings per share rose 10.2 per cent, to 8.43p. Group turnover was £202.2 million, compared with £157.3 million. Much of the increase was attributed to the inclusion of Spring Grove, acquired in October 1996. The acquisition gave rise to restructuring costs of £2.8 million.

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Landhurst duo 'cooked books'

BY JON ASHWORTH

THE backers of the Brabham Formula One motor racing team accepted thousands of pounds in bribes in return for loans and would have leased "the very tyres" in their bid to deceive bankers, the Old Bailey heard yesterday.

Ted Ball, founder of Landhurst Leasing, and David Ashworth, the joint managing director, "cooked the books" and took £420,000 in back-handers in return for keeping Brabham afloat. In one instance, £60,000 in cash was handed over in a briefcase at a service station on the M1 motorway, the court heard.

Mr Ball, 49, from Hartfield, East Sussex, and Mr

Ashworth, 45, from South Ascot, Berkshire, deny conspiring to defraud a syndicate of banks led by Guinness Mahon out of millions of pounds between 1990 and 1992. They further deny taking bribes in return for advancing millions in loans to Middlebridge Group, which bought Brabham in 1990 from Bernie Ecclestone, the Formula One promoter.

Timothy Langdale, QC, opening for the Serious Fraud Office, told the jury that Mr Ball had a desire to be "one of the major players" in motor racing, and talked as if he owned Brabham.

The court heard that



Ecclestone: sold Brabham

Landhurst advanced "very substantial sums" to Middlebridge, backed by Khaji Nakachi, a Japanese businessman. Mr Ball and

Mr Ashworth conspired to pour millions "down the Brabham drain", concealing the losses from bankers.

By 1990, Middlebridge was "running out of things to lease" to satisfy its desperate need for cash. Mr Ball and Mr Ashworth advanced £320,000 against racing car engines and loaned £500,000 against a Ferrari that did not even belong to Middlebridge. Some £1.2 million was loaned against machinery and racing cars with no engines. Mr Langdale told the jury: "One can be forgiven for feeling that Ball would be prepared to write a lease on the very tyres of a car which had been changed in a pistone."

The case continues today.

TOMORROW'S

Bank	Buy	Sell
Australia \$	2.51	2.53
Austria Sch	21.01	19.55
Belgium Fr	61.59	56.98
Canada \$	2.337	2.149
Cyprus Cyp£	0.894	0.812
Denmark Kr	11.46	10.53
Finland Mk	9.07	8.32
France Fr	10.03	9.26
Germany Dm	9.01	8.27
Greece Dr	474	458
Hong Kong \$	15.14	14.84
Iceland Iskr	128	108
Ireland P	1.11	1.03
Israel Sh	5.89	5.24
Italy Lit	2051	1974
Japan Yen	204.63	197.20
Malta M	0.880	0.801
Netherlands Gld	3.358	3.101
New Zealand \$	2.06	2.43
Norway Kr	12.31	11.27
Portugal Esc	321.85	292.92
S Africa Rd	5.18	7.22
Spain Ptas	231.25	202.50
Sweden Kr	15.18	13.68
Switzerland Fr	2.50	2.38
Taiwan N\$	279.48	258.71
USA \$	1.66	1.59

Rates for small denominations. Bank prices only as supplied by Barclays Bank PLC. Different rates apply to trading in foreign exchange. Rates as at close of trading yesterday.

Democracy at the City gates



COMMENTARY
by our City Editor

Revolution is afoot in the City. Yesterday, Guildhall witnessed events which, only months ago, few would have dreamed possible. Democracy, of a sort, may be about to dawn. Gathered together, those who govern the Square Mile apparently took note of the current mood for modernisation of ancient institutions. They accepted that an alderman, once elected, should not stay elected for life. They also agreed that it was no longer appropriate for the existing aldermen to be able to veto the appointment to their ranks of newcomers legitimately chosen by the electorate.

Such changes might sound belated to the citizens of parts of eastern Europe or Africa, but in the high-tech financial centre of the City, they are breath-taking. For until now the 25 aldermen of the City have fought tenaciously for the continuance of an antiquated system which appears to outsiders to have all the least attractive characteristics of a self-perpetuating cabal. It is less than two years ago that the City battled through the courts to preserve the aldermen's rights to refuse to accept the appointment of a man whom voters, albeit these are an extraordinarily restricted breed in the City, had chosen as their representative.

Not many people of sound mind might wish to have joined the strange club from which the Lord Mayor of London eventually clambled into his fancy

coach, but Malcolm Maissen, a millionaire entrepreneur, did. The existing aldermen did not want him, and their cowardly insistence on taking refuge behind their right not to explain why, raised harsh and unwarranted question marks over the man's character.

It would be cheering to think that the aldermen had agreed to behave differently because they now accept the inequality of their behaviour but that is not the case. The government of the City is bowing to the need to change because the national Government has demanded it do so. What it is trying to do, without giving up too many of the trappings, is to come up with a formula which will convince Mr Blair that it deserves to continue as a separate local authority.

As part of that process, it also agreed yesterday that it would explore ways of extending the City franchise beyond its current narrow confines, which effectively hands over control of certain wards to a few partners of professional firms.

It now falls to the very capable City bureaucrats to draw up proposals on how these plans might be put into practice. Then there will be a vote at Guildhall.

Before then, the aldermen will have donned their plumage and paraded through the streets to show off the new Lord Mayor. If that was all that these would-be worthies got up to, their arcane electoral procedures would be of little concern. But the City Corporation has all the powers of a local authority and great wealth to boot. If the Square Mile is to have its own authority, it needs to show it can stand up to modern ideas of democracy.

Focusing to be fashionable

It must be lonely at Tomkins. Only last year the likes of J. Hanson, BTR and Williams stood proudly in the diversified industrial sector, giving it a strong representation among Britain's leading companies. With Hanson having sold its tobacco, chemical and electricity businesses and moved to build-

ing materials, Williams joining business services and the new "focusing-for-growth" BTR heading to engineering, Greg Hutchings' guns-to-buns group will be the only conglomerate to admit to the tag left in the FTSE 100.

Ian Strachan's decision to end BTR's quarter of a century as a conglomerate at least shows that he had been listening to what the City has been telling him. There may be some carping about the two-stage process. After all, if Strachan knew he was going to slim the group down to half its size and only keep engineering companies, why did he not say all this when he announced the first set of disposals a year ago? And there must be concern that BTR is selling its packaging business — a star performer during the early-1990s. But Strachan always said it would take time to turn the supertanker around. And if it turns out that selling packaging now — when it needs heavy investment to re-

ignite its growth — is a mistake, then it will be the City's fault as much as Strachan's. You could hardly imagine him asking for a couple of billion to invest in packaging given the City's belief that BTR has no strategy.

But Strachan, like Sir Nigel Rudd at Williams, has answered the clarion call for focus that has rung louder and louder, like an electronic alarm clock, during the last five years. The diversified industrial sector has so under-performed the market that it is no wonder its stalwarts are heading for the hills. Yet the idea that the conglomerate is dead is plainly wrong. Look at General Electric, Hutchison Whampoa or, dare we say it, Granada. After all, what is a company that has television, hotels and rentals if it is not a conglomerate? The idea that a good management should be able to turn its skills to business areas not directly in its own sphere has not died. It is just that many of the stars who made

conglomerates fashionable in the 1980s ran out of ideas in the 1990s.

The Owen Greens and James Hansons of the millennium are out there. Focus is fashionable now but the real issue is management. Managers lead. And Strachan has yet to show that he is anything but a dedicated follower of fashion.

Japan Inc sinking in red ink

Asia's worst economic problem is now Japan. The industrial superpower's recession was supposed to yield a respectable 1.9 per cent rate of growth in 1997-98. That in turn was supposed to allow deficit finance to be run down at last and short-term interest rates edged up to support the yen and keep America sweet.

Instead, it is all going in reverse. A rise in consumption tax from 3 per cent to 5 per cent, appropriately brought in on April 1, produced a mini spree in advance, followed by mass desertion of stores since. Total output fell 2.9 per cent in the April to June quarter, reversing 1.4 per cent growth in

January to March. To meet official forecasts, growth would have to average 2.1 per cent in each of the next three quarters.

The only way this could happen is if growth is export-led, like the old days. And that means sales to North America and Europe. Japan now faces markets shrinking in Malaysia, South Korea and the other wounded tigers. Political trouble is already resurfacing as trade surpluses grow month by month.

Ten-year bond yields dipped below a lowest-ever 2 per cent at the end of August and share prices measured by the Nikkei index are still sagging at less than half their late 1989 peak. The consequence is that Japan's army of retired people, who rely on the returns on their savings, have no money to spend. Things have become so silly that a rise in interest rates should help to boost consumer spending.

Limelight shunned

THE hefty partnership of Cazenove and Rothschild brought Limelight to the stock market less than a year ago. Since then the kitchens and bathroom group has seen its market value decimated. There were optimistic suggestions that the founder, Stephen Boler, might try to take the group public. Having taken £60 million profits at the time of the float, Mr Boler understandably prefers to enjoy himself elsewhere.

United Biscuits has to digest £31m provision

By SARAH CUNNINGHAM, RETAIL CORRESPONDENT

UNITED BISCUITS reported sharply lower interim profits yesterday because of costly factory disposals, poor crisp sales in Britain and a "Tazo attack" in Australia.

The company made a £31.5 million provision to cover the cost of disposing of its factory in Hjorting, Denmark, and closing its Bromburn site in West Lothian. No further factory sales or closures are planned.

As a result of the provision,

pre-tax profit fell from £44.9 million to £13.7 million in the six months to July 12. The company blamed the strong pound for the modest rise in pre-exceptional profit to £45.1 million.

UK sales of its crisps were disappointing in the first half. Combined crisp and snack sales fell 4 per cent, with own-label crisps doing particularly badly. Sales of snacks such as Hula Hoops and Skips and KP nuts were all ahead.

John Warren, finance director, said: "The crisp business is being looked at very carefully." New management has been put in place, but disposal of the business is not being actively considered, he said.

Disposals of any poorly performing divisions that fail to improve are not ruled out, however. In Australia, the group continued to feel the impact of an 18-month-long "Tazo attack" by PepsiCo of the US. The popularity of the collectable plastic discs placed in snack packets by PepsiCo hit sales of United Biscuits products, which control over 50 per cent of the Australian market.

Eric Nicoli, chief executive, said that the group's "robust" response — putting alternative plastic toys into United Biscuits packets — had been extremely expensive. "The cost is higher than we anticipated, but we're confident we're doing the right thing," he said. He declined to say exactly how much it had cost the company, but said that Australia remained profitable, although less so than last year. UB's market share has now been stabilised and PepsiCo's only success in Australia had been a slight increase in its grocery market share, he said.

He added that PepsiCo had now given up its Tazo campaign in Australia, and United Biscuits would soon join it by dropping its inclusion of plastic toys in snack packets. The "Tazo attack" is the fourth such incident in 15 years he said. Before Australia, a similar campaign was launched in the Benelux countries.

Elsewhere in Asia, sales grew, with China ahead by 17 per cent.

In Britain, sales of the Linda McCartney frozen vegetarian foods were strongly ahead, although frozen and chilled food sales altogether were down 6 per cent. The company said that McVitie's Go Ahead! low fat snacks were selling well after what it called "UB's most successful ever new product launch".

The company is maintaining its interim dividend at 3.5p on pre-exceptional earnings per share of 6.2p (5.9p).



BRUNNER MOND, the alkaline chemical maker, yesterday reported a 14 per cent rise in pre-tax profits, to £18.8 million, in the year to June 30 on turnover of £145.7 million, up 5 per cent. Earnings per share were up 11 per cent, to 18.2p, and a final dividend of 5.8p will be

paid on November 10, bringing the total dividend to 8.7p. The shares, which have performed poorly since the company floated last September at 170p, edged up 1p to 152½p in spite of a statement from David Wertheim, right, the chief executive. He said: "We want the share price to

reflect the value of the company, which I believe is much higher than the price at which it floated." Richard Bell, managing director, left, has seen the group make a slow start to the current year because of the strong pound and economic uncertainty in South East Asia.

Coats Viyella sees decline across clothing divisions

By JENNIFER HANAWALD

A POOR performance from Jaeger, contract clothing and other divisions pushed profits down at the Coats Viyella textiles group in the first half and triggered an 11 per cent drop in its share price yesterday.

Kirk Stephenson, finance director, said investors will have to wait until the year end to hear the results of a strategic review initiated by Michael Ost, chief executive.

Disappointment over an 11 per cent drop in pre-tax profit to £41.5 million and lack of news on future direction led to profit forecast downgrades from about £140 million for the full year to between £90 million and £100 million. The shares fell 13p to 108p.

Sir David Alliance, chairman, took the dip in the share price as a buying opportunity, adding a quarter of a million shares to his holdings.

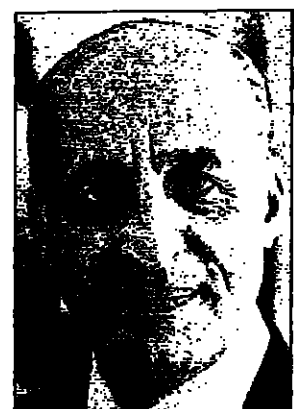
"We are echoing the same themes we articulated in May," Mr Stephenson said. "Some areas are better than last year, others are worse."

Contract clothing incurred an operating loss of £8 million (£2.4 million loss). Restructuring begun last year continued to disrupt production in the hosiery

and women's wear divisions. Good sales growth in Marks & Spencer lines failed to offset the losses.

Fashion retail and branded clothing made £3.5 million (£9.2 million) after an unpopular Jaeger spring range and weakness in Berhaus's Russian business. Thread, which accounts for almost half of turnover, made £46 million (£48.6 million). Currency translation from overseas units wiped £4.6 million off profits.

Earnings per share were down 15 per cent to 3.4p; the dividend stays at 3.7p.



Alliance bought shares

Troubled Limelight sees shares tumble

By SARAH CUNNINGHAM

A DISASTROUS first-half performance and another profit warning from Limelight, the home improvement company floated less than a year ago, triggered a 42 per cent drop in its share price yesterday (Commentary, see this page).

The company said that a "disappointing first half and continuing problems in Portland [its windows division] will mean that the outcome for the year will be significantly lower than previously anticipated".

The company made an interim pre-tax profit of £94,000, compared with £1 million a year ago. It will not pay an

interim dividend. Its shares, which floated at 175p, closed at 37½p, down 21p.

Sales at Mobern Kitchens, its kitchen retailing company, dropped 32 per cent in the first half. Steve Cotter, managing director, blamed a difficult market but also said that a BBC *Watchdog* programme which criticised Mobern also had an effect. Limelight is suing the BBC for libel.

Mr Cotter said that Stephen Boler, the former chairman of the group reported to be considering taking the company private again, had written to the board assuring it that this was not his intention.



The "Shell" Transport and Trading Company, Public Limited Company

Interim Dividend 1997

Notice is hereby given that a balance of the Register will be struck on Friday, 3rd October, 1997 for the preparation of warrants for an Interim dividend for the year 1997 of 5.1p per 25p Ordinary share payable on Monday, 3rd November, 1997.

For transferees to receive this dividend, their transfers must be lodged with the Company's Registrar—Lloyds Bank Registrars, The Causeway, Worthing, West Sussex BN99 6DA, not later than 3pm on 3rd October, 1997.

Share Warrants to Bearer

The Coupon to be presented for the above dividend will be No. 199 which must be deposited at Lloyds Bank Registrars, Receiving Bank Services, Ground Floor, P.O. Box 1000, Antholn House, 71 Queen Street, London EC4N 1SL (not later than 3rd October, 1997, to receive payment on 3rd November, 1997) or may be surrendered through Messieurs Lazard Frères et Cie, 121 boulevard Haussmann, 75382, Paris Cedex 08.

By Order of the Board
Miss J.E. Munsiff
Secretary

Shell Centre,
London SE1 7NA
11th September, 1997

Booker hit by strong pound and weak price of salmon

By ERIC REGULY

CHEAP salmon prices and the expensive pound pushed down profits at Booker, the food processor and distributor. It said that the strength of sterling would continue to put pressure on earnings.

The price of salmon plunged early this year when the Norwegians dumped huge quantities of the fish on the market.

The European Commission later intervened by putting a minimum price on salmon. But Booker said that the effect of the minimum price, which was set in euros, "has been completely negated by the

appreciation of the pound". Booker also said that high feed prices had damaged profits at its American poultry operations. Arbor Acres Farm Group and Nicholas Turkey, Charles Bowen, chief executive, said: "Our chicken products are improving steadily, but we expect it will be several years before we can re-establish ourselves as the clear market leader."

Pre-tax profits fell 47 per cent, to £17.2 million, in the 24 weeks to June 14, on turnover that climbed 35 per cent to £2.35 billion. The rise was largely due to the purchase

last year of Nurdin & Peacock, the food wholesaler.

Earnings per share were halved to 4.1p. The interim dividend rises 25 per cent to 8.3p. Booker said full-year profits will fall by about £7 million if sterling's value remains unchanged.

Brokers said the results were in line with expectations and that the shares, which fell 29½p to 287½p, were hit by the comments on the currency problems. Mr Bowen said he was confident that Booker could achieve the City profit estimates of 34p to 38p a share in 1998.

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CHANGING TIMES

STOCK MARKET

MICHAEL CLARK

Investors caught cold by Wall Street wobble

SHARE PRICES in London closed at their low point of the session as New York extended Wednesday's 132-point fall in early trading last night.

Wall Street's wobble caught investors round the world on the hop, prompting sharp falls overnight in Tokyo and Hong Kong. At the close of business in London, the Dow Jones industrial average had lost a further 128 points on US worries about third-quarter corporate earnings due soon.

In the event, the FTSE 100 index suffered a steady decline to close 50.4 down, at 4,854.8. The decision to peg interest rates at 7 per cent brought little comfort. Instead investors focused on a mixed bag of domestic trading statements from a long list of blue chip companies.

An upbeat statement on future prospects lifted BTR 15p to 234p as US buyers came in. Turnover reached 66.5 million shares making it the heaviest traded stock as well as making up a large percentage of the total 717 million shares to change hands. Elsewhere, trading statements left British Aerospace 45p off at £15.10.

Rio Tinto 29p at 87p, Booker 25p at 287p, Coats Vytella 19p at 103p and Vickers 11p at 193p.

The repercussions from the Wall Street sell-off touched companies traded in the Far East. HSBC tumbled 69p, to £19.12, under a fresh wave of selling, while Standard Chartered slipped 12p to 78p, and Lloyds slipped 1p to 270p ahead of figures next week.

NatWest Bank rose 10p to 834p on suggestions that the group is close to selling its investment banking arm NatWest Markets.

It was the morning after the night before for companies promoted this week to the FTSE 100 index. Norwich Union fell 13p to 327p as Charterhouse Tilney, the broker, came out with a "sell" recommendation. It says the group's rating is higher than Prudential, down 6p to 629p, and that is unjustified. Woolwich slipped 3p to 315p after being promoted, along with Williams 9p to 350p, and Billiton 3p to 244p.

Those being relegated also came under selling pressure. Burnham Castrol was left nursing a fall of 22p at £10.70, while Hanson was left lighter at 308p, Imperial



Sir Richard Evans, left, chief executive, and Richard Laphorne, finance director, of BAE, off 45p yesterday

Tobacco 4p off at 391p, Tate & Lyle 2p easier at 403p, and Mercury Asset Management 3p off at £12.25.

Rank Group, 1p lighter at 349p, has bought back a further 6 million shares at 350p from BZW and NatWest Securities. Caradon firmed 2p to 190p as it bought back 1.2 million of its own shares at 190p. Cazenove, the broker,

did the business. Tomkins, 4p better at 321p, has also bought back 1 million of its own shares at 317p.

Pison, the hand-held computer maker, appears to have struggled off recent weakness caused by production difficulties and a profits warning, with the price adding 24p to 443p, after briefly touching 457p. Brokers say prospects

for its new Series 5 outgrowth short-term problems.

UBS, the broker, has been appointed the "shop" to Waste Recycling. Its first task yesterday was to help to place 13.2 million shares with various institutions at 260p. The proceeds of £3.44 million will go towards financing the acquisition of Finstop, the Yorkshire-based landfill business for £14.5 million, and repaying its debts of up to £13.2 million. Waste Recycling closed 9p lower, at 278p.

Birmingham City was steady at 52p after splashing out £1.5 million on John McCarthy, the Port Vale winger.

Pittard dropped 9p to 83p after giving warning that the strong pound and turbulence in Asian markets would make a dent in second-half profits.

The company exports 60 per cent of its output. Trading conditions are looking brighter at Sildaw, up 6p at 87p. The flexible profits ageing group says that profits for the year will be ahead of expectations, with the pick-up seen in the first half carrying on through to the second.

It was good news all round for Jackson Group, with the price adding 11p to 49p. The building and construction group has received a bid approach and says its trading position has improved.

Biocompatibles International showed signs of bottoming out after this week's disastrous performance. The shares closed 25p better at 575p but remain 567p down on the week. It follows the decision of Johnson & Johnson, the US group, not to license its surgical equipment-coating product. By the close almost 1.5 million shares had changed hands.

GILT-EDGED: The London bond market outperformed rival continental markets although the decision to peg interest rates at 7 per cent made only minimal positive impact. In the futures pit, the December series of the Long Gilt rose 1/8, to £115 1/8, as a total of 37,000 contracts were completed. In longs, Treasury 8 per cent 2015 was five ticks better at £110 1/8, while at the shorter end Treasury 8 per cent 2000 was unchanged at £102 29/32.

NEW YORK: Blue chips fell further on continued worries about third-quarter earnings. At midday the Dow Jones industrial average was down 89.66 points, at 7,629.62.

MAJOR INDICES

New York (midday):	
Dow Jones	7629.62 (-89.66)
S&P Composite	708.54 (-10.49)
Nikkei Average	18282.23 (-422.54)
Tokyo:	
DOE index	886.02 (-21.54)
AO	2665.8 (-40.7)
Sydney:	
DAX	3072.55 (-77.59)
Singapore:	
SEAC	1927.68 (-16.95)
Brussels:	
General	19321.04 (-230.51)
Paris:	
CAC-40	2863.60 (-30.97)
Zurich:	
SIX	1123.90 (-15.50)

London:	
FT 30	3138.0 (-50.9)
FTSE 100	4854.8 (-50.4)
FTSE 250	4633.2 (-31.5)
FTSE 350	2343.3 (-23.8)
FTSE Eurotrack 100	2545.66 (-55.48)
FTSE All-Share	2294.72 (-21.29)
FTSE Non Financials	2319.72 (-16.09)
FTSE Financials	181.40 (-12.10)
FTSE Govt Secs	97.41 (-0.07)
Bargains	3747.6
SEAQ Volume	1,590 (-0.0014)
German Mark	2.8449 (-0.0132)
Exchange Index	96.7 (-0.2)
Bank of England official close	1.488
ESOR	1.1678
RPI	198.5 Aug (3.5%) Jan 1997-100
RPIX	157.1 Aug (2.8%) Jan 1987-100

RECENT ISSUES

Antiochia CV US	397
Bristol & West Plc	110
Cannell Laird	137
EMI B	115
GR Holdings	52
Galen Holdings	265
Helicon Publis	92
US Solutions	124
Kingsley Leisure	176
Rebourne Merlin	108
SBS Group	110
Severn Trent B	37
Stentor Warrants	46
Style Holdings	84
Thorn B	20
Viglen Technology	65

RIGHTS ISSUES

Langdon Foods n/p (1)	1
Mitsui US CV n/p	157
SEET n/p (30)	1

MAJOR CHANGES

RISES:	
Cohen (A)	400p (-65p)
BTR	234p (-15p)
Nat Express	518p (-29p)
ASH & Lacy	485p (-24p)
PSN Group	172p (-25p)
James Finlay	155p (-12p)
Rathbone Bros	357p (-17p)
Nat West	834p (-10p)
Stagecoach	680p (-7p)
Coastal	207p (-8p)
Real Time	273p (-8p)
Cans Milling	310p (-7p)
Colliers	382p (-5p)
Deutsche Bank	286p (-12p)
BSS Group	587p (-15p)
Brannan	585p (-10p)
Biocomps Int'l	575p (-25p)
Photobank	680p (-15p)
PizzaExpress	719p (-13p)
FALLS:	
Trust Motor GP	189p (-11p)
Impala Plant	650p (-25p)
Dominio	312p (-22p)
Cortecs	208p (-7p)
Rio Tinto	986p (-29p)
BT	390p (-11p)

Closing Prices Page 28

TEMPUS
Flight into blue skies

BRITISH AEROSPACE was a little bit too subtle in its warning yesterday that repayment of launch aid for the Airbus A320 would depress civil aircraft profits over the next two years. The profitability of Airbus is a well-kept secret so one can forgive the City's aerospace analysts for not spotting that BAE would be paying some £260 million back to the Treasury over the next three years. Normally, BAE is so unhelpful in explaining where its profits come from that one might speculate why it wishes the world to know the precise timing of the repayment of these loans and their impact on profits. Could it have anything to do with current negotiations between the Airbus partners over the creation of a single Airbus company? BAE is by far the most profitable of the partners, but it would be unfortunate if it had to share that value

pro rata among its less efficient partners. Still, even after deducting the launch aid, the downward adjustment to profit forecasts for 1999 earnings is only 3 per cent, well within normal margins of error. What will within normal forward over the next three drive BAE profits but the colossal growth in years is not Airbus but the resulting surge in the defence order book. The resulting surge in profits will stand BAE in good stead as talks continue over the development of a pan-European defence contractor. No alliance can meaningfully suggest that any other company could lead it. BAE shares have achieved a tremendous rise on the back of defence orders and are now priced at 13 times earnings in 1999. By that stage, the civil aircraft profits should be soaring, so there is no reason to sell the stock now.

Centrica

WHAT is driving the revival in Centrica shares, the gas supply company which made its dismal debut on the stock market last year? Some still reckon it is a takeover target for a rival gas supplier seeking its customer franchise. Yet, a potential bidder would need to secure a deal over the British Gas brand which could revert to BG on a change of control. Likewise, some profitable industrial supply contracts might be subject to renegotiation.

Centrica's management has impressed the City, tackling inherited problems, such as the famously poor customer service but the company has only half solved its take-or-pay problem with a gas input price at which gas can be bought on the spot market.

But for all the solid progress, Centrica still has worries. The full opening of the domestic gas market to competition next year will inevitably lead to loss of customers, while the company admits it is still a long way from showing a profit. Centrica is trying hard but without the expectation of a rapid return to profit the shares cannot warrant such a rating.

National Express

NATIONAL EXPRESS is fast becoming the darling of the transport sector. Unlike its train-operating peers, it has shown itself able to cut the cost of running a railway without any of the chaotic cancellations demonstrated by Connex and Stagecoach. After shedding 650 employees from the payroll and running up a £6 million bill for redundancy pay, National Express is still making a healthy profit, which will grow in the next few years, bolstered by a guaranteed government subsidy. Administrative staff are being pooled from its five franchises into one unit and the company is using its market muscle to extract good deals from train rental companies, caterers and other services.

Boasting organic passenger growth of 6.5 per cent, the rail franchises' achievements may be too good to be true.

Much of the growth is being achieved by catching free riders who deprived British Rail of 10 per cent of its income. However, such efficiencies demonstrate how good managers can make a railway profitable and do so faster than the City expected. With its slimmed-down cost base, National Express should see further growth, with some 13 years of the franchise left to run. Yet the shares are sitting on an earnings ratio of 14 times—a discount to the market of 30 per cent. This anomaly will soon correct itself.

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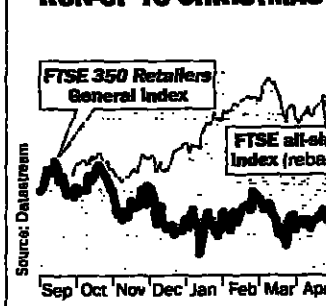
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TILLS RING OUT IN THE RUN-UP TO CHRISTMAS



Source: Datastream

Sep Oct Nov Dec Jan Feb Mar Apr May Jun Jul Aug

1996 1997

2700 2600 2500 2400 2300 2200 2100 2000 1900

FTSE 350 Retailers General Index

FTSE All-Share Index (rebased)

SALES fell 9 per cent at John Lewis last week, as the death of Diana, Princess of Wales, affected the retailers, many of which remained closed on Saturday morning. The British Retail Consortium has confirmed that August was disappointing amid signs that the effect of windfalls is fizzling out. This may bode badly in the run-up to Christmas. However, Roy Maconochie at Henderson Crosthwaite, the broker, disagrees: "I think it is just a blip." He noted that John Lewis had closed on Saturday for the funeral.

He expects spending to be steady through the autumn. Last year's November Budget deterred spending up until the last minute before Christmas.

"Consumers remain selective about where they spend their money. Spending has diminished but its not gone away. The windfalls are a built-in confidence factor," he adds.

He expects good performance from Kingfisher, down 8p at 748p, and Next, 8p off at 754p, ahead of figures next week. Dixons, unmoved at 635p, should also do well.

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ECONOMIC VIEW

ANATOLE KALETSKY



Look to an old theory to explain our golden age

Questions about a 'new paradigm' should be directed to Keynes

Last week I explained some of the cyclical reasons why the British and American economies both seem so healthy at present. But the fact that both countries are now in what Americans call the "sweet spot" of their economic cycles may not be sufficient to explain the happy combination of low inflation and full employment that they now enjoy. It will certainly cease to be sufficient if this period of prosperity and low inflation continues much longer, as most of the financial portents suggest that it will.

Economists and investors have therefore started to wonder whether some totally new kind of analysis is needed to explain what is going on. The financial markets especially are buzzing with talk of a "new paradigm", to borrow again from the American parlance.

When seasoned observers of human affairs hear financiers enthuse about a new paradigm or a new era, they instinctively reach for their revolvers, or at least get a tight grip on their wallets. In this case, however, such cynicism seems only half-justified.

The first point to note is that new paradigm theories can be divided into two quite separate kinds. One type asserts that the long-term sustainable rate of growth in the American (or British or world) economy has increased because of globalisation, technology or some other exogenous boom. The other type claims nothing about the trend rate of growth, but merely says that economies can now operate at lower levels of unemployment than in the 1970s and 1980s without inflation getting out of control.

The first type of theory — which claims a permanent acceleration in the trend rate of growth — is more exciting, since it implies a permanently faster growth in everyone's standard of living (and also incidentally a permanently higher level of corporate profit growth and therefore of a permanent bull market in shares). The second theory is much more modest. It suggests only that full employment can now be attained without triggering inflation. This limited version of the new paradigm means only a one-off gain to the economy as the jobless are put back to work. Once full employment is reached, as it arguably now has been in America (although clearly not in Britain or Europe) it is back to business as usual: long-run growth of about 2 per cent annually in real incomes, profits and investment — and no particular reason to assume accelerating productivity or a continuing

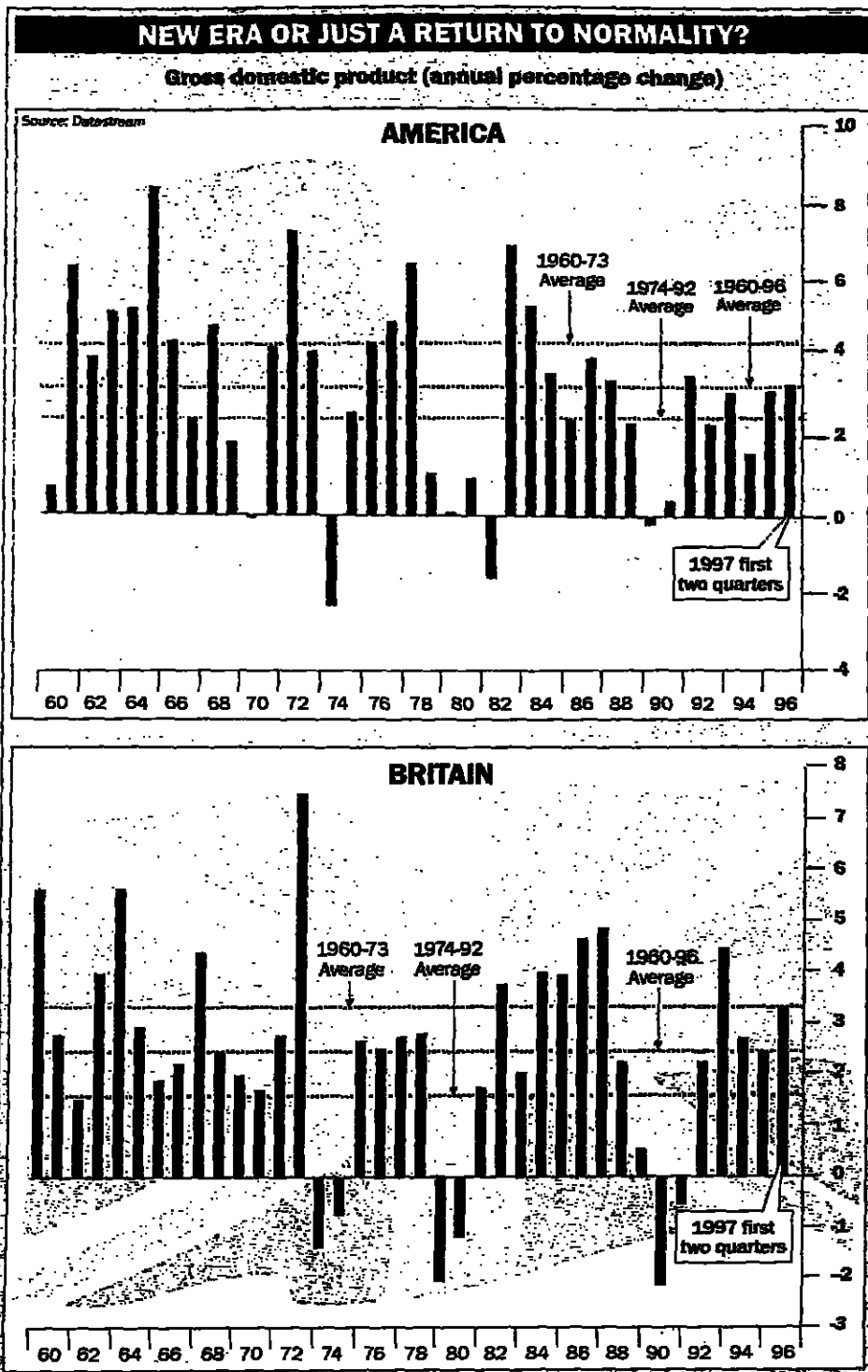
stock market boom. To judge by the recent falls in stock markets around the world, investors are just beginning to understand the difference between these two versions of the new paradigm. And the markets are probably right. There is plenty of evidence for the more limited version, which argues that full employment can be maintained without inflation, but there is little reason to believe that the new era of full employment will also be a period of ever-rising profits and accelerating productivity growth.

To explain a permanent acceleration in productivity requires all kinds of bold assumptions about the benefits of new technology and globalisation. But untested theories about a new golden age are not required to explain why full employment has returned. It is quite sufficient to revive some of the most familiar notions of modern economics, namely modern Keynesian theory, also known as the neo-classical synthesis, which was taught in most universities and schools in Britain, America and Japan until the 1980s.

Lloyd-Webber tells me: "We wouldn't have moved away from Lowe Bell (Sir Tim's company) were it not for one huge thing. Peter Brown is my oldest friend in the business. When he decided he wanted to set up in London I couldn't really not go with him."

No suggestion of penny-pinching: the new team will be paid the same as Lowe Bell, he says. But while the composer may be cementing an old relationship with Brown, who is godfather to his son, another one may be frayed by the move. Sir Nicholas's wife, Eve, is herself godmother to Sir Tim's son.

□ BTR is selling Silvertown, as part of disposals announced yesterday. This was the business after which the conglomerate's, sorry, the engineer's, head office, is named, so this will no longer



but (significantly) never caught on in Germany. This theory taught that a decent approximation to the admirable goal of permanent full employment could be achieved if the government and central bank actively managed demand by manipulating interest rates, exchange rates, taxes and public spending. No country could hope to fine-tune the economy so exactly that the business cycle would be eliminated completely, but the timely and judicious use of monetary and fiscal instruments to manage demand could prevent the long depressions and wild swings between boom and bust that were widely assumed to be inescapable features of capitalism before Keynes came along.

The relevance of this brief historical digression should be clear to anyone who follows the financial news. Hardly a week goes by without the Reuters screens being set ablaze by some new announcement about "the timely and judicious use of fiscal and monetary instruments to man-

age demand" in Washington, London, Frankfurt or Tokyo. (The Bundesbank still formally denies that it is in the demand management business, but policymakers should be judged by actions, not words.) Instead of seeking a new paradigm, therefore, why not revert to the old paradigm of pragmatic Keynesian economics to explain the present state of affairs?

A Keynesian who fell asleep in the late 1960s and woke today would not be surprised by the present state of the world economy. In America, where the Federal Reserve Board has been operating under a dual mandate to preserve price stability and maximise employment, these objectives have broadly been achieved. In Britain, similar policies were adopted after Black Wednesday and are broadly accepted even by the newly independent Bank of England.

Even the Bundesbank has, since last year, been stimulating demand by cutting interest rates and facilitating a weaker mark. The result has been predictable — a sharp increase in German exports, leading to

higher incomes and (through the so-called multiplier) to signs of recovery in domestic demand. Only in Japan, have aggressive demand management policies yielded disappointing results so far — and there the economy was recovering strongly until the Government crushed it with a badly timed tax increase that would have sent Keynes spinning in his grave.

Our Keynesian Rip Van Winkle would therefore see no need for new paradigms in the world economy today. Yet he would be puzzled. The puzzle would not be why demand management was doing so well in America and Britain today. Instead he would ask why Keynesian policy did so badly from the late 1960s onwards that it had to be abandoned, leaving the world to suffer from mass unemployment for 20 years.

This is the question that ought to be the focus of the "new paradigm" debate. Instead of seeking the magic elixir that might explain the miracle of non-inflationary expansion — be it technology, globalisation or even price stability itself — it would be more useful to focus on the pathologies that made full employment unattainable in the previous two decades. For a Briton, the most important of these pathologies was the near-total resistance of trade union leaders to modern working practices and adequate levels of profit. In other countries there were other problems — ranging from excessive taxation and public spending to oppressive regulation and social unrest.

What all these pathologies had in common was that they grew out of the prosperity of the 1950s and 1960s. They were by-products of the collapse of social discipline that followed the longest period of full employment and prosperity in history. When wealth creation seemed to become an automatic process, people naturally grew less interested in how further wealth could be created than how it might be shared out. A long era of full employment is bound to encourage such a breakdown of discipline in any democratic market economy, as Michael Kalecki, the great Polish neo-Marxist economist, argued in his prophetic critique of Keynesian policies in 1943.

Instead of viewing the present as some kind of aberration, we should perhaps consider the 1970s and 1980s to have been the aberration. All that has happened in the 1990s is that the world economy has moved cautiously back towards a normal steady state of moderate prosperity and full employment, with America leading, Britain behind it and Europe bringing up the rear.

If that sounds too much like wishful thinking, watch the stock markets slide as investors realise that what lies ahead is neither boom nor recession, but a long spell of moderate non-inflationary growth when the struggle over the income distribution between wages and profits will gradually resume.

My own suggestion came nowhere. The new body will take six months of consultation to set up, another six months to put together and six years before it gets around to doing anything useful. I suggested a rather neat 666 logo and the working name Damian. For some reason they refused to take me seriously.

Eric Reguly on how new life was breathed into the Grid's telecoms arm

Energis, the telecoms network owned by the National Grid, has come back from the dead and is headed for a stock market flotation that could make it one of the largest quoted players in the sector. The initial public offering is expected this year and may value the company at £1 billion or more.

Energis's flotation comes less than four years after its launch. The company began life in a blaze of publicity in 1993 and promptly disappeared from view. In the past two years it has received virtually no press coverage and the average consumer has no idea what it does.

Its business concept was brilliant. The problem was the National Grid, whose financial forecasts for Energis could only be described as overly ambitious. It was also clear that the Grid, whose business is running a monopoly electricity transmission network, had little idea how to operate a telecoms company in a highly competitive industry.

The Grid built Europe's most advanced telecoms network in 19 months by slinging high-capacity fibre-optic cables underneath electricity pylons. The 4,700-km network cost only £337 million because no digging was required. As a result it could offer services to business customers at cut-rate prices. The Grid's masters sat back and waited for the cables to hum with activity. They did not.

Energis emerged as just another wholesaler when the country was awash with telecoms capacity. A few high-profile customers were recruited, notably the BBC, which used Energis to send radio and TV signals from studios to the main transmission towers, but they were not enough to fill even a

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shops. The system allows the head office to monitor sales and adjust orders instantly. Similar systems are being built for Eurostar and Virgin Atlantic bookings offices.

In the past year or so, demand for "broadband" capacity has exploded with the rapid rise of Internet services, toll-free 0800 numbers, and high-speed data and video transmission. Increasingly, Energis's network is being called upon to transmit these services. The company now has some 400 customers and expects to report earnings before interest, taxes, depreciation and amortisation in the current financial year. In the year to March, revenues more than doubled to £97 million. Analysts forecast 25 per cent annual growth, leading to estimated revenues of £1.2 billion within five years.

The Grid is no longer looking for a buyer for Energis, though a trade sale will not be ruled out until the flotation is officially launched. Under pressure from shareholders, the Grid wants to ensure that Energis's value is reflected in its share price. Flotation up to 49 per cent of Energis seems the best way to accomplish this. Dresdner Kleinwort Benson, the Grid's financial adviser, hopes to float Energis by the end of the year.

The company still faces enormous challenges. Lack of direct access to most of its customers is a shortcoming that may turn into an enormous liability. Unless it develops a local access network, it will have to keep paying competitors to transmit signals to and from its own network. If the information age, direct access to the customer is considered the route to riches.

BUSINESS LETTERS

Bank's practice may be the reason for late payment

From Mr D. Bonfield
Sir, Your supplement on prompt payment (September 9) suggests slow payers are choosing this route at the expense of their suppliers. Perhaps the reasons for late payments should have been explored. I put forward the case of my small British manufacturing company as an example. After an excellent relationship with a major bank (Barclays) for many years, a new young and inexperienced bank manager

replaced our existing manager, who was promoted. In what I understand is common practice under these circumstances, he aimed to clear out any lending that was not fully secured and, as a result, our overdraft was removed. Severe cashflow problems resulted, leading to late payment to many of our suppliers. Our only other option was to close down the business, but fortunately after over nine months of considerable stress, we have

pulled through and saved both the company and the jobs of all our employees.

I would fully support moves to make illegal "repayable on demand" terms that are currently imposed on UK overdrafts, to reduce the power of the banks over the survival of small businesses. Yours faithfully D. BONFIELD PO Box 2329, Santa Rosa, CA 95409, USA

Ring changes

I HEAR of an unexpected parting of the ways. For four years Sir Tim Bell has been the public mouthpiece of Lord Lloyd-Webber, whose operas have never been my taste but who seemed a decent enough chap when his company, the Really Useful Group, was on the stock market back in the 1980s.

Now Lloyd-Webber has hired an extraordinary troika to replace him next month. The three are Peter Brown, former chief executive of Ap-

ple, as in the Beatles rather than computers, silly, and in charge of Lloyd-Webber's publicity in the US for years: Sir Nicholas Lloyd, former editor of The Express; and Howell James, John Major's political secretary before the election.

Lloyd-Webber tells me: "We wouldn't have moved away from Lowe Bell (Sir Tim's company) were it not for one huge thing. Peter Brown is my oldest friend in the business. When he decided he wanted to set up in London I couldn't really not go with him."

No suggestion of penny-pinching: the new team will be paid the same as Lowe Bell, he says. But while the composer may be cementing an old relationship with Brown, who is godfather to his son, another one may be frayed by the move. Sir Nicholas's wife, Eve, is herself godmother to Sir Tim's son.



do. BTR has spent months pushing its corporate message to anyone who will listen. Wait for the inevitable renaming as Focus For Growth House.

Gold touch
ON the same subject, those disposals offer a golden opportunity for Simon Robertson to justify his enormous salary at Goldman Sachs, the US investment bank he joined this summer. Or is it an unenviable conflict of interest? Robertson is one of the new non-executives at BTR announced less than a fortnight ago. Normally, when a company flags such sales, a bank is al-

ready in place to field calls from interested parties. Strangely, BTR's Ian Strachan would not say yesterday who was taking on the job. I am sure the normal beauty parades have been carried out and the work has been awarded on the most competitive terms. But it would be interesting to see how much goes Goldman Sachs's way.

Free bank

SIR BRUCE PATULLO of the Bank of Scotland may not favour devolution, but separatists were at work there yesterday. A London customer, account in credit, tried to withdraw cash: the machine swallowed her card. Had the annexation of Sassenach funds in Scottish banks begun? I phoned, and the bank blamed "technical problems" with some accounts. Behind, I could just make out a Scottish voice crying "Freedom!"

Bad omen

DENTON HALL, the City lawyer, has announced the winner of its name-the-super-SIB competition. The City's new regulator is working under the deeply dull acronym of NewRo. The lawyers, in an unusual rush of generosity, of-



Sir Bruce Patullo might have a few separatists on his Bank of Scotland staff

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to make a profit from it. "I could prove as much as I want to keep it," he says. "I will increase it." The company admits it is a long way from making a profit. Centrica is not a public company but without the threat of a rapid return on investment, shares cannot be sold at a rating.

Price of Gold (Dollars)

Year	Price (Dollars)
1970	35
1971	35
1972	35
1973	35
1974	45
1975	55
1976	65
1977	75
1978	85
1979	95
1980	100
1981	30

Abstract

1

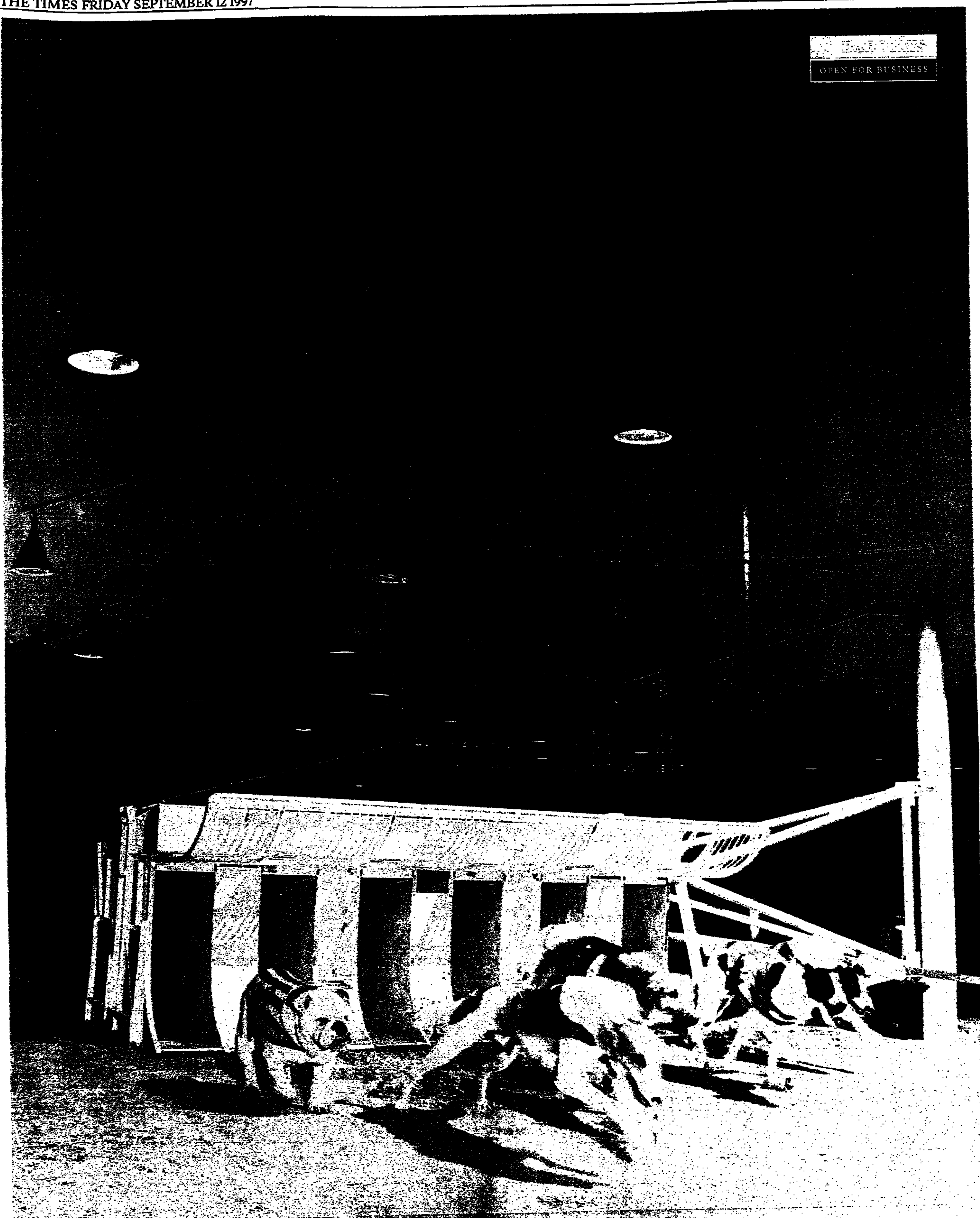
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the 1990s, the number of people in the world who are illiterate has increased from 1.2 billion to 1.5 billion. The number of illiterate people in the world is projected to increase to 1.7 billion by the year 2015. The number of illiterate people in the world is projected to increase to 1.9 billion by the year 2020. The number of illiterate people in the world is projected to increase to 2.1 billion by the year 2025. The number of illiterate people in the world is projected to increase to 2.3 billion by the year 2030. The number of illiterate people in the world is projected to increase to 2.5 billion by the year 2035. The number of illiterate people in the world is projected to increase to 2.7 billion by the year 2040. The number of illiterate people in the world is projected to increase to 2.9 billion by the year 2045. The number of illiterate people in the world is projected to increase to 3.1 billion by the year 2050. The number of illiterate people in the world is projected to increase to 3.3 billion by the year 2055. The number of illiterate people in the world is projected to increase to 3.5 billion by the year 2060. The number of illiterate people in the world is projected to increase to 3.7 billion by the year 2065. The number of illiterate people in the world is projected to increase to 3.9 billion by the year 2070. The number of illiterate people in the world is projected to increase to 4.1 billion by the year 2075. The number of illiterate people in the world is projected to increase to 4.3 billion by the year 2080. The number of illiterate people in the world is projected to increase to 4.5 billion by the year 2085. The number of illiterate people in the world is projected to increase to 4.7 billion by the year 2090. The number of illiterate people in the world is projected to increase to 4.9 billion by the year 2095. The number of illiterate people in the world is projected to increase to 5.1 billion by the year 2100.

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EL

The clash of tanker-sized egos justifying for newspaper. Froth and leaching at the Crucible. Limp wrists raised in anger. Handbags at 20 paces. Yes, it's Controversy Time again in the arts. Which usually means that somebody needs to shift a lot of tickets. Welcome to *Sensation*, the lovely new show of quips, gure and genitalia at the Royal Academy.

The exhibition isn't launched until next week, but you may feel that you know its contents intimately already. It opens the 229-year-old RA's doors to that underdog clan of sheep-pickin', intestine-gazin', corpse-londlin', hype-spinnin' folk known as Young British Artists. And the press is pickin' handsomely on the "outrage" emanating from the Very Old British Artists who, for some reason, see little artistic merit in pickled sharks, severed limbs, enlarged autopsy photographs of buller wounds, and inflatable dolls with improbably displaced private parts.

For myself, I can take it or leave it. To misquote the late Peter Cook, why should I go to the RA to

Can the fossils fight off the shark?

experience mutilation, morbidity, perversion and bestiality? I can get all that at home. And I also find it hard to take seriously an art debate conducted between dozens of figures whose combined talent would almost, but not quite, amount to a quarter-power Bacon or a one-per-cent Picasso.

Nevertheless a Great Arts Controversy is always fun, because all the highfalutin moral and cultural arguments can usually be boiled down to squabbles about money or status. And *Sensation* is a fascinating example, because it brings into conflict three groups with entirely different motives.

In the Red-Tooth-and-Claw Corner are the Young Brits, the "Hirns and worse". Their motive is obvious enough: to shock their way to fame and fortune. I have no objection to that, though I wish they would stop telling us how brave they are for "looking death in the face" in their art. What on

earth has the whole of Britain been doing for the past fortnight? And I also wish they would stop sniggering at their prime benefactor, Charles Saatchi, in "off the record" conversations with journalists. If you must slag off your patron, do it like a man: to his face, while ripping up his latest cheque.

Then, in the Arsenic-and-Old-Lace Corner, are the crusty old fops who form a sizeable chunk of the RA membership. It isn't hard to guess their motive either: pure jealousy. They hate the Young Brits because the kids are getting fame and commissions for some pretty dubious art. Perhaps we should sympathise. After all, a portrait of Myra Hindley done with children's handprints does not exactly lift the heart, for all its alleged metaphorical power.

But the RA crusties forfeited any right to sympathy long ago. For decades they let the Summer Exhibition dwindle into laughable



RICHARD MORRISON

mediocrity. Last December their finances were revealed to be in disarray. Modest reforms of their rules (mostly laid down by George III) have been resisted furiously. In short, they have painted themselves into a still-life called *Irrelevance, With Fossils*.

And in the third corner? There stand the RA professionals, notably its secretary David Gordon and its exhibitions secretary Norman Rosenthal. Somehow they have to balance the books and drag the old place into the 21st century. To do the former, they need exhibitions that will have the punters queuing all the way to Piccadilly Circus. Unfortunately, the top crowd-pullers — the continent-hopping impressionist blockbusters — cost millions, and the RA is strapped both for cash and big sponsors.

But on the RA's own doorstep is art that is relatively cheap, headline-grabbing and bound to attract thousands of curious spectators. Enter pickled shark, enter severed limbs. And if *Sensation* also causes a flurry of resignations among the old crusties, well, that's a bonus for Rosenthal and Gordon. They will be well on the way to dragging the place into the 21st

century as well. You have to admit: as art it might be no great shakes, but as a battle manoeuvre *Sensation* could well be sensational.

Meanwhile, sit back and enjoy what promises to be a cracking row between new Labour's cultural mandarins and the Arts Council of England. The People's Government, itching to put its stamp on arts policy, is getting increasingly irritated by the gentle waft of inertia emanating from the Arts Council. And little wonder. Four months have elapsed since Mary Allen's notorious "transfer" from being the Arts Council's secretary-general to running its biggest client, the Royal Opera House. Yet there is still no successor in sight.

Indeed, so ineptly was the job advertised (briefly in mid-August), and consequently so modest the quality of applicant attracted, that the whole process has been started

again. Meanwhile, Lord Gowrie, the Arts Council's suave chairman, swans round the country on an eccentric, tour reading Basil Bunton poetry to harpsichord accompaniment — a tour subsidised by an Arts Council grant.

Chris Smith, the Culture Secretary, is mild-mannered to a fault, but even he must be miffed by this rudderless drift. Who is keeping a close eye on all those multi-million-pound lottery projects, for instance, if the Arts Council has nobody at the top to accept responsibility?

I fear that it is time for the noble Gowrie to find another congenial quango to ease him gently towards his free bus pass. If the Government is really committed to taking the arts to the people, the Arts Council needs a leadership that believes in the idea. It also needs an influx of top people untroubled by the murky machinations of the past year — and it needs them now. If Chris Smith hasn't got the stomach to tackle that, he might as well put in for his transfer to the Ministry of Paper-Clips before it is forced on him.



Troll with a soul: Antony Sher (centre) gives "an heroically anti-heroic performance" as Cyrano de Bergerac

The nose has it

The Cyranoes we have seen in recent years — Keith Michell, Derek Jacobi, Robert Lindsay — have been fine, upstanding fellows with the ill-luck to have been born with over-prominent hooters. Antony Sher is not like that at all. Even if Apollo had donated him his nose at birth, he would still be far from having that Olympian look.

He is a small, squat creature with a bony red beak and black frizz sprouting from the top of his head and most parts of his face. And throughout

Gregory Doran's production he wears the same tattered black jacket, with the hole in the elbow showing what may be fur beneath. At times his Cyrano looks like a throw-back to the stage of evolution when our ancestors had to decide either to be birds or to start swinging from the trees.

Tom Manton, who played Rostand's hero for the Scots company Communicado a few years ago, had a rough look too. But he took the logical next step, which was to underplay Cyrano's romantic yearnings. Sher does the opp-

THEATRE

Cyrano de Bergerac
Swan, Stratford

osite. He emphasises them, adding hints of an inner fragility. The result is a more paradoxical, more complete character: a troll with soul.

Doran's production runs over three hours, but is not overloaded with scenic effects, and does not seem slow or fussy. On the contrary, his cast kept me rooted to the familiar old tale of the proboscically challenged poet and soldier who self-denyingly woos and wins his own best beloved for a verbally challenged rival.

The admirable Alexandra Cribb adds a surprising amount of sly humour to the wide-eyed rapture of the beautiful Roxane. As the handsome Christian, Raymond Coulthard comes across as a gangling Sloane Ranger, as inept at managing his hat as coping with words.

As for Cyrano's comrades-in-arms, they are a loud, crude crowd who take pride in running amok amid the pots and pans of the pastry shop run by Geoffrey Freshwater's amiable Raguenau. They call themselves Gascons but might

almost be a load of Gazzas. And there are moments when only Sher's quick wit and way with language differentiates his Cyrano from them. He is one of the lads.

But what Sher suggests, uniquely in my experience, is that this is the expression of insecurity. He is lonely, bashful, nervous with women. Indeed, there is something unformed, even childish about the accomplished swordsman and writer. You sense his fear when he wrongly gets the idea that his boyhood playmate, Roxane, may actually fancy him. You can see and hear his relief when he is asked personally to fight 100 men before their meeting. That's a cinch beside embracing her.

Does Sher push the reading too far? One would say so if he were not also capable of growing with a formidable rage and, more importantly, injecting a genuine intensity of longing into the love lyrics Cyrano dispatches to Roxane's balcony from the shadows below. Indeed, so much does he put into the role that sweat streams from his face, threatening to detach his nose and send it floating across the stage like an upturned dinghy. Altogether, an heroically anti-heroic performance.

BENEDICT NIGHTINGALE

THE children who attended last Monday's Junior Prom, *Wet Wet Wet*, at the Albert Hall were invited by *The Times* to become music critics for the day. The response was overwhelming: hundreds of reviews reached us within 48 hours, all brimming with enthusiasm and great fun to read. Clearly the future of arts journalism is rosy.

Our thanks go to all the teachers and parents who kept the fax wires humming. But chiefly, thanks to the pupils who responded so vividly. Choosing the best reviews was very hard: in the end we selected three that we felt conveyed the most about the concert, irrespective of the writer's age.

So congratulations to Faith Locker-Marsh of Winchester House School, Bradley Christopher Bradish of the Bulmershe School, Reading, and Lucy Simms of Badminton Junior School, Bristol. To their schools go bundles of compact discs and concert tickets. Here are the winning reviews:

The title on the programme said *Wet Wet Wet*. "Great," I thought, "perhaps this won't be boring after all. Marti Pellow will be there."

Wrong! Tony Robinson was there, though, presenting the programme. And Ronald Corp, the conductor, was certainly not wet. He was jolly and got very involved in the music.

The *Thunder and Lightning* Polka had to be my favourite, with the large drum thunder-

Rain didn't stop play, or your reviews

Hundreds of youngsters turned into *Times* critics at *Wet Wet Wet*, the Junior Prom held earlier this week

ing around the Albert Hall and my spine. I'll sing you a song of the fish of the sea was wonderful. By rubbing the tops of glasses a musical effect made a marvellous background to the piece.

It was a pity we were tucked away where we could not hear to their best effect all the pieces. However, it was clever how they found so many modern water themes to mix with the older pieces. *Of Man River* stood happily with *Jaws*.

At the end we sang *Rule, Britannia* and *Pomp and Circumstance*, which was still in my head as we passed all the flowers at Kensington Palace for Princess Diana. It seemed as if the flowers and the music went together.

FAITH LOCKER-MARSH (10)

Tony Robinson stepped on to a huge stage, jumping around with his arms aloft. The Albert Hall erupted with

the sound of 6,000 screaming children, ranging from 4 to 14 years of age. I looked down from the balcony and saw a sea of colours from all the uniforms.

Johann Strauss's *The Blue Danube* was a piece that I recognised. I loved the way it transformed from the beautiful sound of the harp to the bellow of the drum. But *The Sky Boat Song* was probably my favourite, because of the sound of the orchestra and the choir mixing together. It reminded me of my grandma singing me to sleep when I was little.

One of the audience's favourites was *The Sorcerer's Apprentice* by Paul Dukas, which featured in the film *Fantasia*. Robinson read the script from *Fantasia* over the music. I closed my eyes and found that I could imagine every word.

The last few songs, with *Rule, Britannia* and *Land of*

Hope and Glory, were something for which nobody could prepare themselves. The atmosphere was electric: jumpers and blazers being thrown, not to mention paper aeroplanes and song sheets. Even the musicians were really enjoying themselves. I hope to be back next year.

CHRISTOPHER BRADISH (12)

Monday was a wonderfully sunny day and I felt superb. It had been three hours from Bristol to London, and the birds had finished my lunch in Kensington. It was 15 minutes to the Albert Hall. As I walked in I was amazed. In front of me was the most magnificent building I'd ever seen.

Tony Robinson was full of jokes and got the audience to do the most outrageous actions. Ever tried swimming down a sewage pipe? Robert Poulton, a baritone, had a magnificent voice that echoed round the hall. We all sang *Rule Britannia* so loudly, and everyone was throwing paper aeroplanes. Hilarious!

The orchestra wore different coloured T-shirts so you knew which family they were in. The hall was dark red with gold trimmings. I was sitting right up close to the stage so I had a perfect view. The percussionists seemed to have the most fun, bashing drums and bells, and there was a wonderful glass harmonica which gave off an eerie sound. Perfect for a song called *Aquarium*. It was a most fantastic day.

LUCY SIMMS (10)

Just some of the names Tom and Felicity will be dropping this month.

Vladimir Ashkenazy
Kevin Bacon
Anne Bancroft
Cecilia Bartoli
Mikhail Baryshnikov
Tony Bennett
Art Blakey
Richard Burton
Darcey Bussell
Tyne Daly
John Dankworth
Placido Domingo
Viviana Durante
Dizzy Gillespie
Bernard Haitink
Nigel Havers
Frankie Howard
BB King
Cleo Laine
Matthew Modine
Luciano Pavarotti
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Keanu Reeves
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Humbug in the wind

Elton John aside, pop's tributes to the Princess seem to be rather lacking in sincerity

The grieving process is a strange and misty thing — which of us knows how we will react to the death of someone close, until such an event should occur? For instance, I was eight when my grandmother died, and I responded by eating a whole malt loaf and then vomiting it out of the landing window on to the shed roof. Between retches, I sang *Yesterday* by the Beatles in a quavery little voice. Until that moment, I had no idea that this would be my chosen method of expressing grief.

As musicians are compelled to express their emotions through their art, so the Elton John song to Princess Diana is an entirely appropriate memorial. He knew her; the song was a ready part of the funeral; the proceeds are going to charity; and it's all been done very tastefully. Elton has acted with decorum. He and decorum haven't ranged much in the past, but then this is one of life's little ironies. A man who, let's face it, has frequently appeared on stage dressed as a picnic has acted with more emotional etiquette in the past week than the whole music industry combined.

For instance, Chris de Burgh was present at the funeral, so one presumes that he knew the Princess. However, was I the only one who felt a little uneasy when he popped up to be interviewed by David Dimbleby an hour later, to tell us about a song he'd written about her? Was I the only one who felt amazed that in a week in which someone he knew had died, he'd found time to film himself singing said song, and was happy to show the film during the coverage of a state funeral?

Because the Princess's death provoked such a fe-

brile public mood, other pop stars have had to watch their mouths. The Spice Girls stated that they were delaying the release of their next single so that "Elton John could spend as long as possible at No 1". Now, there is no event in the world that will stop Elton John being at No 1 for at least two months. Not to buy the Elton John single will be seen as a political act in some parts of Britain. Oasis may very well be bigger than God, but sales of *Candle in the Wind* are going to make sales of *D'You Know What I Mean?* look like those for the last Yummy Fur twelve-inch.

The Spice Girls' management are canny — they manage the Spice Girls, how much cannier do you need to be? — and they know this. The Spice Girls' single is being held back because, naturally, they want it to go to No 1. So why pretend otherwise? And Kylie Minogue's frankly baffling withdrawal of her *Impossible Princess* album — all copies were recalled and renamed, at a cost of tens of thousands of pounds — is also equally bizarre.

Does this mean that the use of the word "princess" is now, in some way, emotionally illegal? Surely this would also extend to "Diana" and "Wales" being, in some mad way, banned?

All this overreaction is starting to look like doing something for the sake of being seen to do something. These panicked popstars would do well to read a bit of the Welsh (Oh no! I said Welsh! How tactless) philosopher D.Z. Phillips, who suggested that the only profound response to truly horrific events is silence. If only the one-minute silence was being released as a single...



CAITLIN MORAN



"I'd rather people judge me on the basis of who I am rather than an image that's half of who I am," says Mariah Carey from the depths of her self-analysis — and hotel pillow

In bed with my career

Mariah Carey's marital breakdown has led to a highly personal album. Paul Sexton meets a determined diva

Because of her separation in May from her husband of four years, record company chief Tommy Mottola, Mariah Carey's 1997 was always going to be seen first and foremost as the Year of the Split. But that does not mean the biggest-selling female artist of the 1990s has been idle on the work front.

Since a million self-satisfied I-told-you-sos were triggered by the separation, Carey has made another momentous decision, replacing the manager who had accompanied every step of her unstoppable ascent. She has also completed what she considers to be the most personal of her five studio albums, *Butterfly*, which walt-

ed into British record stores yesterday. Already it is clear that, for all the personal trauma, Carey still has Midas on the payroll: this week, the album's first single, *Honey*, went straight to No 1 in the American charts, taking her ahead of Whitney Houston and Madonna as the female artist with the most chart-topping singles ever. Carey is still on fire, or, as *Billboard* magazine was moved to put it, paraphrasing the Notorious B.I.G., "Mo' Honey, No Problems".

For my audience with

Carey, I was summoned to a room in her London hotel — not her own chambers, it soon became clear, but a boudoir loaned by a member of Team Carey — and was introduced to the chanteuse reclining 'neath the sheets in a skimpy two-piece number. I shook the hand of pop royalty, pondering whether the same faux-intimate location would have been chosen had the interviewer been Mrs Merton.

She is attracted to such settings, it seems, by the fatigue induced by an obsessively hands-on approach to her career. *Butterfly* was completed hazily close to deadline, and Carey takes responsibility for that. By her admission, she is not at home to the word "delegation".

"I can't put my record in anybody else's hands because nobody else really cares as much as I do about it," she says. "Other producers are always moving on to the next project. That's why I co-produce everything that I do, because I don't really trust anybody's opinion or devotion to it as much as my own."

Such an attitude can either be seen as laudably realistic or something of a brush-off for the producers who helped her to prepare *Butterfly* for take-off, including longtime side-man Walter Afanasieff and urban music's man of the moment, Sean "Puffy" Combs. Either way, the album is more soulful than any of its platinum-plated predecessors and lyrically, says Carey, it is closer to her true, vulnerable self.

There are some lyrics that are completely personal. I put it on and it calms me. I go to sleep with the album. I've never done that before. The other day I woke up to one of the songs and I almost can't believe I put it out — it's so personal.

"People are going to be so analytical about a lot of it because of what's been going on in my personal life, but even beyond that, it almost feels like I'm letting go of a part of me."

She speaks affectionately of *Close My Eyes*, a reflective piece that, unlike many of her other ballads, does not come choked with cabaret sentimentality. In the song she describes herself as a woman-child who "was on the verge of fading/Thankfully I woke up in time".

"That's not a reference to my marriage," she says swiftly. "I've had to be a grown-up since I was six years old. My mother worked two jobs, my brother was supposed to stay home and watch me and he was out doing his thing."

Her Venezuelan father and Irish-American, opera-singing mother divorced when Carey was a toddler. "I don't feel it's really appropriate to go into the dark craziness that went on in parts of my life," she says now. "Thank God I had, and have, a mother who encouraged and inspired me, and is one of the main reasons I'm here today."

"In the song I guess I was

thinking about how far I'd come, but how I was in so many ways that same little girl always struggling to feel OK about myself."

Aware that every lyric, every last comment will be dissected for clues about her relationship with Mottola (whom she thanks in the album's liner notes "for being here in every way"), Carey says she has already had to field some laughable misinterpretations.

"They said my video for *Honey* is my revenge on Tommy because I have an actor in it that people say reminds them of him. They said: 'She's a princess trapped in a mansion, and she jumps out of the window and goes in the pool and changes clothes.' "But it was a Bond movie spoof. I'm a secret agent, not a princess. It's tongue-in-cheek, but everybody made out like it was my big shot at him. I just wanted to show my personality because I don't think the public has ever seen it. I don't think people even know I can complete a sentence."

She has resumed acting

studies, and the first draft of a movie has just arrived. But whether on the silver screen or through freshly introspective lyrics, she is determined to become known as herself.

"When you're in the middle of a huge corporate machine people can tend to be very cautious if you allow them to be. It's not that anybody had

anything but my best interests at heart, but it's not as fulfilling to be someone that people don't know."

"People are going to judge you regardless, so I'd rather people judge me on the basis of who I am rather than an image that's half of who I am."

● *Butterfly* is released by Columbia

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POSTS

LANCING

Appointment for September 1998

HEAD

on the retirement of Mr Christopher Saunders M.A.

Academic ability and business acumen, combined with skilful and imaginative leadership required to build on the excellent work of the outgoing Head.

Lancing, the senior school of the Woodard Corporation, is an independent boarding and day school for boys aged 13 - 18 and Sixth Form Girls.

Full details from: Mr I R McNeil, Lancing College, Lancing, West Sussex, BN15 0RW. Telephone: 01273 452213.

Applications with c.v. and names of three referees by Wednesday, 15 October 1997 please.

LANCING COLLEGE, SUSSEX

St Mary's School Cambridge Head



A school with an excellent reputation and exciting potential seeks a forward-looking Head.

THE SCHOOL

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- A central location, looking over the University Botanic Garden.

THE PERSON

- A practising Roman Catholic and graduate teacher.
- Ability to inspire and lead.
- A genuine interest in young people and commitment to single sex education.

Please send full cv by 10th October 1997, stating salary, ref ED708H3T, to NBS, 54 Jermyn Street, London SW1Y 6LX. Fax 0171 629 2077 Tel 0171 493 2220

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Following the appointment of the current postholder as the Director of Education in a new unitary Authority, we now seek his successor as deputy who will also be responsible for managing one of the divisions within the department. You should have:

- A successful record of innovative management in Education
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- Ability to communicate effectively with a large and varied population of key individuals and diverse interest groups.

If you wish to discuss this post, please contact Paul Robinson on 0181-871 7890.

An information pack and application form are available from the Head of Contracts & Personnel, Education Department, Town Hall, Wandsworth High Street, London SW18 2PU. Tel: 0181 871 7874.

Closing date: 6 October 1997.

Interviews will take place in October.

Visually impaired applicants requiring job information on tape or in Braille please contact Caroline Dempsey on 0181 871 6963. Hearing impaired applicants please call our Minicom on 0181 871 8866.

Wandsworth

Wandsworth is an equal opportunities employer, all applicants are considered on the basis of their merits and abilities for the job.

Kolej Matrikulasi Yayasan Saad (KMYS) Malaysia

2 year contracts with prospects of renewal

This newly founded Matriculation (Sixth Form) College opens its doors on 1 April 1998. It is fully residential, co-educational and based on the British independent schools system. It will teach a variety of Arts and Science subjects to GCE A-Level, using UK based Examination Boards, and aims to be a centre of academic excellence sending its students on to leading universities worldwide.

Set in a beautiful 50 acre site with excellent facilities for teaching, sports and recreation, it is located 60km north of Kuala Lumpur along the North-South Expressway. The College is funded by the Yayasan Saad (Saad Foundation) which has already established a successful school for students aged 11-16.

If you are over 25 and have at least 5 years' teaching experience at this level, this is an excellent opportunity to join this new College at the outset. There is a very competitive remuneration package, including relocation expenses, free accommodation on campus, overseas allowance, annual home-leave passage paid, and much more.

The subjects for which teachers are required are:

Mathematics	Economics
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Biology	(for preparation for IELTS examination)

All subjects are taught in English

Further particulars are available from the Headmaster's Secretary, Winchester College, College Street, Winchester SO23 9NA. (Tel: 01962 621100 Fax: 01962 621106). Please mark the envelope KMYS/TT. Closing date for applications: 30 September.



RUHR-UNIVERSITÄT BOCHUM

Seminar für Orientalistik und Indologie

The Department for Oriental and Indian Studies, Ruhr University, Bochum, Federal Republic of Germany, offers the following vacancy to be filled early in 1998:

Head of the Junior Research Group

"Networks of Islamic Scholarship and Education in Local and Transnational Contexts (18th-20th Centuries)"

Funded by the Volkswagen Foundation, the group will focus on the utilization of social network models for the description and analysis of transformation processes in Muslim societies. It comprises four sub-projects of comparative research in Islamic education and scholarly culture in selected areas of the Islamic world.

By its programme "Junior Research Groups at Universities" the Volkswagen Foundation wants to provide young and excellent scholars and scientists with the opportunity to organize their own independent research team. The post of the Head of the Research Group (BAT 1a) is to be filled for five years. His/her field of duties includes research in one sub-project, coordination and planning of the Group's activities, and lecturing at the Department (at least 2 hours per week).

Application is open to young scholars of Islamic studies or of Oriental Studies, Ottoman, Turkish or Iranian Studies with an Islamological orientation (age to 35 years, Ph.D.). Applicants are required to have research experience in Islam in Russia/Central Asia (relevant publications desirable) and a thorough knowledge of Arabic, Turkish, Persian, and Russian as well as German and English.

The Ruhr-Universität seeks to promote women in research and instruction. Applications from handicapped persons are welcomed.

Applications including the usual credentials and a sketch of the applicant's research interests are to be sent until November 30th, to: Prof. Dr. Stefan Reichmuth, Ruhr-Universität Bochum, Seminar für Orientalistik und Indologie, GB 2, Universitätsstraße 150, D-44780 Bochum.

ARDINGLY COLLEGE

Fully co-educational HMC School
700 pupils 3-18

HEAD for September 1998

This vacancy arises through the retirement of James Flecker after 18 years in the post. His successor must demonstrate high academic ability together with strong leadership and management skills. He or she will have the vision and capacity to ensure that the College continues to flourish and develop. Ardingly is a Woodard School and applicants must be communicants of the Church of England.

Co-educational since 1982, Ardingly comprises three schools: Senior, Junior and Pre-Prep. It is 4 miles from Haywards Heath and 12 miles south of Gatwick.

Further details from:

Mr A A Holmes
Woodard Schools (Southern Division) Limited
Nile House, P O Box 1034
Nile Street, Brighton BN1 1JB
Telephone: 01273 324411

Application letter and forms with CV to the above address by Monday, 6th October 1997 please



CLERK TO THE GOVERNORS

Applications are invited for the post of Clerk to the Governors which will become vacant in the summer of 1998 on the retirement of Mr R.A. Alexander.

Further details are available from:
The Clerk's Secretary, 87 College Road,
Dulwich, London SE21 7HH.
(Please quote T171 when replying)

The closing date for applications is Friday, 10th October, 1997.

Registered Charity Numbers
Dulwich College 312785 - Alleyn's School 1057971



CROYDON HIGH SCHOOL

1000 Girls (aged 4 - 18)

Applications are invited for the post of

HEAD

from the 1st September 1998 when the present Headmistress, Mrs Pauline Davies becomes Headmistress of Wycombe Abbey School.

SALARY SCALE £60 - 65,000 approx.

For full particulars and an application form write to:

The Secretary
The Girls' Public Day School Trust
100 Rochester Row, London SW1P 1TP
Closing date for applications
Friday, 26th September 1997



CHRIST COLLEGE, BRECON

BURSAR

Christ College is an independent HMC school, mainly for boarders, providing a balanced education for boys and girls aged 11-18. The College buildings have evolved around a late twelfth-century nucleus and a major re-development plan to modernise facilities is now underway.

The Governors invite applications for the post of Bursar to be responsible both for financial and administrative management of the College, and for the maintenance and development of its buildings and grounds from April 1998 (or earlier).

Candidates should preferably have successful experience in these fields, be computer literate and be in sympathy with the family ethos of the smaller independent school. Applicants with relevant experience of estate management in a non-academic context are also invited to apply.

Full details and form of application may be obtained from the Headmaster's Secretary, Christ College, Brecon, Powys LD3 8AG (Tel. 01874 623359 Fax: 01874 611478). The closing date for applications is 4th October 1997.



EMANUEL SCHOOL HEAD

The Governors of Emanuel School invite applications for the post of Head which will become vacant on 1 September 1998 on the appointment of Tristram Jones-Parry to the Headship of Westminster School. Founded in 1594, Emanuel is an independent (HMC) day school for 750 boys and girls aged 10 to 18.

Further particulars may be obtained from the Director, United Westminster Schools, 53 Palace Street, Westminster SW1E 5BJ (telephone 0171 828 3055). The closing date for applications is 6 October 1997.

Bedales School
Petersfield
Hampshire GU32 2DG

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Applications, together with CV's and names, addresses and telephone numbers of three referees, should be submitted by Friday 10 October to Alison Wilcock, Head of Bedales, who will be pleased to supply further details.

EDUCATION

Will fees fill the funding gap?

Paying for tuition may be no guarantee that universities will gain more resources, argues John O'Leary

Universities breathed a collective sigh of relief when the Government agreed to introduce tuition fees in 1998. But when their vice-chancellors met in Strathclyde next week, they will be as anxious as ever about what ministers term a funding "crisis" in higher education.

Anyone who believed that fees represented an instant solution to the serious financial problems identified by Sir Ron Dearing in July was swiftly disabused this week at a London conference organised by the vice-chancellors. A common fear was that universities would be lucky to see much money from fees this side of the millennium — if ever.

Faced with a funding gap of at least £200 million by 1998/99, vice-chancellors have sought in vain for a signal from ministers that students would derive some benefit from their future sacrifices. Kim Howells, the Minister for Lifelong Learning, passed up an opportunity to reassure them on Tuesday, and the message is certain to be the same next week.

Diana Warwick, chief executive of the Committee of Vice-Chancellors and Principals, had already put down a clear marker for Dr Howells, claiming a "strong consensus" among MPs as well as students and employers, that support for fees was conditional on a net gain for universities. "Tuition fees must result in a better-resourced higher sector. It won't have been worth it otherwise."

Dr Howells again acknowledged that universities faced a short-term crisis, but said he could not prejudice the Treasury's spending review. While accepting that universities needed the earliest possible indication of how much money they could expect, he gave no hint of a satisfactory resolution in November's Budget.

David Blunkett, the Education and Employment Secretary, has guaranteed that universities and colleges will benefit when savings start to flow from the abolition of grants and the introduction of fees. But the Government's commitments and the Treasury's accounting rules make it far from certain when that will be.

The Chancellor's pledge to keep to the Conservatives' spending plans means that extra money will be available officially only in the next century. Unless there is a change of practice by the Treasury, all the additional loans made in place of grants will count as public expenditure, with no allowance made for future repayments.

The problem was foreseen by Sir Ron, who said in his report that the practice was "at variance with the facts" and recommended it be changed to make a realistic allowance for repayment. Nick Barr, an expert in the field at the London School of Economics, says the Treasury rules are unusually strict, internationally, and could be changed within the requirements of the Maastricht treaty.

However it is calculated, much of the projected saving is likely to go into setting up the machinery needed for the new system. That could still leave a potentially disastrous funding gap for many universities over the next two years.

Sir Ron was acutely aware of this, too.



Some vice-chancellors believe that universities will be lucky to see much money from student fees

He emphasised in his foreword the universities' "pressing needs" for more funding in 1998 and 1999, putting their shortfall as high as £900 million by the end of the century.

Bahram Bekhradnia, director of policy at the Higher Education Funding Council for England, was only slightly more sanguine about the sector's short-term prospects at Tuesday's conference. He put the immediate funding gap at £200 million and, referring to Dr Howells's use of the word "crisis", added: "I have never heard a Government describe the funding situation in a public service in those terms."

Mr Bekhradnia said that, after a 40 per cent cut in funding per student over 20 years, the funding council acknowledged that the scope for further efficiency savings was limited. Anything more than a 1 per cent budget reduction would imply a cut in services even for the current number of students, and a rising 18-year-old population suggested the imminent

resumption of expansion recommended by Sir Ron.

The official attitude of the Committee of Vice-Chancellors and Principals is that the extra money will be forthcoming in the end. Since fees are already potentially unpopular, the Chancellor may not want to take further risks with public opinion, and leading university figures have decided that there is nothing to be gained by rocking the boat before the Budget.

But, beneath this bland exterior, frantic talks are still taking place. Next week's meeting will see the threat of top-up fees back on the CVCP's agenda, although the leadership will try to keep this ultimate weapon in reserve.

Today's edition of *The Times Educational Supplement* quotes a briefing paper for the conference that says: "It is important to keep the threat of top-up fees on the table, given the lack of assurances that additional funding for higher education will be provided in the short term." The committee refuses to comment on

confidential papers, but acknowledges that any university has the right to vary its own fees.

The problem for those contemplating such a course is that the Government can also vary the amount of grant it allocates. There have been heavy hints in the past that any university levying its own fees on top of the Government's would be penalised so that it gained no advantage.

Planning for the worst while hoping for the best, vice-chancellors have been drawing up plans for further economies if the private assurances that they have received turn out to be empty. Even at Cambridge University, for example, a strategic plan for 1997-2001 envisages the loss of about 60 academic jobs if there is no increase in funding.

Cambridge is an obvious candidate for top-up fees, although the university has always seen them as a last resort. Others at the Strathclyde meeting may consider that they will have no alternative if the Budget fails to live up to expectations.

Schools can, and do, make a difference

Michael Barber challenges a report's claims that improvement in standards is random

At the consultation conferences this week on the White Paper *Excellence in Schools*, there is a striking unanimity about the standards agenda the Government has put forward. The publication last week of a report, which openly questions the Government's emphasis on raising literacy and numeracy standards, provided a rare voice of dissent.

The report, from Peter Robinson, a research officer at the Centre for Economic Performance at the London School of Economics (*The Times*, September 5), is welcome because it demands that the Government not only states its policy, but also spells out the rationale on which it is based.

Dr Robinson raises two issues that must be addressed: first, the relative impact of any educational intervention on pupil achievement. Secondly, whether greater attention should be given to the performance of low achievers.

The first argument relies on evidence from two surveys, the 1970 British Cohort survey and the 1958 National Child Development Study. From these, one can analyse factors associated with low achievement in literacy and numeracy. Dr Robinson acknowledges that this leaves him examining the impact of primary schools from 1963 to 1969 and from 1975 to 1981, a significant problem when it comes to determining policies for the late Nineties, but the weaknesses go deeper than that.

The surveys he cites demonstrate the importance of social class as a predictor of pupil performance. Their weakness is that they do nothing to explain why children with identical socio-economic backgrounds do well in some schools and badly in others. Are we to understand that this occurs merely at random, and that nothing the school can do can make a difference?

Surely this is absurd. The fact that Dr Robinson is unable to find a causal link between any school improvement intervention and a change in standards does not mean there isn't one. It may simply be that he has not looked hard enough. After all, research into school effectiveness and into school improvement has shown that there is a school effect. Good schools combine strong leadership and academic focus, teaching quality, high expectations, and discipline among others to raise achievement beyond what might otherwise be predicted. The importance of these factors is reinforced where schools combine them, and work to bring about improvement.

Worse still, Dr Robinson's report manages to bypass three decades of literacy research, which has shown what works for schools in improving pupils' performance; interactive whole-class teaching, better-focused group reading in class, direct teaching of phonics and more sustained listening by parents to children reading at home. Research demonstrates that these approaches work.

Dr Robinson similarly ignores the research on numeracy. We need to ask why these studies get such little billing in a report that claims to be on literacy and numeracy. If he had spent more

time on this evidence, he would surely have developed a new understanding about how to improve standards. It is possible, with strategic thinking, to combine a range of interventions, all of which have a positive impact on standards. The Government's literacy and numeracy strategy, the details of which will be announced shortly, does precisely this. It is not necessary to choose between training teachers to teach better reading, encouraging reading at home and promoting literacy through the media. We can and will do all three over the next five years.

Thinking about education in general needs to make a similar shift. To those who ask "Should we address disadvantage, or improve schools?", we would answer "Why not do both?" The Government will, with its partners in education, drive ahead with its standards agenda. Through the new cross-Whitehall social exclusion unit



Barber: "Report ignores research"

and other initiatives, it will also attack poverty and disadvantage.

To those who ask, as Dr Robinson does: "Should our focus be on average performance or the performance of the 'long tail' of underachievers?", we would answer "both". The literacy strategy will deliver training and support for all schools and intensive training and support for those that need it most. At a time when it is critical to reassert the contribution of good teachers, head teachers and schools, Dr Robinson's analysis threatens to deny that they make a contribution at all. The analysis harks back to the social determinism of the Sixties, when we were told that schools did not make a difference. Nothing, surely, can do more damage to morale than being told that, however hard you work, it makes no difference. In effect, this is Dr Robinson's message.

The Government's view is the opposite. Teachers have awesome responsibility. They shape the next generation. From Government will come a combination of pressure to succeed and support to make success possible. It can be done.

Professor Michael Barber is head of the Standards and Effectiveness Unit at the Department for Education and Employment

How to soften the shock of the new

With a new school come fresh anxieties. Whether they stem from finding classrooms or making friends, switching schools brings a satchel full of worries.

But the problems can be overcome. Weeks before the start of term, Elizabeth Piper went with her 11-year-old daughter to look around Claire's new school. "Claire was worried she wouldn't know which entrance to use," Mrs Piper says.

On passing her 11-plus, Claire took the bus by herself for the first time to a "taste day" at the grammar school for girls. The next day the Pipers met her new teachers. Claire's school career has been chequered, so her parents have done all they can to smooth the path. Before her state primary Claire was at a private school near by. Then her family, from Hildenborough, was hit by the recession. "Removing her was a big step," her mother says. "Now we feel we've got to where we wanted to be, without the cost. Claire didn't seem to notice, and still sees friends from her old school."

The switch from a private to a state school was harder for their eldest son, Mark, now 13. He had been educated privately for three years when the move came soon after his seventh birthday. "His new classmates made fun of the way he spoke," his father says. "He ignored it. He'd gone over the top, we'd have done something."

In such cases, when prob-

Changing schools need not cause trauma, says Morag Preston

lems become too serious for parents to cope with, LEA schools offer the services of a visiting welfare officer.

Ruth Molyneux, 16, surprised her parents, who live near Tonbridge, by announcing that she wanted to



All change: Ruth Molyneux

change schools for A levels. Having applied for various prospectuses, Ruth set her sights on the local boys' grammar, which takes girls in the sixth form.

Her mother, Penny, says: "It was entirely her decision and we supported her. The practical side is that the school is nearer our home, and its name will look good on her CV."

Six other girls from Ruth's former school — though not her closest friends — also

applied to switch. Her younger brother, Tom, is already at her new school, and Ruth had been with her mother to see a sixth-form play there. After an interview Ruth was offered a place, conditional on five GCSEs at Grade A. Had she not come up trumps, she would have had to stay put.

"Ruth's last day at the school was very emotional for her," Mrs Molyneux says. "She didn't know whether she would be going back there. But she wanted to broaden her horizons."

Sarah Knowles, 7, has enough new pencil cases to take her through to university. They were an effective incentive for her first day at primary school. Her mother, Catherine, says: "She got ready incredibly quickly, and was waiting at the door half an hour before we were due to leave."

Sarah's new school is a hop and a skip from her previous playground, but she still had concerns. Her father, David, from Chatham, says: "Homework had been mentioned and Sarah had been working on her spelling during the holidays, but I think she was looking forward to it. Staying with the same circle of friends has been the key."

About 80 per cent of Sarah's classmates from her first school have made the move with her. They spent an introductory morning at the school before the holidays, and their parents were given a tour that afternoon. "She knew what to expect," says her father.

Primaries thrive on technology link

Two years ago, Sue Parsons, head of the 66-pupil Llanfihangel Rhydithon Primary School in Powys, acknowledged that small rural schools lack the expertise and resources to teach technology effectively.

At first she thought of employing a part-time specialist to introduce the subject at key stage 2. Then she had another idea. She turned to Brian Heard, head of the local secondary school ten miles away at Llandrindod Wells, for help.

"I offered to buy in expertise from the high school," she says. "I thought we could help each other."

From that small beginning, Llandrindod Wells High School now helps its ten feeder primaries to deliver the national curriculum's technology requirements. For a fee of £24 an hour, Graham Haslock and Eddie Jones, Llandrindod's technology teachers, introduce the intricacies of computing, design and model-making.

Pupils are either bussed in to the school, where they spend two hours a week at the £250,000 technology centre, or, as in the case of Llanfihangel, Mr Jones travels to the primary school.

"Their technology programme, which currently focuses on making wind chimes and water wheels, fits into our term topic of water," Mrs Parsons says. "We are also having a community hall built and the pupils have been using the computer to make architectural plans of the building."

Another feeder primary, Nantmel School, is equally

Iola Smith on the high school that came to the rescue

enthusiastic about the technology link. "It is a tremendous asset," says Alis Hobbs, teacher of junior age children at the small 32-pupil primary school. "Our pupils use Llandrindod's equipment and they are designing model bridges and buggies, using

'Children appreciate exploring projects that they otherwise could not do'

computer-aided design and modelling kits. The work has certainly stretched them."

Without Llandrindod's assistance, Nantmel would not be able to offer such a broad design curriculum. The school has only 15 children in years 4, 5 and 6 combined. It would therefore have been impossible to obtain the requisite equipment unaided.

Some of the other participating primaries have chosen to design towers and new for the fees generated from teaching technology in the primary schools.

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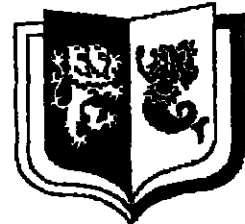
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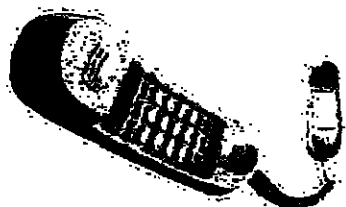
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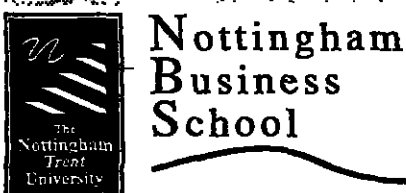
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FOOTBALL: GUESSING GAME CONTINUES OVER WHO WILL CLAIM AUTOMATIC WORLD CUP PLACE AS LEADING RUNNERS-UP

Battle to be best of the rest goes down to the wire

By Russell Kempson

RUNNERS-UP TABLE

PRESENT POSITIONS										PREDICTED FINAL TABLE									
	P	W	D	L	F	A	Pts				P	W	D	L	F	A	Pts		
1 Spain (6)	5	3	2	0	8	2	11	1	Scotland (4)	6	4	1	1	13	1	13			
2 Italy (2)	3	2	2	0	5	0	10	2	Belgium (7)	6	4	1	1	12	2	12			
3 Scotland (4)	3	2	2	0	5	0	10	3	Italy (2)	6	4	1	1	11	3	11			
4 Belgium (7)	3	2	2	0	5	0	10	4	Russia (5)	6	4	1	1	11	4	11			
5 Russia (5)	3	2	2	0	5	0	10	5	Croatia (1)	6	4	1	1	11	5	11			
6 Ireland (8)	3	2	2	0	5	0	10	6	Yugoslavia (6)	6	4	1	1	11	6	11			
7 Greece (1)	3	2	2	0	5	0	10	7	Portugal (8)	6	4	1	1	11	7	11			
8 Ukraine (9)	3	2	2	0	5	0	10	8	Ireland (8)	6	4	1	1	11	8	11			
9 Hungary (3)	3	2	2	0	5	0	10	9	Hungary (3)	6	4	1	1	11	9	11			

Records based on results against first, third and fourth-placed teams in respective groups. Figures in brackets indicate qualifying group.

IT KICKED off on April 24 last year, when Greece beat Slovenia 2-0, Yugoslavia defeated the Faroe Isles 3-1 and Macedonia overcame Liechtenstein 3-0. Europe's 49 representatives set off on the World Cup trail, full of hope and expectation, yet it was always destined to end in tears for all but the select 14 who will join France, the hosts, in the 1998 finals.

When the qualifying rounds conclude on October 11, nine group winners will have booked safe passage into the closing stages of the sport's premier tournament. Norway, Bulgaria and Romania have already done so; Denmark, Austria, Holland and Germany are but a hair's breadth away; Spain or Yugoslavia, and England or Italy, will accompany them.

Four play-off victors will go, too, but it is the tide of best runners-up, which also carries automatic entry to France, that has caused so much confusion and consternation. It is a puzzle of Rubik's Cube proportions — calculated by considering the results against the first, third and fourth-placed teams in each group — and it will need a computer when the great and good of Fifa, the game's world governing body, gather in Zurich to view their handiwork next month.

Until Wednesday, Austria and England appeared to hold the most likely claims to finish first of the seconds. Austria then beat Belarus 1-0 to take over the leadership of group four, pushing aside Scotland, and England rolled over Moldova 4-0 to assume control of group two, as Italy were held 0-0 in Georgia.

Hypothesising over such a tangle of possibilities — as to who will emerge as the leading runners-up — is fraught with danger. Deeper analysis does little to ease the stresses and strains of everyday life, either. It is a dirty job... but someone's got to do it.

In group one, Denmark should either win or draw in Greece and secure first place. Croatia's likely victory away to Slovenia will not be enough to avoid the play-offs.

Patriotic myopia clearly decrees that, in group two,

England should return from Rome with at least a point — thus condemning Italy to take the same route as Croatia. If England lose against Italy, they will tread the same path, too. It is unlikely that they can now head the runners-up table.

Norway have secured the group three honours, with Hungary needing to steer clear of defeat against Finland to take second place. A half-share in Helsinki will do the trick, but Hungary's runners-up record is poor. Whoever they draw in the ensuing two-legged tie, they will do well to progress further.

Austria should complete a swift double over Belarus to secure group four, but Scotland's expected romp against Latvia will be similarly significant. It should give them the lead in the runners-up table with 13 points, unlock the key of the door and allow Craig Brown, the coach, to don his beret, strap on his boots and pedal furiously for Paris.

Bulgaria are champions of group five and Russia second, the outcome decided by Bulgaria's 1-0 success in Sofia on



Brown: well placed

Wednesday. Russia will probably reverse the result in Moscow, but it will be meaningless. Eleven points, in the runners-up equation, will not be enough.

In group six, Spain and Yugoslavia are separated only by goals scored. However, Spain will take at least four points from their remaining games against Slovakia and the Faroe Isles, thereby rendering useless Yugoslavia's anticipated mauling of Malta, their one remaining game. Savo Milosevic, Aston Villa's Yugoslav striker, must entertain thoughts of two more matches.

If Turkey win in Holland in group seven and Belgium somehow fail to walloo Wales, there will be Turkish delight aplenty — perhaps because of goal difference — in the Bosphorus. It won't happen, though, even in the wildest dreams of Bobby Gould, the Wales manager. Belgium will narrowly miss out on the best runners-up berth.

Ireland have clinched second spot behind Romania in group eight, barring a freak of statistical nature, and are already contemplating a third successive appearance in the finals, via the play-offs. Albania will not stop Germany's solid if unimpressive advance in group nine, while Portugal, by brushing aside Northern Ireland, will overhaul Ukraine at the last moment.

So Scotland for France, through the side door? If only it were that simple. Should Moldova win their final two matches and Georgia register only one draw from theirs, Italy would suddenly discover two more points to go towards their runners-up tally — giving them 14, one more than Scotland. Craig Brown's beret would have to go back on the peg for a bit longer.



Suker, left, of Croatia, takes on Helveg in the 3-1 defeat by Denmark on Wednesday

Ireland's ground for concern

By Russell Kempson

WHEN the Ireland squad arrived back at Dublin airport following their World Cup qualifying match victory in Lithuania, at a breezy 5.30 yesterday morning, there were few supporters to greet them. Commuters and holidaymakers were about their business but most were oblivious to the triumphant return of Mick McCarthy, the team's manager, and his players.

In 1990 and 1994, the terminal had been packed when Jack Charlton and his men returned from the World Cup finals. They were treated like heroes and feted long into the night and the months ahead.

Mick McCarthy, Charlton's successor as Ireland manager, believes that he has rarely received the credit that his efforts have deserved. After the 2-1 win in Vilnius on Wednesday night, perhaps re-

cognition and adulation are just around the corner.

Ireland will almost certainly finish as runners-up in group eight, behind Romania, and take part in the two-legged play-offs that will decide the last four European teams to progress to the finals in France next year. Technically, Lithuania could still deny them, but they have a vastly inferior goal difference.

There is a potential problem, though. The second leg of the play-off, on November 15, clashes with Ireland's rugby union international against New Zealand at Lansdowne Road. The Irish Rugby Football Union (IRFU), which leases the ground to the Football Association of Ireland (FAI), is unable to reschedule the rugby match. If Ireland are drawn at home for the first leg, on October 29, the problem will not arise.

Bernard O'Byrne, the FAI chief executive, is to ask Fifa, football's world governing body, about the possibility of delaying the match by 48 hours, until the following Monday. "I have to speak some more with the IRFU, but there would seem to be no logistical reason why we couldn't stage another major sporting event back-to-back with the All Blacks," he said. "The only problem is clearing the ground of litter, which is why Monday night would be better than Sunday."

McCarthy has suggested switching the game to the 67,000-capacity Croke Park, home of the Gaelic Athletic Association (GAA). "Where else is big enough if we can't have Lansdowne Road?" he said. "I know it has never been asked before, but if we have nowhere else to go, I'm asking for it now."

Scots take comfort from group therapy

By Kevin McCarthy

IT IS rare enough for Scotland to surpass England and perhaps unique that they should do so without stepping on to a football field. A fine 4-0 victory over Moldova will have left England knowing that a draw in Italy will be sufficient to secure a place at the World Cup finals, but north of the border, the prospects are even rosier.

Instead of hoping to survive a night in the Olympic Stadium in Rome, would it not be far more satisfying to realise that a mere win over Latvia at home was required? Such is the position, more or less, in which Scotland now find themselves after the tortuous joys of Wednesday evening.

Supporters who were trying to keep track of the implications of results in qualifying matches across Europe suffered several mood swings. To begin with, there was gloom. Austria won 1-0 in Belarus, making it probable that they will win group four. In subsequent hours, though, unexpected results turned second place in group four into something of a beauty spot. Slovakia drew 1-1 with Yugoslavia. Italy were held by Georgia in Tbilisi, Denmark defeated Croatia 3-1 and Russia lost 1-0 in Bulgaria.

Accordingly, if Scotland overcome Latvia on October 11 at Easter Road, they will probably claim the automatic place reserved for the best runners-up in the European qualifying groups — possibly at England's expense — although the complex qualification format dictates that Italy cannot be discounted.

The agonies of arithmetic slowly led Scotland supporters to jubilation. It is almost time for them to recognise the good fortune that was concealed in the distress of their 0-0 draw with Estonia.

Two points were dropped on that occasion, but they had been surrendered to a nation outside the top four in the group and do not come into the reckoning when the comparison with other runners-up is made.

A population that had been forced to sit the equivalent of a maths exam may, however, have been relieved to hear Craig Brown, the manager, state that Scotland had better fix its thoughts on the simple, essential task of beating Latvia.

WORLD CUP DETAILS

EUROPE									
GROUP ONE									
	P	W	D	L	F	A	Pts		
Denmark	7	5	1	1	14	6	16		
Greece	7	4	1	2	11	4	13		
Croatia	7	3	3	1	14	12	12		
Slovenia	7	0	6	4	17	1	9		

MATCHES TO COME: Oct 11: Greece v Denmark, Slovenia v Croatia

GROUP TWO									
	P	W	D	L	F	A	Pts		
England	7	6	0	1	15	2	18		
Italy	7	5	2	0	11	7	17		
Poland	7	4	2	1	11	7	14		
Georgia	7	1	4	3	9	4	4		
Moldova	7	0	0	6	2	17	0		

MATCHES TO COME: Sept 24: Moldova v Georgia; Oct 7: Moldova v Poland; Oct 11: Italy v England, Georgia v Poland

GROUP THREE									
	P	W	D	L	F	A	Pts		
Norway	6	3	2	1	9	2	12		
Hungary	6	3	2	1	9	7	11		
Finland	6	3	1	2	10	11	10		
Sweden	6	2	3	1	6	8	9		
Azerbaijan	6	1	0	5	3	17	3		

MATCHES TO COME: Oct 11: Finland v Hungary; Sweden v Azerbaijan

GROUP FOUR									
	P	W	D	L	F	A	Pts		
Austria	6	3	1	2	13	4	10		
Scotland	6	3	1	2	13	9	10		
Sweden	6	3	1	2	10	12	10		
Latvia	6	3	1	2	10	12	10		
Belarus	6	1	1	4	5	14	4		

MATCHES TO COME: Oct 11: Austria v Latvia

GROUP FIVE									
	P	W	D	L	F	A	Pts		
Russia	6	5	1	0	15	3	16		
Israel	6	4	1	1	9	7	13		
Cyprus	6	4	1	1	9	7	13		
Luxembourg	6	0	0	6	2	20	0		

MATCHES TO COME: Oct 11: Cyprus v Luxembourg, Russia v Wales

GROUP SIX									
	P	W	D	L	F	A	Pts		
Yugoslavia	6	5	0	1	24	7	15		
Spain	6	4	1	1	17	9	13		
Slovakia	6	3	1	2	17	9	10		
Czech Republic	6	3	1	2	12	8	10		
Faroe Islands	6	2	2	2	6	16	8		

MATCHES TO COME: Sept 24: Malta v Czech Republic; Slovakia v Spain; Oct 11: Czech Republic v Slovenia, Malta v Yugoslavia; Spain v Faroe Islands

GROUP SEVEN									
	P	W	D	L	F	A	Pts		
Holland	6	5	0	1	16	4	15		
Belgium	6	5	0	1	17	9	15		
Turkey	6	4	1	1	16	10	13		
Wales	6	4	1	1	16	10	13		
San Marino	6	0	0	6	2	42	0		

MATCHES TO COME: Oct 11: Holland v Turkey, Belgium v Wales

GROUP EIGHT									
	P	W	D	L	F	A	Pts		
Romania	6	5	0	1	16	3	15		
Ukraine	6	5	0	1	16	3	15		
Lithuania	6	4	2	0	9	7	14		
Malta	6	4	1	1	16	13	13		
Ireland	6	4	1	1	16	13	13		

MATCHES TO COME: Oct 11: Ireland v Lithuania; Ireland v Romania; Macedonia v Lithuania

GROUP NINE									
	P	W	D	L	F	A	Pts		
Germany	6	5	0	1	16	3	15		
Ukraine	6	5	0	1	16	3	15		
Portugal	6	4	1	1	11	4	13		
Armenia	6	4	1	1	11	4	13		
Northern Ireland	6	1	4	1	6	9	7		

MATCHES TO COME: Oct 11: Germany v Armenia, Portugal v Northern Ireland, Armenia v Ukraine

Other Qualifiers

AFRICAN GROUP: Nigeria, Tunisia, South Africa, Cameroon, Morocco.

SOUTH AMERICA: Argentina, Colombia, Paraguay, Chile, Peru, Chile, Bolivia and Uruguay.

France and Brazil qualify as host nation and holders

SHEEHAN ON BRIDGE

By Robert Sheehan, BRIDGE CORRESPONDENT

In the refresher last week, we saw how the correct play was an unusual high card from dummy at trick one. This week, we will look at a situation where the correct play is an unusual low card.

Dealer South		Game all	

RACING: JOCKEYS' TITLE LEADER PROFITS AS DETTORI GETS THUMBS DOWN

Fallon supplies express service

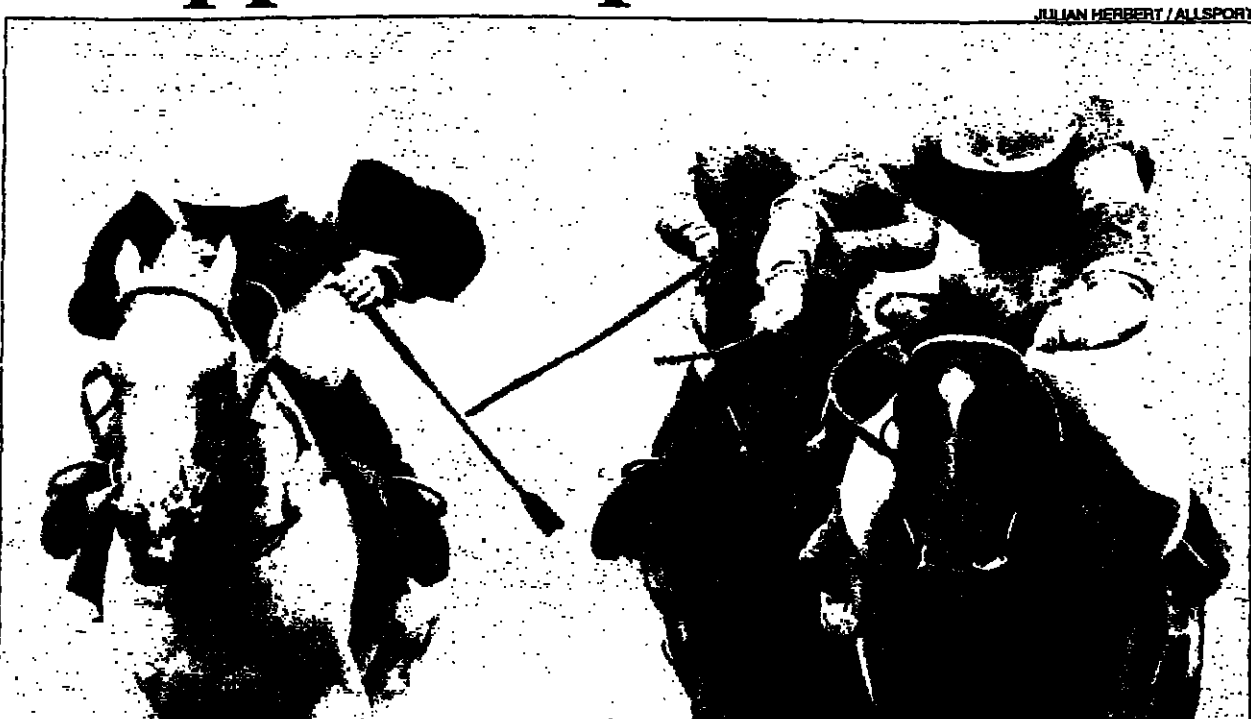
By CHRIS McGRATH

THE main sponsor at Doncaster yesterday was the Great North Eastern Railway, proudly described as the fastest line in the land. If they want to cut the time from London to Edinburgh still further they should ask Kieren Fallon if he could do a shift in the driver's cab.

The season's leading jockey generated course records in successive races, instilling in Canon Can and Midnight Line some of the confidence and aggression that is giving his championship bid such momentum. It remains, by contrast, a case of leaves on the line for Frankie Dettori, who now trails by 153 winners to 140 — and had to surrender his last ride after turning his thumb when Noisette stumbled leaving the stalls in the Kyoto Sceptre Stakes. He is expected to resume today.

Fallon gives no quarter, and was certainly not prey to any unnecessary sentiment as Canon Can humbled two of the most popular Flat horses of recent years in the GNER Doncaster Cup. Double Trigger, who so labours in the lead, always looks like he is on the point of surrender — but those who sent him off at odds-on know that he always finds extra.

This time, however, it really was the white flag. Harried by Canon Can, he folded quickly in the straight as Persian Punch and the other great public favourite, Further Flight, went in fruitless pursuit. "I thought I'd go and annoy him, be a thorn in his side," Fallon said. "That's the only way to get him beaten."



Canon Can, right, holds off Further Flight in the Great North Eastern Railway Doncaster Cup yesterday

Perhaps Double Trigger is just becoming obsessed by his image. Michael Roberts, his rider, protested to the stewards that his mount was distracted by the Channel 4 tracking camera, which was being driven alongside the rails. But the South African also admitted that he was "never stretching out" like he can, and the course vet subsequently found Double Trigger to have an abnormally low heart-rate.

The winner has an abnormally big heart, and he will need it, too, when he carries ten stone in the Tote

Cesarewitch — in which he was beaten two necks under 7st 13lb last year. "He was a weak horse then," Fallon said. "He has got a lot stronger since, and will be better again next year." William Hill offers 10-1 (from 20-1) against the new favourite.

Canon Can was a seventh Doncaster Cup winner for Henry Cecil, Fallon's employer, and evidently a man in helpful form for the autumn. Cecil's status in turf history, as one of the great modern trainers, has long been safely assured. But Midnight Line's success, his eleventh in the

multiple champion trainer. Kamil Mahdi, who plied his trade with great success in his native Kuwait for 25 years, has been trying his luck in Newmarket since May and enjoyed a third win when Almutawakel, unlucky on numerous occasions this season, finally got all the breaks in the Britain's Fastest Railway Park Stakes.

The Godolphin-owned Swain, quoted at 4-1 for the Prix de l'Arc de Triomphe at Longchamp next month by William Hill, runs in the Doublemint Arc Trial at Newbury next Thursday.

May Hill Stakes, provided a further reminder of his genius — and particular deftness with fillies.

Having won a desperately close verdict at Goodwood last time, Midnight Line collared Flawless, who wavered as her relative inexperience told, by half a length. But Cecil said: "She was looking around in the first half of the race, being on the outside, and she is still a bit of a baby. Once they straightened up, she started to race and showed herself to be very tough and genuine."

The day's third group three race was also won by a

multiple champion trainer. Kamil Mahdi, who plied his trade with great success in his native Kuwait for 25 years, has been trying his luck in Newmarket since May and enjoyed a third win when Almutawakel, unlucky on numerous occasions this season, finally got all the breaks in the Britain's Fastest Railway Park Stakes.

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Daggers Drawn has pace to provide cutting edge

DONCASTER CHANNEL 4



TODAY'S RACES ON TELEVISION

GOODWOOD BBC2

2.05: Musallal can overcome a 97-day absence since running in the Derby. He had previously been a good third to Benny The Dip in the Dante Stakes and that form reads better than anything else on offer. Faithful Son looked potentially smart when winning his first two starts this term, but disappointed at Goodwood last time. However, today's long-term trip and fast ground should be in his favour and he is the principal threat.

2.35: Multicoloured has not run since finishing a good second to Sasuru in the Gordon Richards Stakes in April. A reproduction of that form would give him a sound chance. Memorise was unlucky not to win at Goodwood last time and the form was boosted at Epsom last week when the winner, Maylane, won the September Stakes. However, I just prefer Busy Fugit, who won this race last year and is reported to be in top form. The four-year-old showed his well-being when winning at Newbury last month and his front-running tactics can pay in this small field.

3.05: The form of Saratoga Springs' comfortable victory in the Acomb Stakes at York has been boosted by the subsequent success of the fourth, Teapot Row, and if Mutawakel wins the opener here confidence will grow in Aiden O'Brien's rider. The Irish runner has arguably

2.40: Almutawakel, to be ridden by Frankie Dettori, is just preferred to Alboastan. The unbeaten Godolphin runner was not hard pressed to beat Mijana, the emphatic winner of a listed race at Kempton on Wednesday, and a 400m line involving Due South suggests the Machiavellian colt should come out on top.

3.10: Mashhaer looks fairly treated for his handicap debut after showing respectable form in conditions events this term and is well drawn for Richard Quinn. Mihriz scored with ease at Salisbury five weeks ago but that was on easier ground. If the ground remains fast, Present Situation still looks on the right side of the handicapper after winning well at Epsom 18 days ago. The six-year-old runs well at this track and should not be inconvenienced by this slightly longer trip.

RICHARD EVANS

Nap: FERNY HILL (3.35 Doncaster)
Next best: Almutawakel (2.40 Goodwood)

3.35: Ferny Hill has improved with every run and opened his account at Newcastle last time when staying on well over today's trip. He had previously been a credible second to Captain Scott and the form solid. Docklands Lino led two furlongs out in the Ebor Handicap at York and a return to the distance at which he won the Ulster Derby will help.

3.40: Mamalik, runner-up to Starborough in the Prix Jean Prat at Chantilly has not raced since disappointing in the St James's Palace Stakes at Royal Ascot, but would have every chance if bounding back to his best after an 87-day absence. However, Kahal looks a safer proposition after a good effort to finish fourth in a group one race in France a month ago. Latolonne and Egoli will have to improve to trouble the principals.

RICHARD EVANS

DONCASTER

THUNDERER

1.30 Prolix	3.35 SARATOGA SPRINGS (nap)
2.05 Faithful Son	3.35 Celestial Choir
2.35 Memorise	4.10 Cross The Border
	4.40 Revouque

Our Newmarket Correspondent: 3.35 DOCKLANDS LIMO (nap).

GOING: GOOD TO FIRM

DRAW: 5F-1M STR, HIGH NUMBERS BEST

1.30 ANCO CORPORATION MAIDEN STAKES (2-Y-O; £2,000; 1m 5f) (8 runners)

101 (7)	4 CITY HOUNDS (2) (J. Sargent) / C. Hughes 9-0	104
102 (6)	DOUBTLESS (2) (M. J. G. Jones) / M. Roberts 9-0	
103 (8)	30 JAMES MONTGOMERY (18) (J. C. G. Jones) / J. C. G. Jones 9-0	
104 (4)	15 KANTAN (11) (M. J. G. Jones) / M. Roberts 9-0	
105 (11)	32 MANTAWAY (24) (J. Sargent) / C. Hughes 9-0	
106 (3)	2 PROLIX (2) (J. Sargent) / C. Hughes 9-0	
107 (5)	10 HOLY SMILES (2) (J. Sargent) / C. Hughes 9-0	
108 (2)	14 SHANTUNG (11) (M. J. G. Jones) / M. Roberts 9-0	

BETTING: 2-1 Muzzling, 5-2 City Hounds, 3-1 Prolix, 6-1 Kantan, 1-1 Double Blake 20-1 others.
1996: CAPE CROSS 9-1, Dettori (10-1) H. Goss 10 m

2.05 RJB MINING CONDITIONS STAKES (2-Y-O; £2,000; 1m 2f) (8 runners)

301 (7)	1125 FANTASY SON (1) (J. Sargent) / M. Roberts 9-0	104
302 (6)	51-120 MUGGLES (2) (J. Sargent) / M. Roberts 9-0	
303 (11)	2-110 ALKAL (2) (J. Sargent) / M. Roberts 9-0	
304 (4)	12-220 VANDERKAMP (7) (J. Sargent) / M. Roberts 9-0	
305 (3)	1-5 FANTASY SON (1) (J. Sargent) / M. Roberts 9-0	

BETTING: 4-1 Fantasy Son, 1-1 Alkal, 1-1 Muzzling, 2-1 Muzzling, 5-2 City Hounds, 3-1 Prolix, 6-1 Kantan, 1-1 Double Blake 20-1 others.
1996: FOREST BUCK 3-4, M. J. G. Jones (10-1) H. Goss 10 m

2.35 O & K TROY STAKES (Listed race; £10,537; 1m 4f) (5 runners)

301 (5)	000-888 BAHAMIAN NIGHT (1) (J. Sargent) / M. Roberts 9-0	104
302 (11)	1-2200 BURY BLISS (2) (J. Sargent) / M. Roberts 9-0	
303 (3)	11-2200 BURY BLISS (2) (J. Sargent) / M. Roberts 9-0	
304 (4)	221-22 MULTICOLOURED (1) (J. Sargent) / M. Roberts 9-0	
305 (2)	441-22 MEMORISE (1) (J. Sargent) / M. Roberts 9-0	

BETTING: 1-4 Multicoloured, 2-1 Bury Bliss, 3-1 Bury Bliss, 4-1 Bury Bliss, 5-1 Bury Bliss.
1996: BUSY FLIGHT 3-4, M. J. G. Jones (10-1) H. Goss 10 m

3.05 LAURENT-PERRIER ROSE CHAMPAGNE STAKES (Group 1; 2-Y-O; £54,912; 7f) (5 runners)

401 (5)	141 CANNONWICK (2) (J. Sargent) / M. Roberts 9-0	104
402 (11)	1125 FANTASY SON (1) (J. Sargent) / M. Roberts 9-0	
403 (4)	512 DODDIE (2) (J. Sargent) / M. Roberts 9-0	
404 (2)	3121 SARATOGA SPRINGS (2) (J. Sargent) / M. Roberts 9-0	
405 (3)	2224 STONE OF DESTINY (1) (J. Sargent) / M. Roberts 9-0	

BETTING: 4-5 Daggers Draw, 3-1 Saratoga Springs, 4-1 Cannonwick, 1-1 Doddie, 3-1 Stone of Destiny.
1996: BARBARA 8-10 W. Carson (4-6) m. J. G. Jones 10 m

3.10 MIDNIGHT LINE IN FALLON (2-Y-O; £10,537; 1m 4f) (5 runners)

501 (11)	1-2200 BURY BLISS (2) (J. Sargent) / M. Roberts 9-0	104
502 (6)	51-120 MUGGLES (2) (J. Sargent) / M. Roberts 9-0	
503 (3)	2-110 ALKAL (2) (J. Sargent) / M. Roberts 9-0	
504 (4)	12-220 VANDERKAMP (7) (J. Sargent) / M. Roberts 9-0	
505 (2)	1-5 FANTASY SON (1) (J. Sargent) / M. Roberts 9-0	

BETTING: 4-1 Fantasy Son, 1-1 Alkal, 1-1 Muzzling, 2-1 Muzzling, 5-2 City Hounds, 3-1 Prolix, 6-1 Kantan, 1-1 Double Blake 20-1 others.
1996: FOREST BUCK 3-4, M. J. G. Jones (10-1) H. Goss 10 m

3.10 MIDNIGHT LINE IN FALLON (2-Y-O; £10,537; 1m 4f) (5 runners)

501 (11)	1-2200 BURY BLISS (2) (J. Sargent) / M. Roberts 9-0	104
502 (6)	51-120 MUGGLES (2) (J. Sargent) / M. Roberts 9-0	
503 (3)	2-110 ALKAL (2) (J. Sargent) / M. Roberts 9-0	
504 (4)	12-220 VANDERKAMP (7) (J. Sargent) / M. Roberts 9-0	
505 (2)	1-5 FANTASY SON (1) (J. Sargent) / M. Roberts 9-0	

BETTING: 4-1 Fantasy Son, 1-1 Alkal, 1-1 Muzzling, 2-1 Muzzling, 5-2 City Hounds, 3-1 Prolix, 6-1 Kantan, 1-1 Double Blake 20-1 others.
1996: FOREST BUCK 3-4, M. J. G. Jones (10-1) H. Goss 10 m

GUIDE TO OUR RACECARD

103 (12) 0-4-32 GOOD TIMES 74 (2) (J. Sargent) / M. Roberts 9-0

104 (4) 2-110 ALKAL (2) (J. Sargent) / M. Roberts 9-0

105 (11) 32 MANTAWAY (24) (J. Sargent) / C. Hughes 9-0

106 (3) 2 PROLIX (2) (J. Sargent) / C. Hughes 9-0

107 (5) 10 HOLY SMILES (2) (J. Sargent) / C. Hughes 9-0

108 (2) 14 SHANTUNG (11) (M. J. G. Jones) / M. Roberts 9-0

3.35 JOY UK HANDICAP (£4,800; 1m 4f) (16 runners)

301 (10)	03-505 WANDA SANDS (4) (J. Sargent) / M. Roberts 9-0	104
302 (11)	03-505 WANDA SANDS (4) (J. Sargent) / M. Roberts 9-0	
303 (4)	2-110 ALKAL (2) (J. Sargent) / M. Roberts 9-0	
304 (11)	222115 DODDIE (2) (J. Sargent) / M. Roberts 9-0	
305 (2)	31-204 KANTAN (11) (M. J. G. Jones) / M. Roberts 9-0	
306 (6)	000310 DOCKLANDS LIMO (2) (J. Sargent) / M. Roberts 9-0	
307 (2)	02-5536 REMANUS (2) (J. Sargent) / M. Roberts 9-0	
308 (3)	03-505 WANDA SANDS (4) (J. Sargent) / M. Roberts 9-0	
309 (4)	03-505 WANDA SANDS (4) (J. Sargent) / M. Roberts 9-0	
310 (11)	03-505 WANDA SANDS (4) (J. Sargent) / M. Roberts 9-0	

BETTING: 1-1 Fantasy Son, 1-1 Alkal, 1-1 Muzzling, 2-1 Muzzling, 5-2 City Hounds, 3-1 Prolix, 6-1 Kantan, 1-1 Double Blake 20-1 others.
1996: FOREST BUCK 3-4, M. J. G. Jones (10-1) H. Goss 10 m

4.10 FERNY HILL CONVEYOR BELTING HANDICAP (£3,200; 1m 2f) (22 runners)

601 (15)	000-888 BAHAMIAN NIGHT (1) (J. Sargent) / M. Roberts 9-0	104
602 (11)	1-2200 BURY BLISS (2) (J. Sargent) / M. Roberts 9-0	
603 (3)	11-2200 BURY BLISS (2) (J. Sargent) / M. Roberts 9-0	
604 (4)	221-22 MULTICOLOURED (1) (J. Sargent) / M. Roberts 9-0	
605 (2)	441-22 MEMORISE (1) (J. Sargent) / M. Roberts 9-0	

BETTING: 1-4 Multicoloured, 2-1 Bury Bliss, 3-1 Bury Bliss, 4-1 Bury Bliss, 5-1 Bury Bliss.
1996: BUSY FLIGHT 3-4, M. J. G. Jones (10-1) H. Goss 10 m

4.40 SUN PRINCESS LIF CHALLENGE TROPIC CONDITIONS STAKES (2-Y-O; £4,950; 1m 4f) (3 runners)

1 (1)	11-2200 BURY BLISS (2) (J. Sargent) / M. Roberts 9-0	104
2 (2)	51-120 MUGGLES (2) (J. Sargent) / M. Roberts 9-0	
3 (3)	2-110 ALKAL (2) (J. Sargent) / M. Roberts 9-0	

BETTING: 4-1 Fantasy Son, 1-1 Alkal, 1-1 Muzzling, 2-1 Muzzling, 5-2 City Hounds, 3-1 Prolix, 6-1 Kantan, 1-1 Double Blake 20-1 others.
1996: FOREST BUCK 3-4, M. J. G. Jones (10-1) H. Goss 10 m

4.40 SUN PRINCESS LIF CHALLENGE TROPIC CONDITIONS STAKES (2-Y-O; £4,950; 1m 4f) (3 runners)

1 (1)	11-2200 BURY BLISS (2) (J. Sargent) / M. Roberts 9-0	104
2 (2)	51-120 MUGGLES (2) (J. Sargent) / M. Roberts 9-0	
3 (3)	2-110 ALKAL (2) (J. Sargent) / M. Roberts 9-0	

BETTING: 4-1 Fantasy Son, 1-1 Alkal, 1-1 Muzzling, 2-1 Muzzling, 5-2 City Hounds, 3-1 Prolix, 6-1 Kantan, 1-1 Double Blake 20-1 others.
1996: FOREST BUCK 3-4, M. J. G. Jones (10-1) H. Goss 10 m

4.40 SUN PRINCESS LIF CHALLENGE TROPIC CONDITIONS STAKES (2-Y-O; £4,950; 1m 4f) (3 runners)

1 (1)	11-2200 BURY BLISS (2) (J. Sargent) / M. Roberts 9-0	104
2 (2)	51-120 MUGGLES (2) (J. Sargent) / M. Roberts 9-0	
3 (3)	2-110 ALKAL (2) (J. Sargent) / M. Roberts 9-0	

BETTING: 4-1 Fantasy Son, 1-1 Alkal, 1-1 Muzzling, 2-1 Muzzling, 5-2 City Hounds, 3-1 Prolix, 6-1 Kantan, 1-1 Double Blake 20-1 others.
1996: FOREST BUCK 3-4, M. J. G. Jones (10-1) H. Goss 10 m

4.40 SUN PRINCESS LIF CHALLENGE TROPIC CONDITIONS STAKES (2-Y-O; £4,950; 1m 4f) (3 runners)

1 (1)	11-2200 BURY BLISS (2) (J. Sargent) / M. Roberts 9-0	104
2 (2)	51-120 MUGGLES (2) (J. Sargent) / M. Roberts 9-0	
3 (3)	2-110 ALKAL (2) (J. Sargent) / M. Roberts 9-0	

BETTING: 4-1 Fantasy Son, 1-1 Alkal, 1-1 Muzzling, 2-1 Muzzling, 5-2 City Hounds, 3-1 Prolix, 6-1 Kantan, 1-1 Double Blake 20-1 others.
1996: FOREST BUCK 3-4, M. J. G. Jones (10-1) H. Goss 10 m

GOODWOOD

THUNDERER

2.10 Multicoloured	3.40 Kahal
2.40 Almutawakel	4.15 Jungle Story
3.10 Zoom Up	4.50 Aeron Pete
	5.20 Iceland

Timekeeper's top ratings: 3.10 PRESENT SITUATION.
Our Newmarket Correspondent: 2.40 Almutawakel, 5.20 Iceland.

2.10 EYDON HALL FARM MACMILLAN NURSES HANDICAP (£4,565; 1m 2f) (22 runners)

1 (8)	01-0000 FLAM (1) (J. Sargent) / M. Roberts 9-0	104
2 (11)	01-0000 FLAM (1) (J. Sargent) / M. Roberts 9-0	
3 (4)	2-110 ALKAL (2) (J. Sargent) / M. Roberts 9-0	
4 (11)	01-0000 FLAM (1) (J. Sargent) / M. Roberts 9-0	
5 (1)	01-0000 FLAM (1) (J. Sargent) / M. Roberts 9-0	
6 (11)	01-0000 FLAM (1) (J. Sargent) / M. Roberts 9-0	
7 (2)	01-0000 FLAM (1) (J. Sargent) / M. Roberts 9-0	
8 (11)	01-0000 FLAM (1) (J. Sargent) / M. Roberts 9-0	
9 (1)	01-0000 FLAM (1) (J. Sargent) / M. Roberts 9-0	
10 (11)	01-0000 FLAM (1) (J. Sargent) / M. Roberts 9-0	

BETTING: 1-1 Fantasy Son, 1-1 Alkal, 1-1 Muzzling, 2-1 Muzzling, 5-2 City Hounds, 3-1 Prolix, 6-1 Kantan, 1-1 Double Blake 20-1 others.
1996: FOREST BUCK 3-4, M. J. G. Jones (10-1) H. Goss 10 m

2.40 BELLY HONES STAMON STAKES (Listed race; 2-Y-O; £13,248; 1m) (5 runners)

1 (1)	11-2200 BURY BLISS (2) (J. Sargent) / M. Roberts 9-0	104
2 (2)	51-120 MUGGLES (2) (J. Sargent) / M. Roberts 9-0	
3 (3)	2-110 ALKAL (2) (J. Sargent) / M. Roberts 9-0	
4 (4)	12-220 VANDERKAMP (7) (J. Sargent) / M. Roberts 9-0	
5 (2)	1-5 FANTASY SON (1) (J. Sargent) / M. Roberts 9-0	

BETTING: 1-4 Multicoloured, 2-1 Bury Bliss, 3-1 Bury Bliss, 4-1 Bury Bliss, 5-1 Bury Bliss.
1996: BUSY FLIGHT 3-4, M. J. G. Jones (10-1) H. Goss 10 m

3.10 SCHROEDER INVESTMENT MANAGEMENT HANDICAP (£15,068; 1m 1f) (20 runners)

1 (8)	01-0000 FLAM (1) (J. Sargent) / M. Roberts 9-0	104
2 (11)	01-0000 FLAM (1) (J. Sargent) / M. Roberts 9-0	
3 (4)	2-110 ALKAL (2) (J. Sargent) / M. Roberts 9-0	
4 (11)	01-0000 FLAM (1) (J. Sargent) / M. Roberts 9-0	
5 (1)	01-0000 FLAM (1) (J. Sargent) / M. Roberts 9-0	
6 (11)	01-0000 FLAM (1) (J. Sargent) / M. Roberts 9-0	
7 (2)	01-0000 FLAM (1) (J. Sargent) / M. Roberts 9-0	
8 (11)	01-0000 FLAM (1) (J. Sargent) / M. Roberts 9-0	
9 (1)	01-0000 FLAM (1) (J. Sargent) / M. Roberts 9-0	
10 (11)	01-0000 FLAM (1) (J. Sargent) / M. Roberts 9-0	

BETTING: 1-1 Fantasy Son, 1-1 Alkal, 1-1 Muzzling, 2-1 Muzzling, 5-2 City Hounds, 3-1 Prolix, 6-1 Kantan, 1-1 Double Blake 20-1 others.
1996: FOREST BUCK 3-4, M. J. G. Jones (10-1) H. Goss 10 m

3.10 SCHROEDER INVESTMENT MANAGEMENT HANDICAP (£15,068; 1m 1f) (20 runners)

1 (8)	01-0000 FLAM (1) (J. Sargent) / M. Roberts 9-0	104
2 (11)	01-0000 FLAM (1) (J. Sargent) / M. Roberts 9-0	
3 (4)	2-110 ALKAL (2) (J. Sargent) / M. Roberts 9-0	
4 (11)	01-0000 FLAM (1) (J. Sargent) / M. Roberts 9-0	
5 (1)	01-0000 FLAM (1) (J. Sargent) / M. Roberts 9-0	
6 (11)	01-0000 FLAM (1) (J. Sargent) / M. Roberts 9-0	
7 (2)	01-0000 FLAM (1) (J. Sargent) / M. Roberts 9-0	
8 (11)	01-0000 FLAM (1) (J. Sargent) / M. Roberts 9-0	
9 (1)	01-0000 FLAM (1) (J. Sargent) / M. Roberts 9-0	
10 (11)	01-0000 FLAM (1) (J. Sargent) / M. Roberts 9-0	

BETTING: 1-1 Fantasy Son, 1-1 Alkal, 1-1 Muzzling, 2-1 Muzzling, 5-2 City Hounds, 3-1 Prolix, 6-1 Kantan, 1-1 Double Blake 20-1 others.
1996: FOREST BUCK 3-4, M. J. G. Jones (10-1) H. Goss 10 m

3.10 SCHROEDER INVESTMENT MANAGEMENT HANDICAP (£15,068; 1m 1f) (20 runners)

1 (8)	01-0000 FLAM (1) (J. Sargent) / M. Roberts 9-0	104
2 (11)	01-0000 FLAM (1) (J. Sargent) / M. Roberts 9-0	
3 (4)	2-110 ALKAL (2) (J. Sargent) / M. Roberts 9-0	
4 (11)	01-0000 FLAM (1) (J. Sargent) / M. Roberts 9-0	
5 (1)	01-0000 FLAM (1) (J. Sargent) / M. Roberts 9-0	
6 (11)	01-0000 FLAM (1) (J. Sargent) / M. Roberts 9-0	
7 (2)	01-0000 FLAM (1) (J. Sargent) / M. Roberts 9-0	
8 (11)	01-0000 FLAM (1) (J. Sargent) / M. Roberts 9-0	
9 (1)	01-0000 FLAM (1) (J. Sargent) / M. Roberts 9-0	
10 (11)	01-0000 FLAM (1) (J. Sargent) / M. Roberts 9-0	

BETTING: 1-1 Fantasy Son, 1-1 Alkal, 1-1 Muzzling, 2-1 Muzzling, 5-2 City Hounds, 3-1 Prolix, 6-1 Kantan, 1-1 Double Blake 20-1 others.
1996: FOREST BUCK 3-4, M. J. G. Jones (10-1) H. Goss 10 m

3.10 SCHROEDER INVESTMENT MANAGEMENT HANDICAP (£15,068; 1m 1f) (20 runners)

1 (8)	01-0000 FLAM (1) (J. Sargent) / M. Roberts 9-0	104
2 (11)	01-0000 FLAM (1) (J. Sargent) / M. Roberts 9-0	
3 (4)	2-110 ALKAL (2) (J. Sargent) / M. Roberts 9-0	
4 (11)	01-0000 FLAM (1) (J. Sargent) / M. Roberts 9-0	
5 (1)	01-0000 FLAM (1) (J. Sargent) / M. Roberts 9-0	
6 (11)	01-0000 FLAM (1) (J. Sargent) / M. Roberts 9-0	
7 (2)	01-0000 FLAM (1) (J. Sargent) / M. Roberts 9-0	
8 (11)	01-0000 FLAM (1) (J. Sargent) / M. Roberts 9-0	
9 (1)	01-0000 FLAM (1) (J. Sargent) / M. Roberts 9-0	
10 (11)	01-0000 FLAM (1) (J. Sargent) / M. Roberts 9-0	

BETTING: 1-1 Fantasy Son, 1-1 Alkal, 1-1 Muzzling, 2-1 Muzzling, 5-2 City Hounds, 3-1 Prolix, 6-1 Kantan, 1-1 Double Blake 20-1 others.
1996: FOREST BUCK 3-4, M. J. G. Jones (10-1) H. Goss 10 m

3.40

THEO FENNEL CONDITIONS STAKES

(3-Y-O; £7,154; 7f) (4 runners)

BBC2

1 (1)	15 LATOLONE (1) (J. Sargent) / M. Roberts 9-0	104	T O'Brien
2 (11)	1536 ALPINE (2) (J. Sargent) / M. Roberts 9-0		S. Gelder
3 (2)	215-244 KAHAL (2) (J. Sargent) / M. Roberts 9-0		L. Dettori
4 (4)	1530 LILLY (1) (J. Sargent) / M. Roberts 9-0		D. Holland

BETTING: 11-10 Katal, 11-8 Marnia, 13-2 Latolone, 14-1 Lilly

1998: POLAR PRINCE 9-5 Cochrane 6-10 M Javes 8-10

Latolone 71 Sh 10-10 to **Romeny** in 1st **Sandown** stakes (good) previously best **Shawen** 21 of 1/8 **Stamfordham** in 1st **group** (good) 1/8 **Marnia** 301 last of 1/8 **Northampton** in 1st **group** (spoke)

FORM FOCUS

Latolone 71 Sh 10-10 to **Romeny** in 1st **Sandown** stakes (good) previously best **Shawen** 21 of 1/8 **Stamfordham** in 1st **group** (good) 1/8 **Marnia** 301 last of 1/8 **Northampton** in 1st **group** (spoke)

Latolone 71 Sh 10-10 to **Romeny** in 1st **Sandown** stakes (good) previously best **Shawen** 21 of 1/8 **Stamfordham** in 1st **group** (good) 1/8 **Marnia** 301 last of 1/8 **Northampton** in 1st **group** (spoke)

Latolone 71 Sh 10-10 to **Romeny** in 1st **Sandown** stakes (good) previously best **Shawen** 21 of 1/8 **Stamfordham** in 1st **group** (good) 1/8 **Marnia** 301 last of 1/8 **Northampton** in 1st **group** (spoke)

Latolone 71 Sh 10-10 to **Romeny** in 1st **Sandown** stakes (good) previously best **Shawen** 21 of 1/8 **Stamfordham** in 1st **group** (good) 1/8 **Marnia** 301 last of 1/8 **Northampton** in 1st **group** (spoke)

Latolone 71 Sh 10-10 to **Romeny** in 1st **Sandown** stakes (good) previously best **Shawen** 21 of 1/8 **Stamfordham** in 1st **group** (good) 1/8 **Marnia** 301 last of 1/8 **Northampton** in 1st **group** (spoke)

Latolone 71 Sh 10-10 to **Romeny** in 1st **Sandown** stakes (good) previously best **Shawen** 21 of 1/8 **Stamfordham** in 1st **group** (good) 1/8 **Marnia** 301 last of 1/8 **Northampton** in 1st **group** (spoke)

Latolone 71 Sh 10-10 to **Romeny** in 1st **Sandown** stakes (good) previously best **Shawen** 21 of 1/8 **Stamfordham** in 1st **group** (good) 1/8 **Marnia** 301 last of 1/8 **Northampton** in 1st **group** (spoke)

Latolone 71 Sh 10-10 to **Romeny** in 1st **Sandown** stakes (good) previously best **Shawen** 21 of 1/8 **Stamfordham** in 1st **group** (good) 1/8 **Marnia** 301 last of 1/8 **Northampton** in 1st **group** (spoke)

Latolone 71 Sh 10-10 to **Romeny** in 1st **Sandown** stakes (good) previously best **Shawen** 21 of 1/8 **Stamfordham** in 1st **group** (good) 1/8 **Marnia** 301 last of 1/8 **Northampton** in 1st **group** (spoke)

Latolone 71 Sh 10-10 to **Romeny** in 1st **Sandown** stakes (good) previously best **Shawen** 21 of 1/8 **Stamfordham** in 1st **group** (good) 1/8 **Marnia** 301 last of 1/8 **Northampton** in 1st **group** (spoke)

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CRICKET: WEATHER AND IN-FORM AUSTRALIAN BATSMAN ARE HOME SIDE'S MAIN WORRIES

Law standing in Glamorgan's way

By SIMON WILDE

CARDIFF (second day of four): Essex, with nine second-innings wickets in hand, need 133 runs to avoid an innings defeat by Glamorgan

IT SEEMS that only two things can stop Glamorgan taking maximum points against Essex in this thrilling Britannia Assurance county championship race into a pulsating final round next week. One is the weather, which accounted for the loss of 27 overs from the final session and is expected to be unfavourable today; the other is Stuart Law, who batted so majestically that he might have thought that he was still playing in the NatWest Trophy final.

Unfortunately, his colleagues did not. They returned to the inadequate levels of performance they have shown too often in the past two months and there was never much doubt that they would be made to follow on. There ought to have been, as the pitch is lifeless and offering turn but slowly.

In reply to Glamorgan's 361, Essex were all out for 169. Law's 85 from 63 balls constituting more than half the final total and two-thirds of the runs scored while he was at the wicket — and were batting again by tea. They immediately lost Robinson in Watkin's first over, but Law was not required to come to the rescue immediately as Prichard, who has a habit of scoring runs second time around, and Hussain held firm in fading light.

With the weather forecast uncertain, Maynard, the Glamorgan captain, cannot have hesitated about asking Essex to bat again, but he will be conscious of what happened at the Oval last week. Surrey, 234 behind on first innings, batted again, amassed nearly 500 and got away with a draw. One difference here is that his bowlers remain relatively fresh, having dismissed Essex in less than three hours.

Breathtakingly though Law played — he was reminiscent of Viv Richards, so strong was his driving through the on side and so determined was he to dominate — his recklessness may have contributed to the indiscipline of his less talented partners. There was an inexplicable freneticism about

the whole innings, the run-rate staying at over five an over for most of the time.

Essex were batting 75 minutes into the day, though not before the Glamorgan tail had resourcefully captured the one outstanding bonus point on offer. This was achieved by forthright hitting from Waqar Younis and Darren Thomas, who was capped in the tea interval, before both fell during a lively spell from Danny Law. He finished with his best championship figures of the season, four for 69.

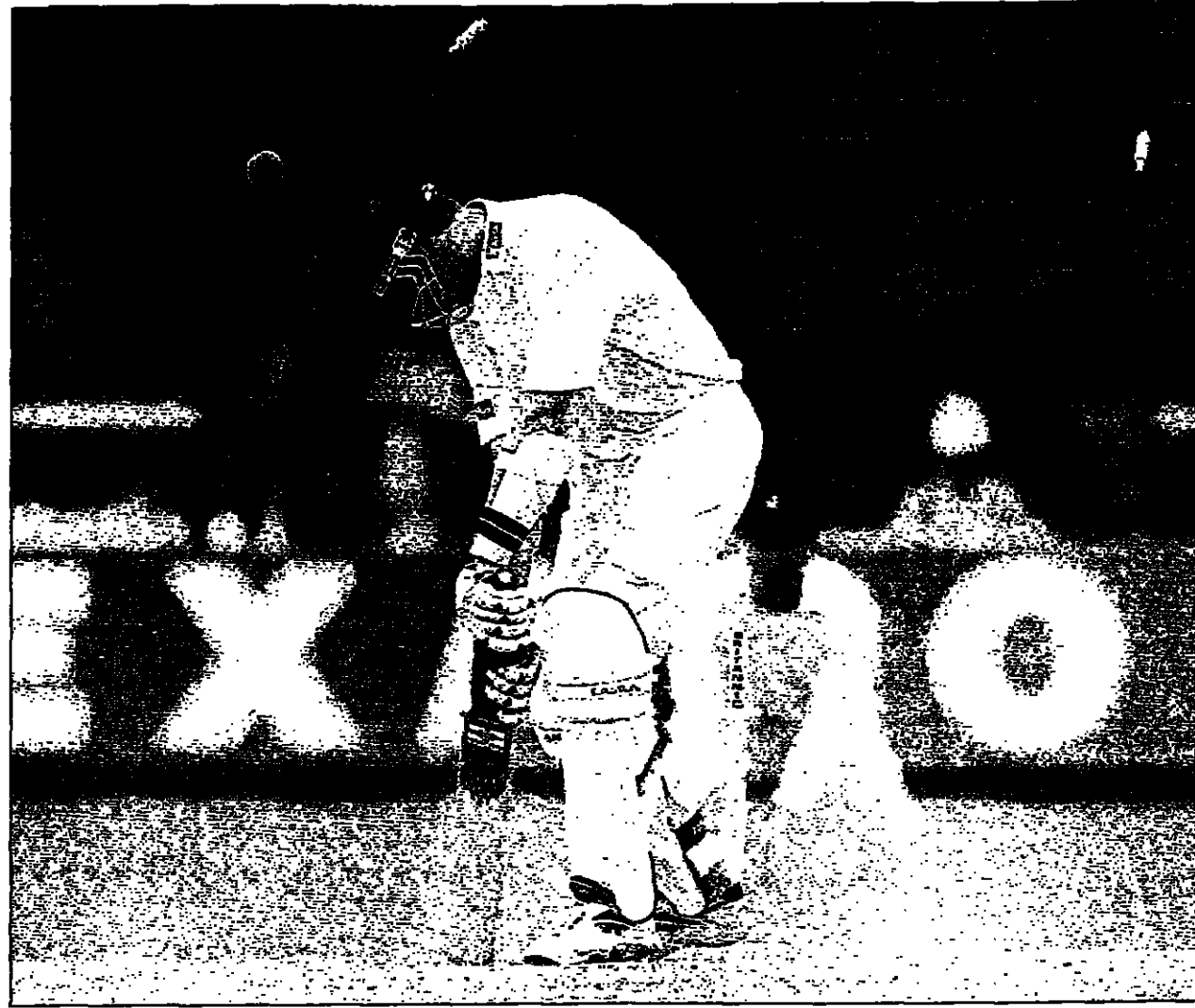
Waqar was soon in action again, bowling at a slippery pace despite the unpromising conditions. In his second over, Prichard fractionally misjudged a clip off his legs and was held low by James at point. Two balls later, Hussain was squared up and smartly held by Cottee low down to his left at first slip.

Glamorgan were on a roll and it was no surprise that Stuart Law tried to regain the initiative, but Glamorgan were plainly taken aback at his aggression and his lack of concern at the risky nature of many of his early strokes.

Time and again, he drove within feet of mid-on, but he was making few errors by lunch, at which point he had scored 34 from 26 balls. From the first over afterwards, bowled by Watkin, he took 13; from the next, from his old friend Thomas, he took eight, to bring up his half-century from 35 balls out of 60 runs added.

In Watkin's next over, though, Robinson essayed a drive of his own and was caught by Shaw in front of slip. In Thomas's next over, Irani and Grayson were leg-before to successive deliveries. Danny Law briefly matched his namesake before Watkin removed him with a leg-cutter and Glamorgan could relax, confident that the follow-on, even without dismissing Essex's most dangerous player.

In fact, Law, the situation now desperate, soon holed out to deep mid-on, seeking a fifteenth boundary, after which the tail offered brief resistance before a foolish run-out from a misfield led to the final collapse. Essex will expect something from Prichard and Hussain today, but Law is their realistic hope.



Cowan is bowled by Waqar for a duck as Essex collapse to 169 all out and are forced to follow on

Shah enjoys moment to remember

By JACK BAILEY

LORD'S (second day of four): Nottinghamshire, with six first-innings wickets in hand, are 314 runs behind Middlesex

MIDDLESEX have pinned their hopes on a sizeable first-innings score, followed by the wiles of Phil Tufnell and, so far, they have not been disappointed. No attempt was made to force the pace yesterday as they took 54 overs to translate their overnight 282 for five wickets into 430 for eight. This was primarily because the chief mover was Owais Shah, who was in search of a maiden century and was understandably careful along the road to glory.

Shah's objective was achieved after a vigil of nearly five hours. It was a highly promising innings. The 18-year-old was still there when Ramprakash declared and, apart from the odd burst of cramp, looked as though he could have lasted all day. Then came Tufnell. The Nottinghamshire batsman — apart from Robinson and Downman, who put on 67 for the first wicket — were no match for his variations in the autumnal gloom.

A spell of three wickets for nine runs in 24 balls from him and the removal by Jacques Kallis of Paul Johnson sent Nottinghamshire sliding to 91 for four. By then, the light had become so borderline that Ramprakash was bowling in

harness with Tufnell and even his medium pace had Tolley and Abzal hanging on by a slender thread.

Nottinghamshire's armoury does not exactly bristle, but there were a number of good, honest yeomen going about their business yesterday and they did not wilt as the Middlesex score continued to mount. Inroads were made as Brown top-edged a pull and Hewitt was caught at mid-wicket off the underused Abzal, who also had Fraser stumped after a brisk 27 from 20 balls. Still Shah had not reached three figures.

It was left to Tufnell's straight bat to prop and up as Shah moved from 91 to his century. An hour had seen him score 15 singles before a

push for three took him to 99 and then the moment of a lifetime. By then, he had hit 13 fours and a six and had impressed mightily with his driving off front foot and back.

So surely did Robinson and Downman deal with the Middlesex quick bowlers that there was no hint of the trials to come. Both batted with assurance, although Fraser, warmly received by the crowd after his selection for the West Indies tour, flirted with Downman's outside edge several times. Downman was the first to go, pinned on the back foot by Tufnell, and the slide was on.

Robinson edged, pushing forward, and when Johnson survived only six balls before edging to second slip, Nottinghamshire were up against it.

Lancashire promote Simmons to top table

By MICHAEL HENDERSON

THE OVAL (second day of four): Surrey, with three first-innings wickets in hand, are 338 runs behind Lancashire

LANCASHIRE have elected Jack Simmons, the club's former all-rounder, as their new chairman. The appointment is well made because Simmons is a man around whom a troubled club can regroup. He succeeds Bob Bennett, who is standing down to concentrate on his duties as chairman of the England committee.

It was entirely in keeping with his reputation as the game's greatest trencherman that, after expressing the hope that "we can all work together", Simmons mentioned the canteen before the ground staff. Perhaps the club should lay on a welcoming feast and serve the "Simmo Special" — steak pudding, fish, chips and mushy peas, topped off with a curry sauce.

He has, so to speak, a lot on his plate. Lancashire have yet to name John Bower's successor as chief executive, although Jim Cumbe, the commercial manager, is expected to be offered the post. They have also to settle the captaincy issue and to confirm that Wasim Akram will remain their overseas player.

Jason Gallian is finalising his move to Middlesex and he may not be the only player to leave Old Trafford, such is the general uncertainty. Simmons may consider it prudent to call an end-of-term meeting and knock a few heads together.

There is much to put right before Lancashire can take their place at county cricket's top table, but they have enjoyed much the better of this match. After Surrey scored their first hundred runs at five an over, Watkinson and Keedy found easy pickings against some irresolute batting.

Lancashire declared on 592 for four after Fairbrother completed the third unremarkable century of the innings. He is one of 14 men in this match to have played for England at a senior level and the cricket has still been execrable.

Derbyshire suffer on another grey day

By RICHARD HOBSON

WORCESTER (second day of four): Worcestershire have a first innings lead of 331 runs over Derbyshire

CRICKET lover though he is, John Major will not have completely enjoyed his day as a spectator at New Road. He was defeated in a one-sided contest himself earlier in the season and, as a neutral on this occasion, his heart surely went out to Derbyshire.

For the visitors to emerge from this game without defeat requires either an immeasurably improved performance by the top order or a tornado to hit Worcester. It is debatable which is more likely. The early collapse yesterday was entirely predictable, the prospects of avoiding the follow-on target of 405 always remote.

Worcester extended their overnight total to 554 for eight before declaring ten minutes after lunch. Weston had moved to within 12 runs of his second double-century of the season when he edged Cassar to Krikken, before Leatherdale, on 93, was bowled in the next over attempting to drive Malcolm.

Through the innings, the occasional ball turned and spat, but Derbyshire were deep in the mire long before Moody turned to his slow bowlers. Cork, a curious choice as opener, pushed ineffectually at Sherby to give Weston a catch at fourth slip and Stubbins, on his debut, fenced at Haynes in the next over.

When Barnett offered a second catch to Rhodes trying to deflect Sherby, Derbyshire were in peril at 12 for three. Clarke drove to cover and Trews ran himself out after deciding belatedly against an impossible single.

Cassar, born in Sydney and English-qualified, appeared uneasy against the spinners, but his tenacity helped him through a difficult period to add 71 for the sixth wicket with Krikken. Would that some of his colleagues had shown equal application.

DeFreitas became Hick's first championship wicket of the season, but Cassar remained unbeaten on 76, two short of his career best.

YESTERDAY'S BRITANNIA ASSURANCE COUNTY CHAMPIONSHIP SCOREBOARDS

Durham v Somerset

CHESTER-LE-STREET (second day of four): Durham, with three second-innings wickets in hand, are 145 runs ahead of Somerset

DURHAM: First innings 200 (J E Morris 78).
Second innings
J J B Lewis c Turner b Muzik 50
S Hutton c Turner b Muzik 20
J E Morris c Turner b Muzik 20
D C Bloor b Muzik 10
R M S Westcott c Westcott b Muzik 10
M A Spanglow b Muzik 10
M J Foster not out 27
M M Bates b Muzik 10
J Belling not out 0
Extras (b 4, lb 7, nb 4) 15
Total (11 wickets) 152
FALL OF WICKETS: 1-67, 2-81, 3-98, 4-108, 5-101, 6-101, 7-108, 8-101, 9-101, 10-108, 11-108, 12-108, 13-108, 14-108, 15-108, 16-108, 17-108, 18-108, 19-108, 20-108, 21-108, 22-108, 23-108, 24-108, 25-108, 26-108, 27-108, 28-108, 29-108, 30-108, 31-108, 32-108, 33-108, 34-108, 35-108, 36-108, 37-108, 38-108, 39-108, 40-108, 41-108, 42-108, 43-108, 44-108, 45-108, 46-108, 47-108, 48-108, 49-108, 50-108, 51-108, 52-108, 53-108, 54-108, 55-108, 56-108, 57-108, 58-108, 59-108, 60-108, 61-108, 62-108, 63-108, 64-108, 65-108, 66-108, 67-108, 68-108, 69-108, 70-108, 71-108, 72-108, 73-108, 74-108, 75-108, 76-108, 77-108, 78-108, 79-108, 80-108, 81-108, 82-108, 83-108, 84-108, 85-108, 86-108, 87-108, 88-108, 89-108, 90-108, 91-108, 92-108, 93-108, 94-108, 95-108, 96-108, 97-108, 98-108, 99-108, 100-108, 101-108, 102-108, 103-108, 104-108, 105-108, 106-108, 107-108, 108-108, 109-108, 110-108, 111-108, 112-108, 113-108, 114-108, 115-108, 116-108, 117-108, 118-108, 119-108, 120-108, 121-108, 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CRICKET

Head injury to Russell adds to woe

BY IVO TENNANT

EDGBASTON (second day of four): Gloucestershire, with five second-innings wickets in hand, are 119 runs behind Warwickshire

TWICE this season, Gloucestershire have led the Britannic Assurance county championship. It was simply not possible to glean that from their cricket yesterday, for they batted with a despondency and fecklessness that would have had the light been better and Warwickshire claimed the extra half-hour, most probably have led to a defeat in two days. They resume today with one of their remaining batsmen ill and another suffering from concussion.

For much of the season, Gloucestershire have played wonderfully spirited, cohesive cricket. Here, they disintegrated. As with Leicestershire in the season or two before they won the championship, this side does not quite look the part. Warwickshire's greater experience has been of immeasurable benefit over the first two days.

It was not as if the ball was moving extravagantly or turning sharply. A month or two ago, Gloucestershire would not have collapsed like this. They were without Hewson, who was unable to bat in either innings after seeing a doctor over heart trouble. Then Russell, having made 44 in their second innings in his customary puckish way, had to retire after a short ball from Brown struck him on the back of his helmet.

All this happened after Gloucestershire had taken Warwickshire's last three wickets for 11 runs in the morning. Neil Smith added a further three to his overnight 145 before Lewis gained his sixth wicket of the innings, having him leg-before. Mike Smith then had Brown caught

at second slip and Donald at first slip off successive balls. Gloucestershire's first innings did not begin propitiously. Donald had Windows caught at the wicket in his second over, the ball cutting back and taking the inside edge. Dawson became the first of five batsmen to be held in the slips by Ostler. At least three of those catches, taken low or one-handed, were of a standard that the ancients would have recognised.

Next, Young was taken at the wicket driving at one that Welch swung away from the bat. It was as good a ball as any bowled all day. Ostler held perhaps the pick of his catches to remove Alleyne, again off Welch, and Neil Smith collected four of the remaining five wickets, his best performance of the season.

Made to follow on 305 runs in arrears, Gloucestershire fared little better. Even allowing for their understandable gloom over the defeat at Canterbury last week that put paid to their chances of winning the championship, this was a wretched effort. Their committee would not wish to see first-class county cricket changed from its present form, but they would have had a job convincing Lord MacLaurin of Knebworth, had he been on the ground.

Windows went this time to an away swinger, caught at the wicket off Welch. Hancock, until he was yanked by Giles, again played competently enough, but Dawson and Alleyne went cheaply.

Russell drove his first two balls, from Neil Smith, to the cover boundary. He took his eye off the ball that hit him, but should be fit to bat today. He and Young, who was held one-handed by Ostler off Giles, had added 77 in 18 overs.



Silverwood, the Yorkshire bowler, celebrates having Fulton, of Kent, caught behind at Headingley. Report, page 44

Dakin seizes chance to make his mark

BY BARNEY SPENDER

NORTHAMPTON (second day of four): Leicestershire, with four first-innings wickets in hand, are 48 runs ahead of Northamptonshire

THE ill-fortune of one man can often be a blessing for another. Such is the case for Jon Dakin, Leicestershire's powerful all-rounder, who has had to be content with a place in the one-day side all summer while following the county's progress in the championship from the second XI.

His chance finally arrived when Neil Johnson had to return home to South Africa earlier this week with ankle ligament trouble. Dakin, who was himself brought up in Johannesburg, grasped the opportunity with both hands yesterday, recording his third first-class hundred.

Dakin began the season with 103 not out against Cambridge University, but this was only his second championship innings since 1995.

The last one, against Worcestershire on May 8, resulted in a duck. However, he played with a freedom and purpose that suggests he may get a few more chances in the longer game next season.

After Leicestershire had slipped to 120 for four, Dakin shared three important partnerships, adding 63 with Iain Sutcliffe, 88 with Paul Nixon and, finally, an unbroken 109 with David Millns, who struck a robust 60 not out.

Dakin, occasionally troubled by the promising spin pair of Brown and Davies, took advantage of their lapses in concentration and length as he posted nine fours in his half-century. His next fifty came from 57 balls and, by the close, he had moved on to a career-best 135 not out.

Earlier, James Ormond had wrapped up the Northamptonshire innings with three wickets in 16 balls to claim six for 68, his best figures in the championship.

Durham's optimism obscured by cloud

BY DEREK HODGSON

CHESTER-LE-STREET (second day of four): Durham, with three second-innings wickets in hand, lead Somerset by 145 runs

TOMMY FLINTOFF, a respected groundsman who retires next year, was being congratulated yesterday on the settling down of the square at the Riverside Ground. Sixteen wickets then fell in the day and Durham, who might have been expected to push for their third victory of the summer, ended the day facing probable defeat.

Once a flawless sky had given way to cloud, just before noon, things began to happen. Mark Lathwell had looked destined for a big score and David Boon, quick to remind enquirers that he had kept wicket for Australia in two one-day matches, had to sustain Durham's spirits as deputy for the injured Martin Speight. Even he was going flat

when, at 130 for one, Lathwell was deceived by a slower ball. Ten runs later, Marcus Trescothick was similarly confounded, his attempted flick off his legs turning into a leading edge.

When Holloway was dismissed, three wickets had fallen for 16 runs. Durham, tails up, brought back their opening pair, Simon Brown and Mel Betts, and the last nine wickets fell for 71 in 33 overs.

Andrew Caddick and Graham Rose made no impact immediately and, with Kevin Shine resting a back strain, Somerset were falling further behind when, with Durham 66 without loss, the indefatigable Rose took his 500th first-class wicket, that of Stewart Hutton.

Three overs later, Caddick surprised Morris and then Boon before Lewis's 36-over defiance ended when he edged a leg break from Mushaq, leaving the middle to disintegrate. Flintoff's pitch is blameless.

Sussex earn healthy return on Peirce

PAT GIBSON

SOUTHAMPTON (second day of four): Sussex, with seven second-innings wickets in hand, are 70 runs ahead of Hampshire

TOBY PEIRCE may have made the right investment after all. The left-handed opening batsman, who gave up a career in the City to return to the game this season, must have questioned his judgment many times in recent weeks as Sussex stumbled from one defeat to another on their way to the bottom of the county championship.

Yesterday, however, the future looked much brighter. James Kirtley, recovered at last from the back problem which has troubled him all summer, looked as promising a fast bowler as there is in the country as Hampshire lost their last eight wickets for 49 in 20 overs. Then Peirce occupied the crease for more than 4½ hours and 81 runs to give Sussex the prospect of only their second championship win.

Everything is relative, of course, and it has to be said that, on this evidence, Hampshire are in an even worse state than Sussex. They began the day 71 runs ahead with eight wickets in hand but instead of consolidating on a position of strength they simply squandered it.

It was the leg spinner, Amer Khan, almost a veteran in this Sussex side at the age of 27, who began the collapse by bowling Whitaker for 73 and White for 80 before Kirtley, still only 22, tore through the middle order with a spell of three for 17.

Sussex still faced a deficit of 131 but they cleared it during a second-wicket partnership of 79 between Peirce and the experienced Taylor. Taylor had just reached his 50 when he was expertly stumped by Aymes, standing up to the fast medium Reanshaw, but Peirce went on to his 81 off 241 balls and, with Newell lending positive support, gave Sussex hope of better things to come.

IN BRIEF

England's amateurs home in on record

ENGLAND are on the brink of a record fifth consecutive amateur home international golf championship after their 10½-4½ win over Scotland at Burnham and Berrow, Somerset, yesterday. A win in their final match, against Ireland, today will bring Peter McEvoy's six-year reign as captain to a successful conclusion.

Philip Rowe, 18, from West Cornwall, and Shaun Philipson, 34, from Prudhoe, were in particularly fine form as England won three of the five foursomes and then stormed to a 7-3 triumph in the singles. Philipson, who was making his debut, scored a hole in one at the 161-yard 5th.

McManus on cue

Snooker: Alan McManus claimed the fourth and final wild card for the Regal Scottish Masters yesterday by defeating Tony Drago, of Malta, 5-2 in the final qualifying round at Spencer's Snooker Centre, Stirling.

Jalabert leads

Cycling: Laurent Jalabert, the world No 1, assumed the overall lead in the Tour of Spain, after winning the sixth stage yesterday. Jalabert initiated the decisive attack and led the breakaway group over the finish line at Granada.

Cruel cut

Rugby league: Warrington Wolves yesterday announced a retained list of only 16 players for next season. The move fuels speculation over the future of Paul Hulme, the former Great Britain forward, and the overseas players, Kelly Shelduff, Saleh Finau, Willie Swann and George Mann, who were not on the list.

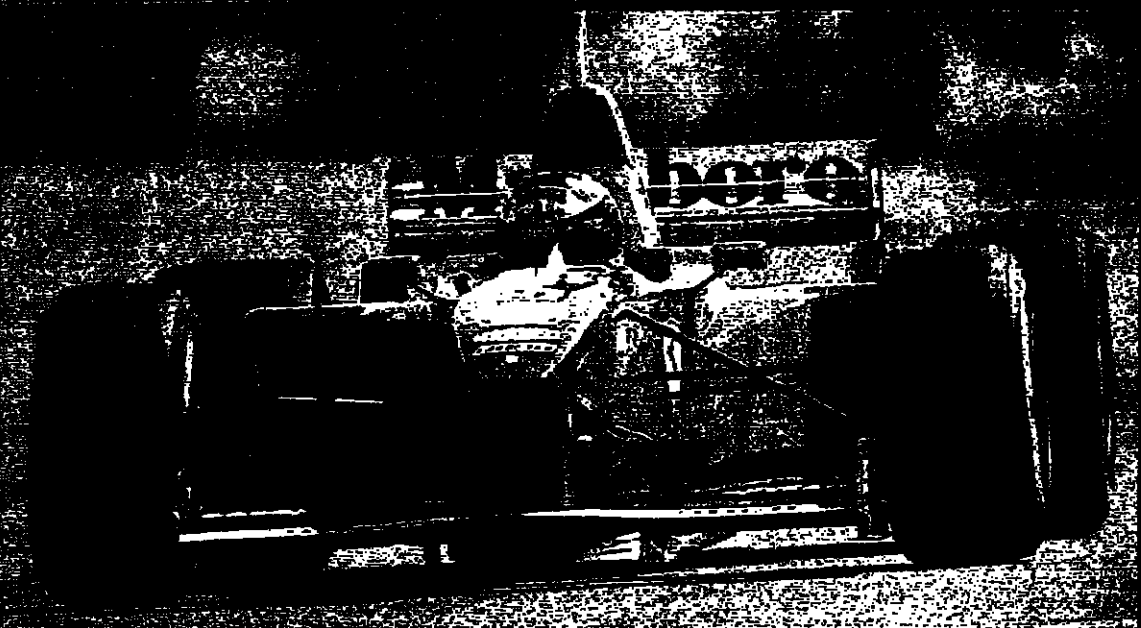
Storm damaged

Ice hockey: Manchester Storm suffered their first defeat in the Benson and Hedges Cup on Wednesday, when the lost 5-3 to Ayr Scottish Eagles.

EXCLUSIVE TIMES NEWSPAPERS GRAND PRIX COMPETITION



Fantasy Formula One race hot up for our £25,000 top prize



Only four races remain in our Fantasy Formula One competition: the Austrian Grand Prix on September 21, the Luxembourg Grand Prix on September 28, the Japanese race on October 12 and the European Grand Prix on October 26. Heading our leaderboard in the race for our £25,000 top prize is A. Bradley of Godalming, Surrey. His team, Slickhead 3, scored 619 points at the Italian Grand Prix to take his cumulative score in the competition to 9,451 points. In second place is L. Ackland from Guildford, Surrey. His team, Aston O, scored 741 points at Monza to take his total points to 9,419 in the competition. Mrs J. Bonnett, of Halstead, Essex, wins a trip for two to next year's British Grand Prix. Her team, Blondie, scored 774 points at Monza.

HOW THE POINTS WERE SCORED AT MONZA

DRIVERS: Qualifying points (scored by qualifying for the start of each grand prix within the first 20 positions on the grid): Pole J. Alesi 30 points; 2nd H-H Frenzen 25; 3rd G. Fisichella 24; 4th J. Villeneuve 23; 5th M. Hakkinen 22; 6th D. Coulthard 21; 7th G. Berger 20; 8th R. Schumacher 19; 9th M. Schumacher 18; 10th E. Irvine 17; 11th R. Barrichello 16; 12th J. Herbert 15; 13th J. Magnussen 14; 14th D. Hill 13; 15th S. Nakano 12; 16th J. Trulli 11; 17th P. Diniz 10; 18th G. Morbidelli 9; 19th M. Salo 8; 20th J. Verstappen 7. **Finishing points** (scored for the top 20 classified positions at the end of every grand prix): 1st D. Coulthard 60 points; 2nd J. Alesi 50; 3rd H-H Frenzen 40; 4th G. Fisichella 30; 5th J. Villeneuve 29; 6th M. Schumacher 28; 7th G. Berger 27; 8th E. Irvine 26; 9th M. Hakkinen 25; 10th J. Trulli 24; 11th S. Nakano 23; 12th G. Morbidelli 22; 13th R. Barrichello 21; 14th T. Marques 20. (Only 14 were classified.) **Lap points** (one point for each lap completed): D. Coulthard 53 points; J. Alesi 53; H-H Frenzen 53; G. Fisichella 53; J. Villeneuve 53; M. Schumacher 53; G. Berger 53; E. Irvine 53; M. Hakkinen 53; J. Trulli 53; S. Nakano 53; R. Barrichello 52; G. Morbidelli 52; T. Marques 50; D. Hill 46; R. Schumacher 39; J. Herbert 38; M. Salo 33; J. Magnussen 31; J. Verstappen 12; U. Katajama 8; P. Diniz 4. **Improvement from starting grid to finishing position** (3 points for each improved place): T. Marques 24 points; J. Trulli 18; G. Morbidelli 18; D. Coulthard 15; S. Nakano 15; M. Schumacher 9; E. Irvine 6. **Fastest lap time of grand prix** M. Hakkinen 10 points. **Penalty points** incident resulting in a driver being made to start from back of grid or pit lane (10 points deducted): none. **Did not finish the race** (10 points deducted): D. Hill -10 points; R. Schumacher -10; J. Herbert -10; M. Salo -10; J. Magnussen -10; J. Verstappen -10; U. Katajama -10; P. Diniz -10. **Not starting after qualifying** (10 points deducted): none. **Speeding in the pit lane** (5 points deducted): none.

OUR LEADERBOARD AFTER THE ITALIAN GRAND PRIX

POS	TEAM NAME	MANAGER NAME	POINTS
1	Slickhead 3	A Bradley	9451
2	Aston O	L Ackland	9419
3	Coolport	D A Coolican	9309
4	The Tigglers	-	9233
5	Cathy's Clowns	Mrs C Robinson	9233
6	Bezzotti Racing	A Scott	9233
7	F1 Erb	S Erhorn	9233
8	Waite Racing F1	P Waite	9218
9	Gwilt F1	D G Gwilt	9194
10	Cartell Racing	S Dimetto	9191
11	No Hoppers	P Zeinalabedini	9191
12	Scuderia Vitulli	Mr Vitulli	9190
13	Dragon Racing	R Davis	9187
14	Will And Nerve	A Mewes	9187
15	Smith-Astra	D R Smith	9181
16	Parkhurst Racing	L Danson	9180
17	Toms Tankers	T Reynolds	9150
18	Freaks	F Retkowsky	9147
19	Formula Uno	P Tabone	9141
20	Rude F 1 Engineering	R Dodoo	9137
21	Midnight Rovers	C Newman	9137
22	Cyclops	R Bohee	9137
23	Hastings Hot Rods	P Clifford	9137
24	Goldfinch	S Goldfinch	9137
25	Panchella	D Pembroke	9137

outside the UK. The order in which you register your first three drivers will be your predictions for the 1st, 2nd and 3rd finishing places for the Luxembourg Grand Prix and the European Grand Prix where bonus points apply. **TRANSFERS** Change up to four selections before the Austrian Grand Prix by calling 0891 555 994 (+44 990 100 394 ex UK) before noon on Thursday, September 18. **CHECK YOUR SCORE** Check your score and position by calling 0891 884 648 (+44 990 100 348 ex UK). **CLARIFICATION:** Rule 2 applies to the transfers and replacements on the table below. All cumulative figures have been adjusted as a consequence of M. Hakkinen's late disqualification from third position in the Belgian GP. The cumulative figure for Prost published after the Canadian Grand Prix has been adjusted downwards by 10 points as his car did not finish the race.

MAKE THREE SELECTIONS FROM EACH OF THE FOUR GROUPS BELOW

The first column of figures, in light type after the names below, shows the Fantasy Formula One race scores for the Italian GP. The second column shows the total points in the competition so far.

DRIVERS		
GROUP A	GROUP B	
01 D Hill	49	872
02 M Schumacher	108	1878
03 J Villeneuve	106	1312
04 E Irvine	102	1169
05 J Alesi	133	1436
06 G Berger	100	1132
07 M Hakkinen	110	1002
08 D Coulthard	149	1047
09 R Barrichello	89	823
10 H-H Frenzen	118	1132
11 J Herbert	43	1080
12 M Salo	31	1018
13 J Trulli	108	1414
14 J Verstappen	9	797
15 U Katajama	2	739
16 P Diniz	4	627
17 R Rosset	0	0
18 R Schumacher	48	879
19 G Fisichella	107	1223
20 S Nakano	100	941
21 G Morbidelli	101	1136
22 T Marques	94	829
23 J Magnussen	35	642
24 V Sospiri	0	0

CONSTRUCTORS		
GROUP C	GROUP D	
25 Williams	24	175
26 Ferrari	21	229
27 McLaren	30	114
28 Benetton	25	250
29 Jordan	13	124
30 Prost	17	143
31 Arrows	-20	-44
32 Sauber	5	140
33 Tyrrell	-20	-14
34 Minardi	3	32
35 Stewart	4	-110
36 Lola	0	0

*Jarno Trulli of Minardi replaces Olivier Panis in the Prost team. Tasso Marques replaces Trulli at Minardi and at Sauber Gianni Morbidelli, who originally replaced Nicola Larini, replaces Fontana

FANTASY FORMULA ONE 24-HOUR ENTRY LINE: 0891 405 001 +44 990 100 311 outside the UK

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Normal service of life and death restored

After everything that has happened, there was something comforting, almost cathartic, about an evening that welcomed back so many old friends. The return of *Casualty*, the continuation of a crumbing Taggart (as opposed to a tagging Cracker) and a new series of *Horizon*, was the signal we had been waiting for: the autumn season was at last under way. The fact that you needed two video recorders to watch all three simply confirmed it.

The return of *Casualty* was also a signal that television life was getting back to normal. But — and this is not fitting round the unpalatable fact — all three were reminders that what was actually getting back to normal was television death. None more so than *Casualty* (BBC1), where we know full well that despite the gallant efforts of Charlie, Baz and co a certain proportion

of their patients are not going to make it to the final credits. How this produces the warm feeling of "oh gaudy, *Casualty* back" I don't know. But it does. Most nights.

Mind you, it was tough and got last night and you could see why the scheduled had had such trouble (the episode had been postponed twice) finding an appropriate slot. For a start, nothing much happened for the first half an hour. Somebody had a baby, a postcard arrived which, I think, said that Matt and Jude had got married (it was difficult to hear, too many people were talking) and the annual intake of new characters arrived. Among the last, the most promising appears to be the new hospital manager who, played by the marvellously sinister Peter Guinness, is virtually the Devil incarnate. Charlie's going to get awfully tricky.

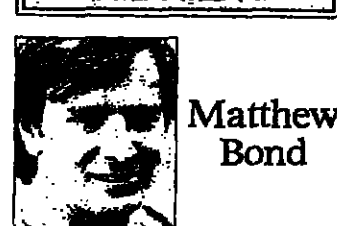
The problem with nothing happening for half an hour in *Casualty*

is, however, is that when it does come, it's going to be big. Sure enough, as storylines converged on Holly town centre, the shopping centre was rocked by an authentic-looking bomb explosion.

Now, apart from the grisly aftermath, which you could be forgiven for not being in the mood for, some might feel that it was unfortunate to have a bomb explosion in the middle of an IRA ceasefire. But nothing like as unfortunate as a couple of years ago, when the BBC's enthusiastic embrace of the initial peace process resulted in a whole raft of strongly pro-Ireland dramas seeing the light of day... just as the bombs started going off again. At least, this way round, nobody gets disappointed.

From then, it was pretty much *Casualty* as normal. Some died (mainly those whose husbands hadn't been watching 999) and

REVIEW



Matthew Bond

some survived; some of the new characters got on with the established regulars and some didn't. As for the fortuitous vilification of the press that I mentioned on Monday, it was well wide of the mark. Taking intrusive photographs of princesses is one thing, but to describe photographers covering a bomb explosion as "paparazzi" is plain ridiculous. All that said, I was still pleased

to see it back and the best thing is — there are still 25 episodes to come. By contrast, there is only one more instalment of the current three-part Taggart (ITV) to go. But I'm looking forward to that as I haven't looked forward to a Taggart episode for some time.

I've never subscribed to the view that the series couldn't survive without Mark McManus, but since his death the trio who remain — James MacPherson as Mike Jardine, Blythe Duff as Jackie Reid and Ian Anders as McVie — have been let down by scripts that have been lightweight, clichéd and disappointingly straightforward. More than once it seemed that Taggart was even being played for laughs.

That being the case then, *Babushka*, written by Robert Smith, represents several steps in the right direction. It's complex (even if it was less clear what was going on at the end of last

night's episode than it had been at the end of the first) and it's menacing, the latter considerably aided and abetted by an impressively intense performance from Paul Ireland as the surly Duncan. Almost certainly he didn't murder Hollis, the wealthy timber merchant with a fatal weakness for blondes, but that's by the by.

There are still glimpses of humour — Reid's backchat, Fraser's on-site interviews — but they are far more controlled than they have been in the recent past. One minute a wronged wife is theatrically throwing cups at walls, the next it's sulphuric acid at the face of beautiful but mysterious Ukrainians. She missed, but McManus, I think, would still have approved.

Death on an infinitely large scale was the theme of *Horizon* (BBC2), but as the mass extinction of the dinosaurs took place some 65 million

years ago I thought I could probably cope. That was until I learnt that the last thoughts of most dinosaurs would have been: "Ouch, what a particularly severe case of sunburn." And with that most of them were dead, extinct, the full fossilised disaster. Poor big things.

The story of how they met their death seemed a curious one to kick off a new series, because the suggestion that it was a comet smashing into the Earth has been around for nearly 20 years now. But rarely will you find a complex scientific story unravelled with the clarity it was last night. My abiding memory, however, will be of the late Gene Shoemaker, cheerfully discussing the odds on a comet striking Earth again, little knowing that it was the odds on a road traffic accident in Australia that ought to have been his more immediate concern. Suddenly I felt sad: death had become real again.

- BBC1**
- 6.00am Business Breakfast (68947)
 - 7.00am BBC Breakfast News (18185299)
 - 9.05am Can't Cook, Won't Cook (12032096)
 - 9.30am Style Challenge (1861096)
 - 9.55am Kilroy (15810657)
 - 10.35am Change That (1993183)
 - 11.00am News (1) and weather (4265251)
 - 11.05am The Really Useful Show (19205270)
 - 11.35am Room for Improvement (2876270)
 - 12.00pm News (1) and weather (6735473)
 - 12.05pm Call My Bluff (9013164)
 - 12.35am Going for a Song (9626725)
 - 1.00pm News (1) and weather (59102)
 - 1.30pm Regional News and weather (177813251)
 - 1.40pm The Weather Show (87778164)
 - 1.45pm Quincey (177556744)
 - 2.10pm Quincey (2/2) Quincey and Dr Carlisle work against the clock to identify the cause of an epidemic (1) (6398873)
 - 3.00pm Through the Keyhole (7277812)
 - 3.25pm Playdays (17296947) 3.50pm Dear Mr Barker (1926812) 4.05pm Bananaman (1) (3069589) 4.10pm To Me, to You (1) (4003589) 4.35pm Agent Z and the Penguin from Mars (1) (1) (607928) 5.00pm Newsround (1) (9492184) 5.10pm Blue Peter (1) (5381560)
 - 5.35pm Neighbours (1) (1) (603611)
 - 6.00pm News (1) and weather (251)
 - 6.30pm Regional News (1) (831)
 - 7.00pm Weekend Watchdog The Holiday Rescue team investigate a typhoid outbreak in the Dominican Republic; 'antiques' in Brighton; and how some removal men lost the pain of moving house (1) (8309)
 - 7.30pm Top of the Pops Exclusives, new videos and live performances, plus a rundown of the Top 40 (1) (265)
 - 8.00pm Vets in Practice It's Christmas, but there's no rest for the young vets Emma and Hannah (1) (2744)
 - 8.30pm Keeping Up Appearances Hyacinth plots to rescue Richard from social obscurity (1) (1) (1251)
 - 9.00pm News (1) regional news and weather (3831)
 - 9.30pm Dangerfield: Perfect Witness The police face difficulties when they suspect a common link between two rape victims diagnosed with hepatitis. Can Dangerfield help? (1) (989631)
 - 10.20pm QED: Challenging Children One family's quest to communicate with their autistic son (1) (338903)
 - 11.20pm Escape to Victory (1981) starring Sylvester Stallone and Michael Caine. How a group of Allied prisoners-of-war plotted their escape by taking on their captors in a football match. Directed by John Huston (198398)
 - 1.10pm The Incident (1980) starring Walter Matthau, Susan Blakely and Robert Carmine. A drama about a has-been lawyer defending a German officer accused of murder in a Colorado prisoner-of-war camp in 1941. Directed by Joseph Sargent (7505033)
 - 2.40pm Weather (7224752)
- VideoPlus+ and the Video PlusCode**
- The numbers next to each TV programme listing are Video PlusCode numbers, which allow you to programme your video recorder with a VideoPlus+ handset. Tap in the Video PlusCode for the programme you wish to record. VideoPlus+ (V), Pluscode (P) and Video Programme are trademarks of Gemstar Development Ltd.

- BBC2**
- 6.00am Open University: The World of the Dragon (4800299) 6.25pm Social Scientists at Work (582763)
 - 7.15pm See Hear Breakfast News (1 and signing) (4750454)
 - 7.30pm Smurfs: Adventures (6841831) 7.55pm Cartoon Critics (1) (5853903) 8.20pm William's Wish Wellingtons (1836375) 8.25pm Wishing (7503763) 8.35pm Teletubbies (1435259) 8.40pm Harry and the Hendersons (1922887) 9.25pm Flash Gordon's Trip to Mars (3228589) 9.45pm Rocky Star (8023386) 9.50pm Tom and Jerry (8004251) 10.00pm Teletubbies (18367)
 - 10.30pm The Strawberry Blonde (b/w, 1941) James Cagney and Olivia de Havilland star in this romantic comedy. Directed by Raoul Walsh (17063093)
 - 12.05pm The Phil Silvers Show (3218299)
 - 12.30pm Working Lunch (17541)
 - 1.00pm The Little Polar Bear (7383687) 1.05pm Pingu (73835218) 1.10pm The Cat Hour (8136367) 2.15pm A Day That Shook the World (39224893)
 - 2.20pm Racing from Goodwood Julian Wilson introduces the 2.40, 3.10 and 3.40 races (550557) 4.00pm Ready, Steady, Cook (744) 4.30pm Going, Going, Gone (806298)
 - 4.55pm International Tennis Quarter-finals of the Open at Bournemouth (8584812)
 - 6.00pm Star Trek (1) (1) (216314)
 - 6.50pm The X-Files (869893)
 - 7.00pm Top Gear Motorsport World Trials Championship in California and the Czech Republic. Plus: 30th anniversary celebrations of Formula Vee and Eurocar action from Melbury Park (1) (1638)
 - 7.30pm Sir Colin Davis conducts (7.30pm)
 - 7.30pm BBC Proms '97 Live from the Royal Albert Hall. Sir Colin Davis conducts Verdi's Requiem. Introduced by James Naughtie. Simultaneous broadcast with Radio 3 (37398)
 - 9.00pm Bottom Richie and Eddie's world falls apart (1) (1) (1473)
 - 9.30pm Shooting Stars: The Best Bits (1/2) (1) (37305)
 - 10.00pm Room 101 Comedian Arthur Smith is the guest (1) (98928)
 - 10.25pm Video Nation Shorts (162299)
 - 10.30pm Newsnight (1) (345893)
 - 11.15pm VR 5 Sci-fi drama, starring Lori Singer (320744)
 - 12.00pm Light Sleeper (1991) Middle-aged drug dealer Willem Dafoe tries to live in the sleepy New York underworld. Also with Susan Sarandon. Written and directed by Paul Schrader (1) (539329)
 - 1.40pm Grand Central Murder (b/w, 1942) With Van Heflin, Patricia Dane and Cecilia Parker. Investigating the murder of an actress on a train. Directed by Sylvan Simon (1855222)
 - 2.50pm Weather (7324706)

- HTV**
- 6.00am GMTV (766015)
 - 9.25pm Supermarket Sweep (2012980)
 - 9.55pm Regional News (1) (1579541)
 - 10.00pm The Place (52913)
 - 10.30pm This Morning Including at 10.55pm News, local news and weather (18387744)
 - 12.20pm HTV News (6731657) (15837744)
 - 12.30pm News (1) and weather (8912522)
 - 12.55pm Dogs with Dunbar (920541) 1.25pm Home and Away (1) (1) (58654102) 1.50pm Murder, She Wrote (1) (3861386) 2.50pm Garden Calendar (1) (6231015) 3.19pm HTV Crimestoppers (4261034)
 - 3.20pm ITN News (1) (4268947)
 - 3.25pm Regional News (1) (4267218)
 - 3.30pm Jays' World (1917164) 3.40pm Kipper (7750096) 3.50pm Oscar and Friends (7749980) 4.00pm Roger and the Rotterdons (2083183) 4.15pm Hurricanes (4097928) 4.40pm Fun House (7687015)
 - 5.10pm A Country Practice (2836096)
 - 5.40pm News (1) and weather (280947)
 - 6.00pm Home and Away (1) (1) (571724)
 - 6.25pm HTV Weather (900725)
 - 6.30pm The West Tonight (1) (298)
 - 7.00pm Bruce's Price Is Right Bruce Forsyth presents the popular quiz (1) (8164)
 - 7.30pm Coronation Street Jim pleads with Fiona (1) (183)
 - 8.00pm The Bill The Sun Hill squad capture a gang of armed robbers, then discover one of their guns has gone missing (1) (7812)
 - 8.30pm Strange But True Michael Aspel introduces a new series of investigations into paranormal phenomena (1) (6947)
 - 9.00pm The Practice New American drama from the creator of *Law and Order*. With Dylán McDermott, Carolyn Marshall, Steve Harris, Kelli Williams (1) (5541)
 - 10.00pm News (1) (85454)
 - 10.30pm HTV News and Weather (743541)
 - 10.40pm Late and Live Chat show presented by Dave Barrett and Patricia Yorston. Tonight's guests include Lady Colin Campbell. Music is provided by Sweet Soul Sisters (9521305)
 - 12.10pm Short Story Cinema (3780435)
 - 12.40pm The Paul Ross Show (664394)
 - 2.15pm The Criminal (1960, b/w) Crime drama with Stanley Baker, Margit Sied and Sam Wanamaker. Directed by Joseph Losey (72813)
 - 3.55pm Holmes and Maconie's Movie Club (1) (7003688)
 - 4.20pm Recollections (99863315)
 - 4.35pm Coach (1) (3163789)
 - 5.00pm Coronation Street (1) (1) (30503)
 - 5.30pm News (27400)

- CENTRAL**
- As HTV West except:
 - 12.55pm-1.25pm A Country Practice (920541)
 - 1.25-3.20pm Surprise Chefs (6231015)
 - 5.10-5.40pm Shortland Street (2336096)
 - 6.25-7.00pm Central News (549298)
 - 10.30pm Central News (734893)
 - 10.45pm Film: Hazed (29045386)
 - 2.00pm The LADS (3970819)
 - 2.40pm Box Office America (8753961)
 - 3.05pm Baywatch (5310361)
 - 3.40pm Heltar Skelter (4934685)
 - 4.00pm Central Joffindor (97224315)
 - 5.20pm Asian Eye (1306110)
- WESTCOUNTRY**
- As HTV West except:
 - 12.20pm-1.20pm Illuminations (6731657)
 - 12.55pm Home and Away (920541)
 - 1.25pm Dreading Up (64333134)
 - 1.55pm Westcountry Update (77561676)
 - 2.25-3.20pm Blue Heelers (848198)
 - 5.10-5.40pm Home and Away (2836096)
 - 6.00-7.00pm Westcountry Live (23366)
 - 10.30pm Westcountry News (734893)
 - 10.45pm Film: Hazed (29045386)
- MERIDIAN**
- As HTV West except:
 - 12.55-1.25pm Shortland Street (920541)
 - 1.50pm Serve You Right (77562305)
 - 2.20-3.20pm Highway to Heaven (8573367)
 - 5.10-5.40pm Home and Away (2836096)
 - 6.00-7.00pm Meridian Tonight (23366)
 - 10.40pm The Magic and Mystery Show (622454)
 - 11.15pm Weekly World News (770454)
 - 11.45pm Wiseguy (106003)
 - 5.00am FreeScreen (30503)
- ANGlia**
- As HTV West except:
 - 12.55-1.25pm A Country Practice (920541)
 - 1.50pm Countrywide (77562305)
 - 2.20-3.20pm Highway to Heaven (8573367)
 - 5.10-5.40pm Shortland Street (2336096)
 - 6.22pm Anglia Weather (901454)
 - 6.25-7.00pm Anglia News (954928)
 - 10.20pm Anglia Air Watch (159725)
 - 10.30pm Anglia News Extra (84102)
 - 11.00pm Film: The Raven (1963) Starring Vincent Price, directed by Roger Corman (840589)
- SBC**
- Starts: 6.00am Sesame Street (51657) 7.00pm The Big Breakfast (930725) 9.00pm Something So Right (65831) 9.30pm The Magnificent Dope (92522) 11.00pm Food File (6236) 11.30pm Here's One I Made Earlier (7034) 12.00pm Sesame Street (51657) 12.30pm Baby Baby (19909) 1.00pm Slot Meltdown (8139725) 1.15pm Slot Synthesizer (8139725) 1.30pm The Potter, the Miner and the Papermaker (65590) 2.00pm Racing from Doncaster (2454) 4.00pm The Y Bwl Bach (7258) 4.30pm The Y Bwl Bach (7258) 4.50pm Pump (527) 5.30pm Countdown (176) 6.00pm Newsworld (648473) 6.05pm News (171562) 6.35pm Hottel Barons (917015) 7.00pm Pobel y Cwm (138331) 7.25pm Byd Arall (90867) 8.00pm John Ar Alun (5454) 8.30pm Newsworld (648473) 9.00pm Y Bwl Bach (7258) 10.05pm Brookside (83305) 10.40pm Friends (286938) 11.10pm Jo Brand Show: Like it or Lump it (11) 11.40pm King of the Hill (162812) 12.10pm TFI Friday (881246) 1.10pm Film: Police Story (1) (835518) 3.10pm Film: Anwar (577400)

- CHANNEL 4**
- 6.00am Sesame Street (51657)
 - 7.00pm The Big Breakfast (930725)
 - 9.00pm Something So Right (65831)
 - 9.30pm The Magnificent Dope (1942, b/w) A comedy starring Henry Fonda as the greatest man in America. Directed by Walter Lang (85522)
 - 11.00pm Food File (1) (6305)
 - 11.30pm Here's One I Made Earlier Aubergine and cheese tennie, roast lamb and raisin couscous, pear dhal (1) (7034)
 - 12.00pm Sesame Street (51657)
 - 12.30pm Baby Baby (19909)
 - 1.00pm Light Lunch (1) (68544)
 - 2.00pm Racing from Doncaster Brough Scott introduces live coverage of the 2.05, 2.35, 3.05 and 3.35 races (2454)
 - 4.00pm Bewitched (1) (1) (812) 4.30pm Countdown (1) (6081367) 4.55pm Ricki Lake (1) (1) (2243198) 5.30pm Pat Rescue (1) (1) (676)
 - 6.00pm TFI Friday with Chris Evans. The guests include Elton John (72928)
 - 7.00pm Channel 4 News (1). Includes weather at 7.30 (32831)
 - 7.55pm Yes Yes A final comic look at the Scottish vote on devolution (812541)
 - 8.00pm Garden Party The experts visit the Garden in Mind in West Sussex (1) (5454)
 - 8.30pm Brookside Rachel is horrified with the way Christian is treating her. Ollie grows concerned that he is losing Danny's affections (1) (4589)
 - 9.00pm Friends: The One Where Chandler Can't Remember Which Sister Rachel meets a handsome stranger. Chandler faces family problems (1) (400473)
 - 9.35pm Cybill Kiss Your Fool Jeff gets Cybill a part in his new film but he can't stop laughing every time he has to kiss her (1) (20265)
 - 10.00pm Frasier Liar, Liar The radio shrink tries to help the troubled marriage of an old high school acquaintance (1) (83098)
- Jo Brand maps it out (10.30pm)**
- 10.30pm Jo Brand: Like it or Lump it The comedian's third series of stand-up and sketches (1) (624812)
- 11.05pm King of the Hill News of Hank's conspiracy spreads (1) (107725)
- 11.35pm TFI Friday (1) (785657)
- 12.35pm Police Story 2 (1986) The first of a season of lung fu movies. Jackie Chan directs and stars, as a Hong Kong detective demoted to traffic duty (62594)
- 2.35pm Yes Yes (1) (7225481)
- 2.40pm Anwar (577400) Ronald Colman stars as a doctor who leaves his comfortable practice to look for a cure for plague in the West Indies. Directed by John Ford (440023)
- 4.25pm Takeover TV (1) (53469139) 4.55pm Fluke (1) (3171874) 5.20pm Rock's Modern Life (2379897)

- CHANNEL 5**
- 6.00am 5 News Early (7468812)
 - 7.30pm Wishbone (5622833)
 - 8.00pm Havalazoo (1215675)
 - 8.30pm WideWorld (2651165)
 - 9.00pm Espresso (7917657)
 - 10.00pm Exclusive (8181812)
 - 10.30pm The Car Show (2760760)
 - 11.00pm Leesa (1535218)
 - 11.50pm Give 5 (69857034)
 - 12.00pm The Bold and the Beautiful (8065152)
 - 12.30pm Family Affairs (9037812)
 - 1.00pm 5 News Update (85101034)
 - 1.05pm Sunset Beach (8710386)
 - 2.00pm 5's Company (8781947)
- CHANNEL 5 ON SATELLITE**
- Channel 5 is now broadcasting on transponder No 63 on the Astra Satellite. Viewers with a Videocrypt decoder will be able to receive the channel free of charge. Frequencies for transponder No 63 are: 10.52075 GHz; sound: 7.02 and 7.20 MHz

- CHALLENGE TV**
- With Prize Time twice an hour:
- 8.00pm Cross Words (8744) 8.30pm Say the Word (2829) 9.00pm Family Fortunes (3541) 9.30pm Catchphrase (4889) 7.18pm The 504,000 Question (240783) 8.00pm Quiz (80031) 8.30pm Move on Up (6793) 8.15pm Winner Takes All (301386) 10.00pm The 504,000 Question (240783) 11.00pm The 504,000 Question (240783) 11.30pm The 504,000 Question (240783) 11.50pm The 504,000 Question (240783) 12.00pm The 504,000 Question (240783) 12.30pm The 504,000 Question (240783) 12.50pm The 504,000 Question (240783) 1.00pm The 504,000 Question (240783) 1.30pm The 504,000 Question (240783) 1.50pm The 504,000 Question (240783) 2.00pm The 504,000 Question (240783) 2.30pm The 504,000 Question (240783) 2.50pm The 504,000 Question (240783) 3.00pm The 504,000 Question (240783) 3.30pm The 504,000 Question (240783) 3.50pm The 504,000 Question (240783) 4.00pm The 504,000 Question (240783) 4.30pm The 504,000 Question (240783) 4.50pm The 504,000 Question (240783) 5.00pm The 504,000 Question (240783) 5.30pm The 504,000 Question 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TENNIS 42

Rusedski is pushed to the limit as tiredness takes over

SPORT

FRIDAY SEPTEMBER 12 1997

GOLF 42

Magic touch earns Ballesteros share of lead in Paris



Hoddle takes positive path to lion's den

By OLIVER HOIT
FOOTBALL CORRESPONDENT

THE long history of Rome is well-served in moments of truth. If you put your hand in the Bocca della Verità, a mouth set in an ancient face of stone, and tell a lie, legend says that it will snap off your hand. If you set foot in the Olympic Stadium in front of 80,000 baying Italians on an October night and expect an easy ride to the World Cup finals at the expense of your hosts, reality dictates that you will suffer a rude awakening.

England's training schedule during the three days that they will spend in the Eternal City before the showdown with Italy on October 11 and the fabled aversion of some of the players to seeing some of the great sights of the world, even when they are on their doorstep, means that Glenn Hoddle need not worry about members of his squad losing any fingers in the preamble to the game.

After the convincing 4-0 victory over Moldova on Wednesday

night, the England coach's analysis of his team's prospects for World Cup qualification, now that they only need a point from the game in Rome, suggests that they will not lose their heads either.

He is optimistic, of course, and has every reason to be. Without Alan Shearer, Teddy Sheringham, Paul Ince and Tony Adams, Eng-



Gascoigne creative

land still produced an efficient performance in disposal of the Moldovans. In midfield, Paul Gascoigne returned to something close to his creative best; in attack, Ian Wright showed that he is a capable deputy for Shearer with two well-taken goals and an astute pass that set up the third goal for Gascoigne.

Even more important, perhaps, was the fact that Italy had slipped to a dull, goalless draw against Georgia in Tbilisi, a result that changed the whole complexion of group two by leaving England at the head and Italy needing to chase a win in Rome, rather than just a point.

Moreover, they will have to attempt to get those three points without the influential Chelsea midfielder player, Roberto Di Matteo, who will be absent through suspension, and against an England team that should be bolstered by the fearsome midfield qualities of Ince and the defensive nous of Adams.

The way that the group has

unfolded is vindication of the unflappable stance Hoddle has taken since England's defeat by Italy at Wembley in February, his calm assertion that qualification would go right to the wire. Even though the tables have now turned and England are in the driving seat, Hoddle is maintaining his sense of perspective.

Maldini comes under fire

ITALY yesterday turned on Cesare Maldini, with commentators warning that if they lost or drew against England next month his job as coach was on the line (Richard Owen writes).

"Oh Maldini, what have you done?" the headline in *Corriere dello Sport* wailed, while RAI, the Italian state television, gloomily contrasted Italy's "abysmal" performance in the 0-0 draw against Georgia with England's 4-0 win over Moldova.

Maldini was unrepentant. "We will play the game of our lives

"It is a little bit early to start thinking about Rome, but we will need steady heads over there and we will need to play shrewdly," Hoddle said. "It will be a hell of a task to win the game, but I have always said that I thought we could win there and I think, psychologically, there is an edge that has swung round towards us."

"We don't need to go there and win the game any more. The pressure is just a little bit more on them. Obviously, it is sometimes a great help to have 80,000 fans behind you, but, if the pressure builds up and they don't get a goal early, that could count against them."

"We have got a platform to go there now with belief. It is going to be about how much we have belief in ourselves to go there and win the game. It is very difficult for English players to go anywhere with the mentality of drawing a game, so our approach will still be to try to win. Give me my experienced players, and give me them fit, and we will be in with a good chance."

One of those experienced players is Gascoigne, who will have an extra incentive to perform in his optimum in the Olympic Stadium because he played there during his troubled years with Lazio in Serie A. Hoddle devoted a large portion of his post-match comments to praising the attitude of the player

whom he has stuck by through thick and thin.

"If he had not had a good game," Hoddle said, "we all know what the headlines would have been and what the questions would have been — 'Was this his last chance?' and 'We cannot play him in Rome' — but he was absolutely magnificent. Some people will say, 'It was only Moldova', but if it was that easy, all the players would have been doing what he was doing, but they weren't. It was Paul Gascoigne who was doing it."

"He showed enough during the Tournoi for me to know that, if he could remain injury-free, we could get him back to nearly his very best. He has gone a long, long way to showing that he has got that ability. At last, he is starting to show some real signs of maturity."

If Gascoigne can go to the Bocca della Verità after the match against Italy, say that he played his best game and emerge with his hand untouched, England should by then have secured their place in France.

Gough adds to Yorkshire's woes

Defiant Marsh turns title tide in Kent's favour

By ALAN LEE
CRICKET CORRESPONDENT

HEADINGLEY (second day of four): Kent have a first-innings lead of 62 runs over Yorkshire

EITHER side of lunchtime in Leeds, with the clouds low and the ball swinging, Yorkshiremen dared to speak of victory and, moreover, of the Holy Grail that is the championship. After 29 years, it is a subject raised only with low voices in dark corners in these parts, but as five Kent wickets fell for 33 runs, even the most cynical in another 4,000-strong crowd began checking their diaries for next week.

It was then that Kent demonstrated the depth and det-

TOP OF TABLE

	P	W	D	L	T	BI	PS
Kent	16	7	4	4	56	228	
Gloucestershire	16	6	7	4	53	216	
Yorkshire	16	6	7	3	53	209	

Including bonus points from yesterday

mination that has taken them to the head of the table and may now keep them there. Simultaneously, things began to go wrong for Yorkshire, none more serious than a hamstring injury that brought Darren Gough hobbling from the field, his comeback — and his season — at an end.

Without their spearhead again, Yorkshire began to toil. Chris Silverwood persevered to claim career-best figures of seven for 93, but the most significant statistic of a second

riveting day was that, from the predicament of 202 for seven, the last three Kent wickets added 172, 84 of them scored by the captain, Steve Marsh.

For someone who regularly bats at No 9, Marsh has had a remarkable season. These runs brought his first-class aggregate to 821 and were made, as is his wont, without fuss or flourish. Kent secured a first-innings lead of 62, riches that had appeared far beyond them, and the bad light that prevented Yorkshire batting again was indicative of their darkening day.

The loss of Gough was central. He had bowled only five unthreatening overs before lunch and was in his first of a new spell when he pulled up. Wayne Morton, physiotherapist to Yorkshire and England, admitted the possibility that the latest setback was connected to the knee injury that had kept him out of the last two Tests of the Ashes series.

"These things can happen through overcompensation," Morton said. "He will obviously not bowl again here and, as hamstring injuries take three or four weeks to clear up, the priority now is to get him fully fit for his winter commitments with England."

The ones fell heavily upon Yorkshire's two recent England A selections and the fact that one took seven wickets and the other only was an injustice. Paul Hutchison beat the bat more times than he could decently count before finally yanking Marsh. It could be called part of the learning curve for one to whom success has come in a rush, but Hutchison would



Silverwood celebrates the fall of Fleming, whose dismissal earned him career-best figures of seven for 93. Photograph: Simon Wilkinson

have been ill-disposed to such philosophy.

Silverwood's day could hardly have been more different. It seemed that he had only to grab the ball to take a wicket. His first over found Fulton thin-edging a pull to be caught behind and he struck with the second and third balls of subsequent spells. Only while Ward was making a rapid 56 — 48 of them in fours — while the sun shone before noon did Silverwood struggle.

An inswinger from White hit Ward's leg stump and Headley, who had taken his nightwatchman brief to unexpected lengths, was thrown out by Stump as he attempted

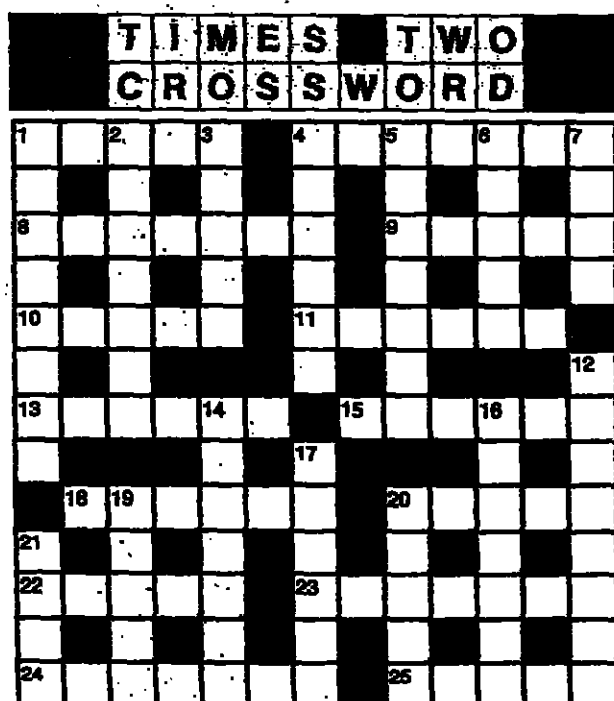
a second run to third man. Byas recalled Silverwood and, as the cloud over lowered, he defeated Wells and Ealham with late swing.

When Cowdrey stretched forward to the first ball after lunch, giving Blakey a regular catch and Silverwood his fifth wicket. Kent were confronting a deficit large enough to be serious on a pitch cracked in places and offering increasingly uneven pace and bounce. Yorkshire, however, lost their way.

Gough and White left the field, the latter for running repairs to a back complaint, and Hutchison continued luckless, Byas dropping Flem-

ing off him at slip with the score 241. Another 44 accrued before the stand was broken, once more by Silverwood, as Fleming was too adventurous outside off stump and departed for a responsible 53.

The best and most influential batting came from Marsh, spanning the afternoon session and another hour afterwards. Only against Vaughan, whose off spin he suddenly dispatched for 4-4-6, did he deviate from disciplined self-denial. The ninth-wicket stand of 86 with an equally imperturbable Strang may have turned this game, if the deteriorating weather permits a proper conclusion.



No 1197

- ACROSS
- Supporting beam (5)
 - Foreign territory within one's own borders (7)
 - Take liberties (7)
 - Call forth (eg memories) (5)
 - Below: Welsh town (5)
 - A spice: red (hair) (6)
 - Agitated (6)
 - Direct (opposition, collision) (4-2)
 - Gloucester's bastard son (Leir) (6)
 - He made an envious rent (J. Coates) (5)
 - Lump of displaced turf (5)
 - Heavy weight for stability (7)
 - Confirm, approve (7)
 - Vex (5)
- DOWN
- Language for Noh, haiku (3)
 - In flower-arranging (7)
 - Durable; stubborn (5)
 - Slowly come out (6)
 - Purify (7)
 - Make reparation (5)
 - Former PM: old Garden (4)
 - Foot-soldiers (8)
 - Of latitude line (7)
 - Scorn, contempt (7)
 - Fit to eat (6)
 - Welsh patron saint (5)
 - Rosalind's companion (AYL) (5)
 - Unemployed (4)

SOLUTION TO NO 1196

ACROSS: 1 Pigtail 5 Cupid 8 Route 9 Grahame 10 Gift of the gab 12 Audrey 14 Setter 17 Go by the board 21 Engrave 22 Roost 23 Lotus 24 Trotter

DOWN: 1 Paraglider 2 Gruff 3 Awesome 4 Lights 5 Crave 6 Peasant 7 Diet 11 Predator 13 Drought 15 Embargo 16 Threat 18 Yeats 19 Aloft 20 Bell

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